In [90]: ▶ Corpus of English language From GtenBerg Applying Preprocessing and TF IDF

['One', 'morning,', 'when', 'Gregor', 'Samsa', 'woke', 'from', 'trouble d', 'dreams,', 'he', 'found', 'himself', 'transformed', 'in', 'his', 'be d', 'into', 'a', 'horrible', 'vermin.', 'He', 'lay', 'on', 'his', 'armour -like', 'back,', 'and', 'if', 'he', 'lifted', 'his', 'head', 'a', 'littl e', 'he', 'could', 'see', 'his', 'brown', 'belly,', 'slightly', 'domed', 'and', 'divided', 'by', 'arches', 'into', 'stiff', 'sections.', 'The', 'b edding', 'was', 'hardly', 'able', 'to', 'cover', 'it', 'and', 'seemed', 'ready', 'to', 'slide', 'off', 'any', 'moment.', 'His', 'many', 'legs,', 'pitifully', 'thin', 'compared', 'with', 'the', 'size', 'of', 'the', 'rest', 'of', 'him,', 'waved', 'about', 'helplessly', 'as', 'he', 'looked.', '"What\'s', 'happened', 'to', 'me?"', 'he', 'thought.', 'It', "wasn't", 'a', 'dream.', 'His', 'room,', 'a', 'proper', 'human', 'room', 'althoug h', 'a', 'little', 'too', 'small,', 'lay', 'peacefully', 'between', 'it s', 'four', 'familiar', 'walls.', 'A', 'collection', 'of', 'textile', 'sa mples', 'lay', 'spread', 'out', 'on', 'the', 'table', '-', 'Samsa', 'wa s', 'a', 'travelling', 'salesman', '-', 'and', 'above', 'it', 'there', 'h ung', 'a', 'picture', 'that', 'he', 'had', 'recently', 'cut', 'out', 'o f', 'an', 'illustrated', 'magazine', 'and', 'housed', 'in', 'a', 'nice,' 'gilded', 'frame.', 'It', 'showed', 'a', 'lady', 'fitted', 'out', 'with',

```
In [6]:  

filename = 'metamorphosis_clean.txt'
file = open(filename, 'rt')
text = file.read()
file.close()

import re
words = re.split(r'\W+', text)
print(words)
```

['One', 'morning', 'when', 'Gregor', 'Samsa', 'woke', 'from', 'troubled', 'dreams', 'he', 'found', 'himself', 'transformed', 'in', 'his', 'bed', 'i nto', 'a', 'horrible', 'vermin', 'He', 'lay', 'on', 'his', 'armour', 'lik e', 'back', 'and', 'if', 'he', 'lifted', 'his', 'head', 'a', 'little', 'h e', 'could', 'see', 'his', 'brown', 'belly', 'slightly', 'domed', 'and', 'divided', 'by', 'arches', 'into', 'stiff', 'sections', 'The', 'bedding', 'was', 'hardly', 'able', 'to', 'cover', 'it', 'and', 'seemed', 'ready', 'to', 'slide', 'off', 'any', 'moment', 'His', 'many', 'legs', 'pitifull y', 'thin', 'compared', 'with', 'the', 'size', 'of', 'the', 'rest', 'of', 'him', 'waved', 'about', 'helplessly', 'as', 'he', 'looked', 'What', 's', 'happened', 'to', 'me', 'he', 'thought', 'It', 'wasn', 't', 'a', 'dream', 'His', 'room', 'a', 'proper', 'human', 'room', 'although', 'a', 'little', 'too', 'small', 'lay', 'peacefully', 'between', 'its', 'four', 'familia r', 'walls', 'A', 'collection', 'of', 'textile', 'samples', 'lay', 'sprea d', 'out', 'on', 'the', 'table', 'Samsa', 'was', 'a', 'travelling', 'sale sman', 'and', 'above', 'it', 'there', 'hung', 'a', 'picture', 'that', 'h e', 'had', 'recently', 'cut', 'out', 'of', 'an', 'illustrated', 'magazin e', 'and', 'housed', 'in', 'a', 'nice', 'gilded', 'frame', 'It', 'showe d', 'a', 'lady', 'fitted', 'out', 'with', 'a', 'fur', 'hat', 'and', 'fu

11±5 ; mocrici ;

n', 'Didnt', 'you', 'want', 'to', 'go', 'somewhere', 'That', 'gentle', 'v oice', 'Gregor', 'was', 'shocked', 'when', 'he', 'heard', 'his', 'own', 'voice', 'answering', 'it', 'could', 'hardly', 'be', 'recognised', 'as', 'the', 'voice', 'he', 'had', 'before', 'As', 'if', 'from', 'deep', 'inside', 'him', 'there', 'was', 'a', 'painful', 'and', 'uncontrollable', 'squeaking', 'mixed', 'in', 'with', 'it', 'the', 'words', 'could', 'be', 'made', 'out', 'at', 'first', 'but', 'then', 'there', 'was', 'a', 'sort', 'of', 'echo', 'which', 'made', 'them', 'unclear', 'leaving', 'the', 'hear er', 'unsure', 'whether', 'he', 'had', 'heard', 'properly', 'or', 'not', 'Gregor', 'had', 'wanted', 'to', 'give', 'a', 'full', 'answer', 'and', 'e xplain', 'everything', 'but', 'in', 'the', 'circumstances', 'contented', 'himself', 'with', 'saying', 'Yes', 'mother', 'yes', 'thankyou', 'Im', 'g etting', 'up', 'now', 'The', 'change', 'in', 'Gregors', 'voice', 'probabl y', 'could', 'not', 'be', 'noticed', 'outside', 'through', 'the', 'woode n', 'door', 'as', 'his', 'mother', 'was', 'satisfied', 'with', 'this', 'e xplanation', 'and', 'shuffled', 'away', 'But', 'this', 'short', 'conversa tion', 'made', 'the', 'other', 'members', 'of', 'the', 'family', 'aware', 'that', 'Gregor', 'against', 'their', 'expectations', 'was', 'still', 'a t', 'home', 'and', 'soon', 'his', 'father', 'came', 'knocking', 'at', 'on al la£l ͱbal Ístabal Íabamal Isbom±1... Ib...±l

['one', 'morning,', 'when', 'gregor', 'samsa', 'woke', 'from', 'trouble d', 'dreams,', 'he', 'found', 'himself', 'transformed', 'in', 'his', 'be d', 'into', 'a', 'horrible', 'vermin.', 'he', 'lay', 'on', 'his', 'armour -like', 'back,', 'and', 'if', 'he', 'lifted', 'his', 'head', 'a', 'littl e', 'he', 'could', 'see', 'his', 'brown', 'belly,', 'slightly', 'domed', 'and', 'divided', 'by', 'arches', 'into', 'stiff', 'sections.', 'the', 'b edding', 'was', 'hardly', 'able', 'to', 'cover', 'it', 'and', 'seemed', 'ready', 'to', 'slide', 'off', 'any', 'moment.', 'his', 'many', 'legs,', 'pitifully', 'thin', 'compared', 'with', 'the', 'size', 'of', 'the', 'res t', 'of', 'him,', 'waved', 'about', 'helplessly', 'as', 'he', 'looked.', '"what\'s', 'happened', 'to', 'me?"', 'he', 'thought.', 'it', "wasn't", 'a', 'dream.', 'his', 'room,', 'a', 'proper', 'human', 'room', 'althoug h', 'a', 'little', 'too', 'small,', 'lay', 'peacefully', 'between', 'it s', 'four', 'familiar', 'walls.', 'a', 'collection', 'of', 'textile', 'sa mples', 'lay', 'spread', 'out', 'on', 'the', 'table', '-', 'samsa', 'wa s', 'a', 'travelling', 'salesman', '-', 'and', 'above', 'it', 'there', 'h ung', 'a', 'picture', 'that', 'he', 'had', 'recently', 'cut', 'out', 'o f', 'an', 'illustrated', 'magazine', 'and', 'housed', 'in', 'a', 'nice,', 'gilded', 'frame.', 'it', 'showed', 'a', 'lady', 'fitted', 'out', 'with',

showing info https://raw.githubusercontent.com/nltk/nltk_data/gh-pages/inde
x.xml (https://raw.githubusercontent.com/nltk/nltk data/gh-pages/index.xml)

Out[1]: True

```
In [4]:
```

```
filename = 'metamorphosis_clean.txt'
file = open(filename, 'rt')
text = file.read()
file.close()

from nltk import sent_tokenize
sentences = sent_tokenize(text)
print(sentences)
```

sort\nthat had happened to him today could ever happen to the chief clerk \ntoo; you had to concede that it was possible.', "But as if in gruff\nre ply to this question, the chief clerk's firm footsteps in his\nhighly pol ished boots could now be heard in the adjoining room.", 'From the room on his right, Gregor\'s sister whispered to him to let\nhim know: "Gregor, t he chief clerk is here."', '"Yes, I know", said\nGregor to himself; but w ithout daring to raise his voice loud enough\nfor his sister to hear hi m.', '"Gregor", said his father now from the room to his left, "the chief \nclerk has come round and wants to know why you didn\'t leave on the\nea

rly train.', "We don't know what to say to him.", 'And anyway, he\nwants to speak to you personally.', 'So please open up this door.', 'I\'m\nsure he\'ll be good enough to forgive the untidiness of your room."', 'Then th e chief clerk called "Good morning, Mr. Samsa".', '"He isn\'t\nwell", sa id his mother to the chief clerk, while his father\ncontinued to speak th rough the door.', '"He isn\'t well, please believe\nme.', 'Why else would Gregor have missed a train!', 'The lad only ever\nthinks about the busine ss.', "It nearly makes me cross the way he\nnever goes out in the evening s; he's been in town for a week now but\nstayed home every evening.", 'He sits with us in the kitchen and iust\nreads the paper or studies train ti

['One', 'morning', ',', 'when', 'Gregor', 'Samsa', 'woke', 'from', 'troub led', 'dreams', ',', 'he', 'found', 'himself', 'transformed', 'in', 'hi s', 'bed', 'into', 'a', 'horrible', 'vermin', '.', 'He', 'lay', 'on', 'hi s', 'armour-like', 'back', ',', 'and', 'if', 'he', 'lifted', 'his', 'hea d', 'a', 'little', 'he', 'could', 'see', 'his', 'brown', 'belly', ',', 's lightly', 'domed', 'and', 'divided', 'by', 'arches', 'into', 'stiff', 'se ctions', '.', 'The', 'bedding', 'was', 'hardly', 'able', 'to', 'cover', 'it', 'and', 'seemed', 'ready', 'to', 'slide', 'off', 'any', 'moment', '.', 'His', 'many', 'legs', ',', 'pitifully', 'thin', 'compared', 'with', 'the', 'size', 'of', 'the', 'rest', 'of', 'him', ',', 'waved', 'about', 'helplessly', 'as', 'he', 'looked', '.', '`', 'What', "'s", 'happened', 'to', 'me', '?', ""'", 'he', 'thought', '.', 'It', 'was', "n't", 'a', 'dr eam', '.', 'His', 'room', ',', 'a', 'proper', 'human', 'room', 'althoug h', 'a', 'little', 'too', 'small', ',', 'lay', 'peacefully', 'between', 'its', 'four', 'familiar', 'walls', '.', 'A', 'collection', 'of', 'textil e', 'samples', 'lay', 'spread', 'out', 'on', 'the', 'table', '-', 'Sams a', 'was', 'a', 'travelling', 'salesman', '-', 'and', 'above', 'it', 'the re', 'hung', 'a', 'picture', 'that', 'he', 'had', 'recently', 'cut', 'ou t', 'of', 'an', 'illustrated', 'magazine', 'and', 'housed', 'in', 'a', 'n

```
In [7]:  # Load data
    filename = 'metamorphosis_clean.txt'
    file = open(filename, 'rt')
    text = file.read()
    file.close()

from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize
    tokens = word_tokenize(text)

words = [word for word in tokens if word.isalpha()]
    print(words[:100])
```

['One', 'morning', 'when', 'Gregor', 'Samsa', 'woke', 'from', 'troubled', 'dreams', 'he', 'found', 'himself', 'transformed', 'in', 'his', 'bed', 'int o', 'a', 'horrible', 'vermin', 'He', 'lay', 'on', 'his', 'back', 'and', 'i f', 'he', 'lifted', 'his', 'head', 'a', 'little', 'he', 'could', 'see', 'hi s', 'brown', 'belly', 'slightly', 'domed', 'and', 'divided', 'by', 'arche s', 'into', 'stiff', 'sections', 'The', 'bedding', 'was', 'hardly', 'able', 'to', 'cover', 'it', 'and', 'seemed', 'ready', 'to', 'slide', 'off', 'any', 'moment', 'His', 'many', 'legs', 'pitifully', 'thin', 'compared', 'with', 'the', 'size', 'of', 'the', 'rest', 'of', 'him', 'waved', 'about', 'helples sly', 'as', 'he', 'looked', 'What', 'happened', 'to', 'me', 'he', 'though t', 'It', 'was', 'a', 'dream', 'His', 'room', 'a', 'proper', 'human', 'roo m']

['i', 'me', 'my', 'myself', 'we', 'our', 'ours', 'ourselves', 'you', "you'r e", "you've", "you'll", "you'd", 'your', 'yours', 'yourself', 'yourselves', 'he', 'him', 'his', 'himself', 'she', "she's", 'her', 'hers', 'herself', 'i t', "it's", 'its', 'itself', 'they', 'them', 'their', 'theirs', 'themselve s', 'what', 'which', 'whom', 'this', 'that', "that'll", 'these', 'th ose', 'am', 'is', 'are', 'was', 'were', 'be', 'been', 'being', 'have', 'ha s', 'had', 'having', 'do', 'does', 'did', 'doing', 'a', 'an', 'the', 'and', 'but', 'if', 'or', 'because', 'as', 'until', 'while', 'of', 'at', 'by', 'fo r', 'with', 'about', 'against', 'between', 'into', 'through', 'during', 'be fore', 'after', 'above', 'below', 'to', 'from', 'up', 'down', 'in', 'out', 'on', 'off', 'over', 'under', 'again', 'further', 'then', 'once', 'here', 'there', 'when', 'where', 'why', 'how', 'all', 'any', 'both', 'each', 'fe w', 'more', 'most', 'other', 'some', 'such', 'no', 'nor', 'not', 'only', 'o wn', 'same', 'so', 'than', 'too', 'very', 's', 't', 'can', 'will', 'just', 'don', "don't", 'should', "should've", 'now', 'd', 'll', 'm', 'o', 're', 'v e', 'y', 'ain', 'aren', "aren't", 'couldn', "couldn't", 'didn', "didn't", 'doesn', "doesn't", 'hadn', "hadn't", 'hasn', "hasn't", 'haven', "haven't", 'isn', "isn't", 'ma', 'mightn', "mightn't", 'mustn', "mustn't", 'needn', "n eedn't", 'shan', "shan't", 'shouldn', "shouldn't", 'wasn', "wasn't", 'were n', "weren't", 'won', "won't", 'wouldn', "wouldn't"]

```
In [10]:
             filename = 'metamorphosis clean.txt'
             file = open(filename, 'rt')
             text = file.read()
             file.close()
             from nltk.tokenize import word tokenize
             tokens = word tokenize(text)
             tokens = [w.lower() for w in tokens]
             import string
             table = str.maketrans('', '', string.punctuation)
             stripped = [w.translate(table) for w in tokens]
             words = [word for word in stripped if word.isalpha()]
             from nltk.corpus import stopwords
             stop_words = set(stopwords.words('english'))
             words = [w for w in words if not w in stop words]
             print(words)
```

['one', 'morning', 'gregor', 'samsa', 'woke', 'troubled', 'dreams', 'foun d', 'transformed', 'bed', 'horrible', 'vermin', 'lay', 'armourlike', 'bac k', 'lifted', 'head', 'little', 'could', 'see', 'brown', 'belly', 'slight ly', 'domed', 'divided', 'arches', 'stiff', 'sections', 'bedding', 'hardl y', 'able', 'cover', 'seemed', 'ready', 'slide', 'moment', 'many', 'leg s', 'pitifully', 'thin', 'compared', 'size', 'rest', 'waved', 'helplessl y', 'looked', 'happened', 'thought', 'nt', 'dream', 'room', 'proper', 'hu man', 'room', 'although', 'little', 'small', 'lay', 'peacefully', 'four', 'familiar', 'walls', 'collection', 'textile', 'samples', 'lay', 'spread', 'table', 'samsa', 'travelling', 'salesman', 'hung', 'picture', 'recentl y', 'cut', 'illustrated', 'magazine', 'housed', 'nice', 'gilded', 'fram e', 'showed', 'lady', 'fitted', 'fur', 'hat', 'fur', 'boa', 'sat', 'uprig ht', 'raising', 'heavy', 'fur', 'muff', 'covered', 'whole', 'lower', 'ar m', 'towards', 'viewer', 'gregor', 'turned', 'look', 'window', 'dull', 'w eather', 'drops', 'rain', 'could', 'heard', 'hitting', 'pane', 'made', 'f eel', 'quite', 'sad', 'sleep', 'little', 'bit', 'longer', 'forget', 'nons ense', 'thought', 'something', 'unable', 'used', 'sleeping', 'right', 'pr esent', 'state', 'could', 'nt', 'get', 'position', 'however', 'hard', 'th rew', 'onto', 'right', 'always', 'rolled', 'back', 'must', 'tried', 'hund

['one', 'morn', ',', 'when', 'gregor', 'samsa', 'woke', 'from', 'troubl',
'dream', ',', 'he', 'found', 'himself', 'transform', 'in', 'hi', 'bed', 'into', 'a', 'horribl', 'vermin', '.', 'He', 'lay', 'on', 'hi', 'armour-l ik', 'back', ',', 'and', 'if', 'he', 'lift', 'hi', 'head', 'a', 'littl', 'he', 'could', 'see', 'hi', 'brown', 'belli', ',', 'slightli', 'dome', 'a nd', 'divid', 'by', 'arch', 'into', 'stiff', 'section', '.', 'the', 'be d', 'wa', 'hardli', 'abl', 'to', 'cover', 'it', 'and', 'seem', 'readi', 'to', 'slide', 'off', 'ani', 'moment', '.', 'hi', 'mani', 'leg', ',', 'pi ti', 'thin', 'compar', 'with', 'the', 'size', 'of', 'the', 'rest', 'of 'him', ',', 'wave', 'about', 'helplessli', 'as', 'he', 'look', '.', '``' 'what', "'s", 'happen', 'to', 'me', '?', "''", 'he', 'thought', '.', 'I t', 'wa', "n't", 'a', 'dream', '.', 'hi', 'room', ',', 'a', 'proper', 'hu man', 'room', 'although', 'a', 'littl', 'too', 'small', ',', 'lay', 'pea c', 'between', 'it', 'four', 'familiar', 'wall', '.', 'A', 'collect', 'o f', 'textil', 'sampl', 'lay', 'spread', 'out', 'on', 'the', 'tabl', ' 'samsa', 'wa', 'a', 'travel', 'salesman', '-', 'and', 'abov', 'it', 'ther e', 'hung', 'a', 'pictur', 'that', 'he', 'had', 'recent', 'cut', 'out', 'of', 'an', 'illustr', 'magazin', 'and', 'hous', 'in', 'a', 'nice', 'gild', 'frame', '.', 'It', 'show', 'a', 'ladi', 'fit', 'out', 'with',

```
In [103]:
            ▶ | from sklearn.feature extraction.text import CountVectorizer
              filename = 'metamorphosis_clean.txt'
              file = open(filename, 'rt')
              text = file.read()
              file.close()
              # list of text documents
              text=[text]
              # create the transform
              vectorizer = CountVectorizer()
              # tokenize and build vocab
              vectorizer.fit(text)
              # summarize
              vectorizer.vocabulary_
              # encode document
              vector = vectorizer.transform(text)
              # summarize encoded vector
              print(vector.shape)
              print(type(vector))
              print(vector.toarray())
              (1, 2970)
              <class 'scipy.sparse.csr.csr_matrix'>
              [[ 2 2 2 ... 6 50 4]]
 In [91]:
            ▶ vectorizer.vocabulary_
                'leaving': 1494,
                'hearer': 1226,
                'unsure': 2766,
                'whether': 2887,
                'properly': 2006,
                'wanted': 2839,
                'give': 1131,
                'full': 1100,
                'answer': 122,
                'explain': 946,
                'circumstances': 438,
                'contented': 545,
                'saying': 2228,
                'thank': 2597,
                'noticed': 1757,
                'outside': 1825,
                'wooden': 2933,
                'satisfied': 2221,
                'explanation': 949,
                'shuffled': 2317,
```

rmation': 2690, 'appearance': 138, 'staring': 2451, 'motionless': 1682, 'coming': 479, 'threatened': 2629, 'bite': 279, 'hide': 1247, 'flee': 103 0, 'protruded': 2012, 'carrying': 375, 'bedsheet': 241, 'arranged': 168, 'bent': 268, 'sheet': 2290, 'glimpsed': 1141, 'arrangement': 169, 'fourte en': 1078, 'appreciated': 146, 'girl': 1129, 'somewhat': 2396, 'useless': 2787, 'behaved': 254, 'improvement': 1336, 'visit': 2819, 'persuaded': 19 03, 'listened': 1539, 'closely': 457, 'approved': 152, 'unfortunate': 274 3, 'courage': 597, 'adult': 61, 'appreciation': 147, 'square': 2436, 'met ers': 1636, 'crawl': 607, 'entertain': 887, 'freely': 1084, 'relaxed': 21 12, 'happy': 1200, 'letting': 1508, 'crash': 605, 'entertaining': 888, 't races': 2680, 'removing': 2128, 'dare': 636, 'sixteen': 2346, 'bravely': 311, 'cook': 566, 'helped': 1238, 'unless': 2753, 'choose': 432, 'approac hed': 150, 'express': 952, 'joy': 1424, 'folds': 1045, 'thrown': 2637, 'r efrained': 2097, 'spying': 2435, 'pair': 1847, 'feeble': 990, 'heaving': 1232, 'heaviest': 1230, 'warnings': 2845, 'lasted': 1470, 'labouring': 14 55, 'minutes': 1650, 'saddened': 2203, 'heart': 1228, 'abandoned': 18, 'w hose': 2900, 'whereabouts': 2885, 'tone': 2662, 'added': 52, 'cope': 570, 'comes': 475, 'unchanged': 2726, 'communication': 485, 'monotonous': 167 1, 'months': 1674, 'emptied': 865, 'transform': 2689, 'cave': 389, 'inher ited': 1368, 'unimpeded': 2748, 'shaken': 2281, 'influence': 1365, 'mindl

```
In []: M
In []: M
```