

i	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
$y^{(i)}$	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
$g(x^{(i)})$	0.75	0.15	0.11	0.23	0.09	0.1	0.66	0.82	0.5

$$f(x) = I(g(x) \geq 0.5) = \begin{cases} 1, & g(x) \geq 0.5 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\bullet \text{FPR} = \frac{FP}{TN+FP} = \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\bullet \text{FNR} = \frac{FN}{FN+TP} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\bullet \text{TNR} = 1 - \text{FPR} = 4/5$$

$$\bullet \text{TPR} = 1 - \text{FNR} = \frac{3}{4} \text{ (recall)}$$

$$\bullet \text{PPV} = \frac{TP}{FP+TP} = \frac{3}{4} \text{ (precision)}$$

$$\bullet \text{accuracy} = \frac{TP+TN}{P+N} = \frac{7}{9}$$

$$\bullet \text{error} = 1 - \text{accuracy} = \frac{2}{9}$$

$$\bullet F1 = \frac{2 \cdot \text{PPV} \cdot \text{TPR}}{\text{PPV} + \text{TPR}} = \frac{2 \cdot \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{3}{4}}{\frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{4}} = \frac{3}{4}$$

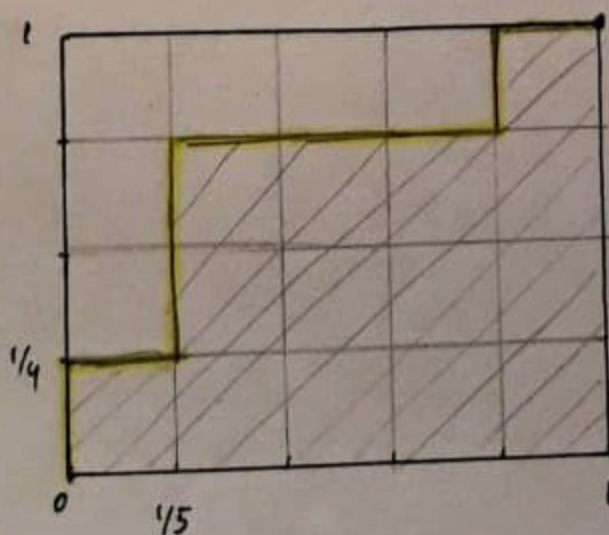
$$N = 5$$

$$P = 4$$

	y	
	0	1
0	TN 4	FN 1
1	FP 1	TP 3

i	\hat{y}	y
5	0.09	0
6	0.1	1
3	0.11	0
2	0.15	0
4	0.23	0
9	0.5	1
7	0.66	1
1	0.75	0
8	0.82	1

Сорт. по возрастанию



$$\bullet \text{AUC} = \frac{14}{20} = 0.7$$

$$1) \begin{aligned} PPV_1(\text{precision}) &= PPV_2 \\ TPR_1(\text{recall}) &= TPR_2 \end{aligned} \Rightarrow \begin{aligned} TNR_1 &= TNR_2 \\ NPV_1 &= NPV_2 \end{aligned}$$

		y	
		0	1
x	0	TN	FN
	1	FP	TP
		N	
		P	

На одной выборке $\Rightarrow N, P$ -значен

$$PPV = \frac{TP}{FP+TP} \Rightarrow \left. \begin{aligned} PPV_1 &= PPV_2 \\ TPR_1 &= TPR_2 \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow FP_1 = FP_2, \quad TN+FP=N \Rightarrow TN_1=TN_2$$

$$TPR = \frac{TP}{FN+TP} = \frac{TP}{P} \Rightarrow \left. \begin{aligned} TPR_1 &= TPR_2 \Leftrightarrow TP_1 = TP_2 \\ P &= FN+TP \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow FN_1 = FN_2$$

$$TNR = \frac{TN}{N} \text{ тогда } TN_1 = TN_2 \Rightarrow TNR_1 = TNR_2$$

$$NPV = \frac{TN}{TN+FN} \text{ тогда } \left. \begin{aligned} TN_1 &= TN_2 \\ FN_1 &= FN_2 \end{aligned} \right| \Rightarrow NPV_1 = NPV_2$$

$$2) \begin{aligned} TNR_1 &= TNR_2 \\ NPV_1 &= NPV_2 \end{aligned} \Rightarrow \begin{aligned} PPV_1 &= PPV_2 \\ TPR_1 &= TPR_2 \end{aligned}$$

Аналогично 1): $TNR_1 = TNR_2 \Rightarrow TN_1 = TN_2 \Rightarrow FP_1 = FP_2$
 и
 $NPV_1 = NPV_2 \Rightarrow FN_1 = FN_2 \Rightarrow TP_1 = TP_2$

Тогда $PPV_1 = PPV_2$ и $TPR_1 = TPR_2$ ■

3) Событие ROC кривых \Rightarrow событие precision / recall кривой

└ FPR / TPR кривая

$$\bullet TPR = \frac{TP}{P}$$

$$\bullet FPR = \frac{FP}{N}$$

$$\bullet PPV(\text{precision}) = \frac{TP}{TP+FP}$$

$$\bullet TPR(\text{recall}) = \frac{TP}{P}$$

событие ROC $\Rightarrow TP_1 = TP_2, FP_1 = FP_2 \Rightarrow$ событие PPV / TPR прямой ■

40

По любым из 2-х показателей определяются остальные 2 с известными N и P

- TPR
- TNR
- PPV
- NPV

	y	
	0	1
\hat{y}	0	TN FN
	1	FP TP
		N P

$$TN + FP = N$$

$$FN + TP = P$$

если знаем:

то знаем и

$$\bullet TPR = \frac{TP}{P} \rightarrow TP, FN$$

$$\bullet PPV = \frac{TP}{TP + FP}$$

$$\bullet TNR = \frac{TN}{N} \rightarrow TN, FP$$

$$\bullet NPV = \frac{TN}{TN + FN}$$

• Легко заметить, что по TPR и TNR восстанавливаются PPV.

• По TPR и NPV: $\frac{TN}{TN + FN} = a \Rightarrow TN = \frac{aFN}{(1-a)}$, $FP = N - TN \rightarrow$ восстанавливаются TNR и PPV

• Аналогично по TNR и PPV восстанавливаются TPR и NPV

• По PPV и NPV:

$$\frac{TP}{TP + FP} = a \Rightarrow TP = \frac{aFP}{1-a} \rightarrow FN = P - TP$$

\rightarrow восстанавливаются TPR и TNR

$$\frac{TN}{TN + FN} = b \Rightarrow TN = \frac{bFN}{1-b} \rightarrow FP = N - TN$$

X_1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
X_2	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
y	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1

$y=0$	0.5
$y=1$	0.5

$$P(y=0 | X_1=1, X_2=1) = \frac{P(y=0) P(X_1=1, X_2=1 | y=0)}{P(X_1=1, X_2=1)} = \frac{\overset{1/2}{P(y=0)} \overset{2/5}{P(X_1=1 | y=0)} \overset{3/5}{P(X_2=1 | y=0)}}{P(X_1=1, X_2=1 | y=0) P(y=0) + P(X_1=1, X_2=1 | y=1) P(y=1)}$$

$$= \frac{6/50}{\frac{3}{10} + 6/50} = \left(\frac{6}{21} \right)$$

$$P(y=1 | X_1=1, X_2=1) = \frac{\overset{1/2}{P(y=1)} \overset{3/5}{P(X_1=1 | y=1)} \overset{1}{P(X_2=1 | y=1)}}{P(X_1=1, X_2=1 | y=0) P(y=0) + P(X_1=1, X_2=1 | y=1) P(y=1)} = \frac{\frac{3}{10}}{\frac{3}{10} + \frac{6}{50}} = \left(\frac{15}{21} \right)$$