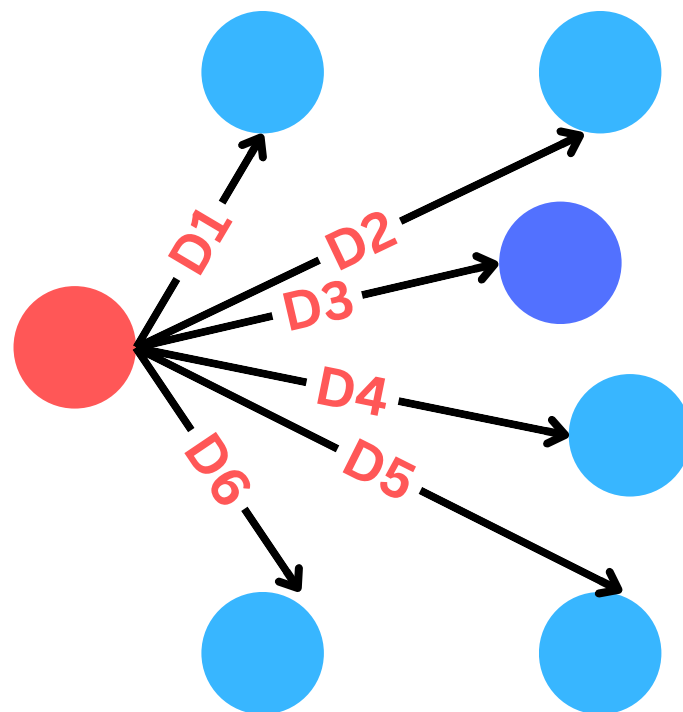


Silhouette Score

In Unsupervised Learning

Cluster 1 (C_I)



D: Distance

● Point

● Centroid

● Point (i)

$a(i)$ Dissimilarity of
Point (i) from C_I

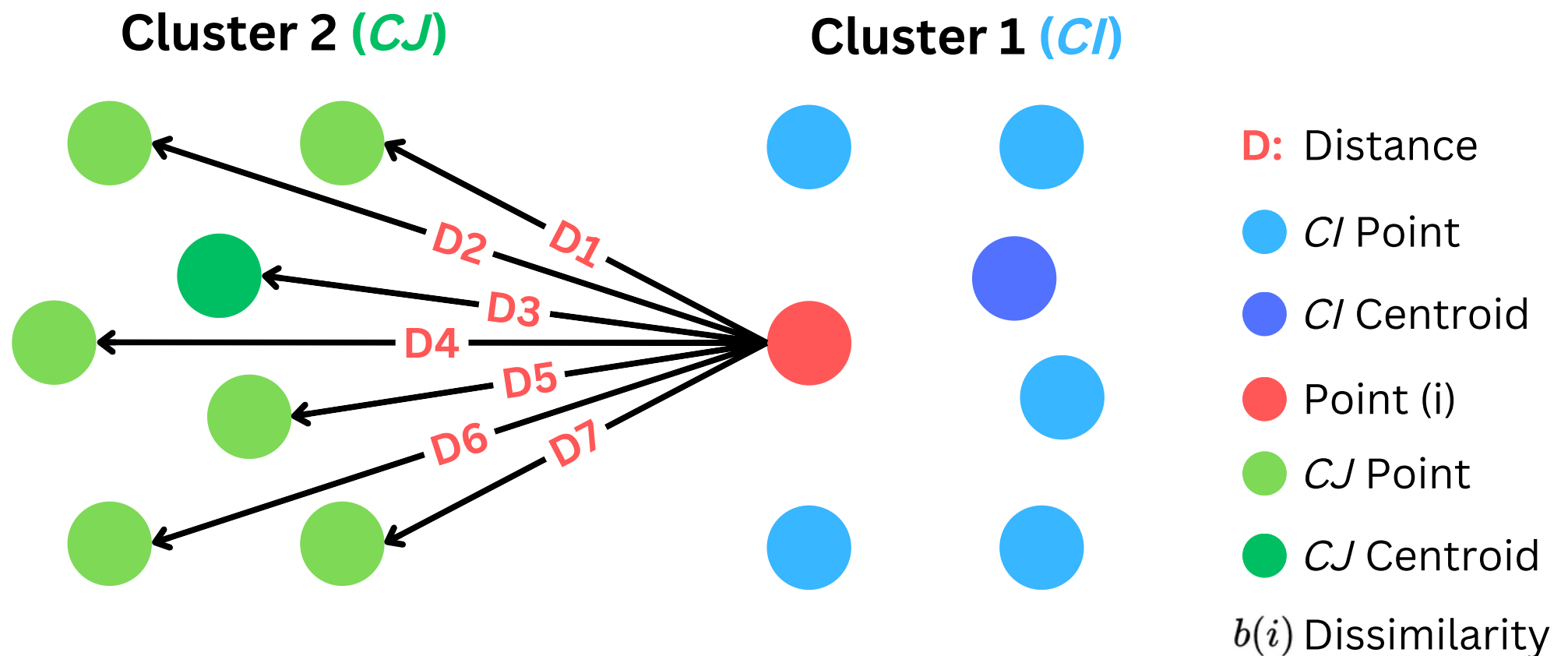
$$a(i) = \frac{1}{|C_I| - 1} \sum_{j \in C_I, i \neq j} d(i, j)$$

Dissimilarity of Point (i) from C_I = Mean Distance from Point (i) to all points in the cluster C_I



Silhouette Score

In Unsupervised Learning



$$b(i) = \min_{J \neq I} \frac{1}{|C_J|} \sum_{j \in C_J} d(i, j)$$

Dissimilarity of Point (*i*) from *CJ* = **Mean Distance** from Point (*i*) to all points in the cluster *CJ*



Silhouette Score

In Unsupervised Learning

$a(i)$: Dissimilarity of **Point (i)** from all points of Cluster 1 (**CJ**)

$b(i)$: Dissimilarity of **Point (i)** from all points of Cluster 2 (**CJ**)

$$s(i) = \begin{cases} 1 - a(i)/b(i), & \text{if } a(i) < b(i) \\ 0, & \text{if } a(i) = b(i) \\ b(i)/a(i) - 1, & \text{if } a(i) > b(i) \end{cases}$$

$$-1 \leq s(i) \leq 1$$

Silhouette Score ranges from -1 to 1

High $s(i)$: If **Point (i)** is close to **1** then it means its properly clustered. It belongs in **CJ**

Low $s(i)$: If **Point (i)** is close to **-1** then it means its not properly clustered. It belongs in **CJ**

