

```
!pip install talib-binary
```

```
!pip install yfinance
```

```
import talib as ta
```

```
from pandas_datareader import data as pdr
```

```
import yfinance as yf
```

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
from sklearn.cluster import SpectralClustering
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler, normalize
```

```
from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import silhouette_score
```

```
import warnings
```

```
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
↳ Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/python3.7/packages/  
Requirement already satisfied: talib-binary in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (0.1.1)  
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from talib-binary==0.1.1) (1.19.5)  
Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, https://us-python.pkg.dev/colab-wheels/public/python3.7/packages/  
Requirement already satisfied: yfinance in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (0.1.75)  
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.15 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from yfinance==0.1.75) (1.19.5)  
Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=0.24.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from yfinance==0.1.75) (1.1.5)  
Requirement already satisfied: multitasking>=0.0.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from yfinance==0.1.75) (0.0.7)  
Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.26 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from yfinance==0.1.75) (2.26.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: lxml>=4.5.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from yfinance==0.1.75) (4.5.2)  
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from yfinance==0.1.75) (2019.3)  
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from yfinance==0.1.75) (2.8.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from yfinance==0.1.75) (1.15.0)  
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests>=2.26->yfinance==0.1.75) (2.9)  
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<3,>=2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests>=2.26->yfinance==0.1.75) (2.0.9)  
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests>=2.26->yfinance==0.1.75) (1.25.11)  
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests>=2.26->yfinance==0.1.75) (2019.9.11)
```

```
yf.pdr_override()
```

```
threshold = 0.75
```

```
df = pdr.get_data_yahoo('GOOG', '2000-01-01', '2018-01-01')
```

```
df = df[df.columns[df.isnull().mean() < threshold]]
```


```
df = df.loc[df.isnull().mean(axis=1) < threshold]
```

```
df = df.dropna()
```

```
df = df.iloc[:, :4]
```

```
df.head()
```

[*****100%*****] 1 of 1 completed

	Open	High	Low	Close	
Date					
2004-08-19	2.490664	2.591785	2.390042	2.499133	
2004-08-20	2.515820	2.716817	2.503118	2.697639	
2004-08-23	2.758411	2.826406	2.716070	2.724787	
2004-08-24	2.770615	2.779581	2.579581	2.611960	

```
upper_lim = df['Close'].quantile(.95)
lower_lim = df['Close'].quantile(.05)
df = df[(df['Close'] < upper_lim) & (df['Close'] > lower_lim)]
```

```
upper_lim = df['Open'].quantile(.95)
lower_lim = df['Open'].quantile(.05)
df = df[(df['Open'] < upper_lim) & (df['Open'] > lower_lim)]
```

```
df['S_10'] = df['Close'].rolling(window=10).mean()
df['Corr'] = df['Close'].rolling(window=10).corr(df['S_10'])
df['RSI'] = ta.RSI(np.array(df['Close']), timeperiod =10)
df['Open-Close'] = df['Open'] - df['Close'].shift(1)
df['Open-Open'] = df['Open'] - df['Open'].shift(1)
df = df.dropna()
```

	Open	High	Low	Close	S_10	Corr	RSI	Open-Close
Date								
2005-11-21	9.941985	10.211226	9.800515	10.195784	9.841835	0.864168	76.423164	-0.025903

```
scaler = StandardScaler()
X_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(df)

X_normalized = normalize(X_scaled)

X_normalized = pd.DataFrame(X_normalized)

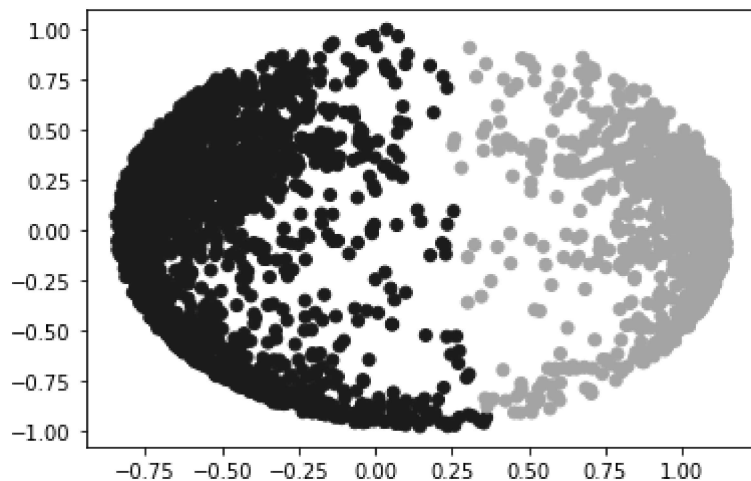
pca = PCA(n_components = 2)
X_principal = pca.fit_transform(X_normalized)
X_principal = pd.DataFrame(X_principal)
X_principal.columns = ['Open-Close', 'Open-Open']

X_principal.head(2)
```

	Open-Close	Open-Open	✎
0	-0.607197	-0.554844	

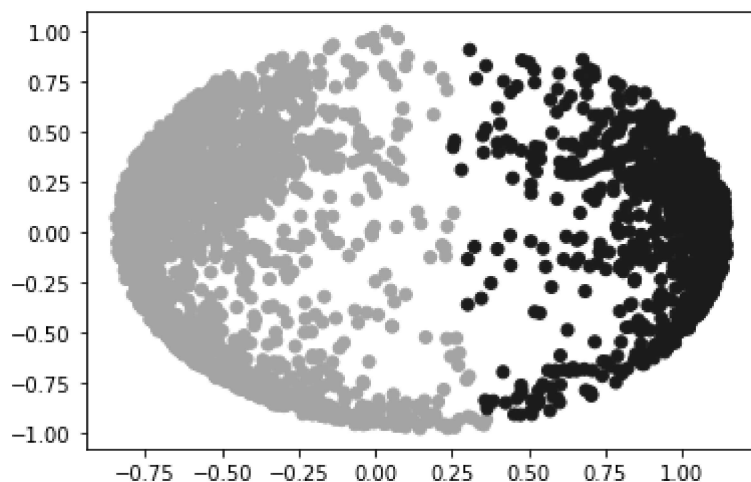
```
spectral_model_rbf = SpectralClustering(n_clusters = 2, affinity = 'rbf')
labels_rbf = spectral_model_rbf.fit_predict(X_principal)
```

```
plt.scatter(X_principal['Open-Close'], X_principal['Open-Open'],
            c = SpectralClustering(n_clusters = 2, affinity = 'nearest_neighbors') .fit_predict
plt.show())
```



```
spectral_model_nn = SpectralClustering(n_clusters = 2, affinity = 'nearest_neighbors')
labels_nn = spectral_model_nn.fit_predict(X_principal)
```

```
plt.scatter(X_principal['Open-Close'], X_principal['Open-Open'],
            c = SpectralClustering(n_clusters = 2, affinity = 'nearest_neighbors') .fit_predict
plt.show())
```



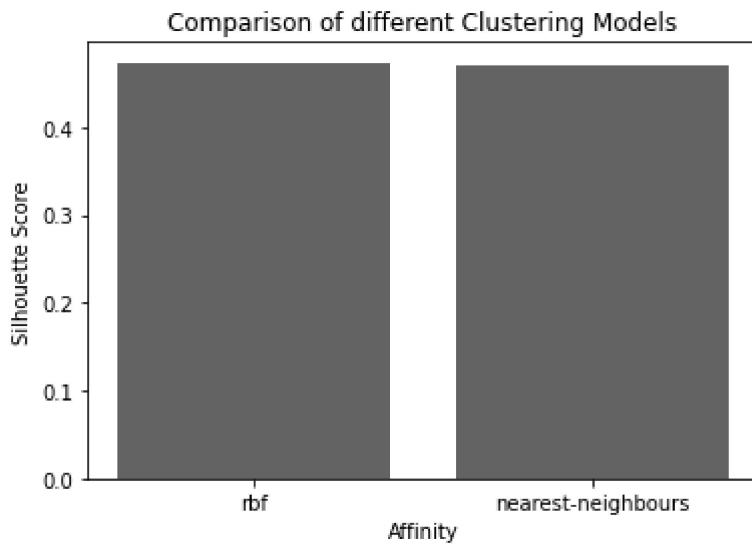
```
affinity = ['rbf', 'nearest-neighbours']
```

```
s scores = []
```

```
s_scores.append(silhouette_score(df, labels_rbf))
s_scores.append(silhouette_score(df, labels_nn))

plt.bar(affinity, s_scores)
plt.xlabel('Affinity')
plt.ylabel('Silhouette Score')
plt.title('Comparison of different Clustering Models')
plt.show()

print(s_scores)
```



```
[0.4735833256800287, 0.4714920772028157]
```

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