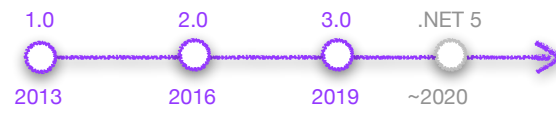


.NET Framework



.NET Core