

Звіт  
До лабораторної роботи №4  
студента гр. КС-21 Кабаченка Артема

Тема: Взаємне блокування потоків (задача про філософів, що обідають).

Java

```
1 class Philosopher extends Thread { 4 usages
2     private int id; 3 usages
3     private Object leftFork; // Ліва виделка 2 usages
4     private Object rightFork; // Права виделка 2 usages
5
6     public Philosopher(int id, Object leftFork, Object rightFork) { 1 usage
7         this.id = id;
8         this.leftFork = leftFork;
9         this.rightFork = rightFork;
10    }
11
12    // Метод, який описує процес їжі філософа
13    private void eat(int times) { 1 usage
14        for (int i = 0; i < times; i++) {
15            System.out.println("Philosopher " + id + " thinking " + (i + 1) + " time"); // Філософ міркує
16            synchronized (leftFork) { // Забирає ліву виделку
17                synchronized (rightFork) { // Забирає праву виделку
18                    System.out.println("Philosopher " + id + " took forks and is eating " + (i + 1) + " time"); // Філософ починає їсти
19                }
20            }
21        }
22    }
23
24    // Потік філософа
25    public void run() {
26        eat(times: 10); // Кожен філософ їсть 10 разів
27    }
28 }
29
30 public class Main {
31     public static void main(String[] args) {
32         Object[] forks = new Object[5]; // Масив, що містить виделки
33
34         // Ініціалізація виделок
35         for (int i = 0; i < forks.length; i++) {
36             forks[i] = new Object();
37         }
38
39         Philosopher[] philosophers = new Philosopher[5]; // Масив філософів
40
41         // Ініціалізація філософів
42         for (int i = 0; i < philosophers.length; i++) {
43             Object leftFork = forks[i]; // Ліва виделка для філософа
44             Object rightFork = forks[(i + 1) % forks.length]; // Права виделка для філософа
45             philosophers[i] = new Philosopher(i, leftFork, rightFork); // Створення філософа
46         }
47
48         // Запуск потоків філософів
49         for (Philosopher philosopher : philosophers) {
50             philosopher.start();
51         }
52     }
53 }
54
```

1. **Philosophe**: Це клас, який представляє філософа. Кожен філософ володіє своїм ідентифікатором, а також лівою та правою виделкою.
2. **eat**: Це приватний метод, який відображає процес їжі філософа. Філософ спочатку міркує, а потім намагається взяти ліву та праву виделку, щоб почати їсти.

3. **run**: Це метод потоку, який викликається, коли починається виконання потоку. В цьому випадку філософи починають їсти.
4. **Main**: Основний клас програми, де створюються і запускаються філософи.
5. **Масив виделок**: Створюється масив виделок, який використовується для моделювання виделок, які використовують філософи.
6. **Ініціалізація філософів**: Філософи створюються з використанням виделок з масиву. Кожен філософ отримує ліву та праву виделку.
7. **Запуск потоків філософів**: Потоки філософів запускаються, і кожен починає їсти.

```
Philosopher 3 thinking 1 time
Philosopher 0 thinking 1 time
Philosopher 2 thinking 1 time
Philosopher 1 thinking 1 time
Philosopher 0 took forks and is eating 1 time
Philosopher 0 thinking 2 time
Philosopher 3 took forks and is eating 1 time
Philosopher 4 thinking 1 time
Philosopher 3 thinking 2 time
Philosopher 2 took forks and is eating 1 time
Philosopher 2 thinking 2 time
Philosopher 1 took forks and is eating 1 time
Philosopher 1 thinking 2 time
Philosopher 0 took forks and is eating 2 time
Philosopher 0 thinking 3 time
Philosopher 4 took forks and is eating 1 time
Philosopher 4 thinking 2 time
Philosopher 3 took forks and is eating 2 time
Philosopher 3 thinking 3 time
Philosopher 2 took forks and is eating 2 time
Philosopher 2 thinking 3 time
Philosopher 1 took forks and is eating 2 time
Philosopher 1 thinking 3 time
Philosopher 0 took forks and is eating 3 time
Philosopher 0 thinking 4 time
Philosopher 4 took forks and is eating 2 time
Philosopher 4 thinking 3 time
Philosopher 3 took forks and is eating 3 time
Philosopher 3 thinking 4 time
Philosopher 2 took forks and is eating 3 time
Philosopher 2 thinking 4 time
Philosopher 1 took forks and is eating 3 time
Philosopher 1 thinking 4 time
Philosopher 0 took forks and is eating 4 time
Philosopher 4 took forks and is eating 3 time
Philosopher 0 thinking 5 time
Philosopher 4 thinking 4 time
Philosopher 3 took forks and is eating 4 time
Philosopher 3 thinking 5 time
Philosopher 2 took forks and is eating 4 time
Philosopher 2 thinking 5 time
Philosopher 1 took forks and is eating 4 time
Philosopher 1 thinking 5 time
Philosopher 0 took forks and is eating 5 time
Philosopher 0 thinking 6 time
Philosopher 4 took forks and is eating 4 time
Philosopher 4 thinking 5 time
Philosopher 3 took forks and is eating 5 time
Philosopher 3 thinking 6 time
Philosopher 2 took forks and is eating 5 time
Philosopher 2 thinking 6 time
Philosopher 1 took forks and is eating 5 time
Philosopher 1 thinking 6 time
Philosopher 0 took forks and is eating 6 time
Philosopher 0 thinking 7 time
Philosopher 4 took forks and is eating 5 time
Philosopher 4 thinking 6 time
Philosopher 3 took forks and is eating 6 time
Philosopher 3 thinking 7 time
Philosopher 2 took forks and is eating 6 time
Philosopher 2 thinking 7 time
Philosopher 1 took forks and is eating 6 time
Philosopher 1 thinking 7 time
Philosopher 0 took forks and is eating 7 time
Philosopher 0 thinking 8 time
Philosopher 4 took forks and is eating 6 time
Philosopher 4 thinking 7 time
Philosopher 3 took forks and is eating 7 time
Philosopher 2 took forks and is eating 7 time
Philosopher 3 thinking 8 time
Philosopher 2 thinking 8 time
Philosopher 1 took forks and is eating 7 time
Philosopher 1 thinking 8 time
Philosopher 0 took forks and is eating 8 time
Philosopher 0 thinking 9 time
Philosopher 4 took forks and is eating 7 time
Philosopher 4 thinking 8 time
Philosopher 3 took forks and is eating 8 time
Philosopher 3 thinking 9 time
Philosopher 2 took forks and is eating 8 time
Philosopher 2 thinking 9 time
Philosopher 1 took forks and is eating 8 time
Philosopher 1 thinking 9 time
Philosopher 0 took forks and is eating 9 time
Philosopher 0 thinking 10 time
Philosopher 4 took forks and is eating 8 time
Philosopher 4 thinking 9 time
Philosopher 3 took forks and is eating 9 time
Philosopher 3 thinking 10 time
Philosopher 2 took forks and is eating 9 time
Philosopher 2 thinking 10 time
Philosopher 1 took forks and is eating 9 time
Philosopher 1 thinking 10 time
Philosopher 0 took forks and is eating 10 time
Philosopher 4 took forks and is eating 9 time
Philosopher 4 thinking 10 time
Philosopher 3 took forks and is eating 10 time
Philosopher 4 took forks and is eating 10 time
Philosopher 2 took forks and is eating 10 time
Philosopher 1 took forks and is eating 10 time
```

## Ada

```
1  -- Include necessary Ada packages
2  with Ada.Text_IO; use Ada.Text_IO;
3  with GNAT.Semaphores; use GNAT.Semaphores;
4
5  -- Define a task type Philosopher
6  procedure Dinner_Philosophers is
7  task type Philosopher is
8      entry Start(Id : Integer); -- Entry to start a philosopher
9  end Philosopher;
10
11  -- Declare an array of counting semaphores for forks
12  Forks : array (1..5) of Counting_Semaphore(1, Default_Ceiling);
13
14  -- Task body for the philosopher
15  task body Philosopher is
16      Id : Integer;
17      Left_Fork, Right_Fork : Integer;
18  begin
19      -- Accept the starting entry to initialize the philosopher's ID
20      accept Start (Id : in Integer) do
21          Philosopher.Id := Id;
22      end Start;
23
24      -- Assign left and right forks based on philosopher's ID
25      Left_Fork := Id;
26      Right_Fork := Id rem 5 + 1;
27
28      -- Loop representing the philosopher's activities
29      for I in 1..10 loop
30          -- Print the philosopher's thinking activity
31          Put_Line("Philosopher " & Id'Img & " thinking " & I'Img & " time");
32
33          -- Seize the left and right forks
34          Forks(Left_Fork).Seize;
35          Forks(Right_Fork).Seize;
36
37          -- Print the philosopher's eating activity
38          Put_Line("Philosopher " & Id'Img & " took forks and is eating " & I'Img & " time");
39
40          -- Release the forks after eating
41          Forks(Right_Fork).Release;
42          Forks(Left_Fork).Release;
43      end loop;
44  end Philosopher;
45
46  -- Declare an array of philosophers
47  Philosophers : array (1..5) of Philosopher;
48  begin
49      -- Start each philosopher
50      for I in Philosophers'Range loop
51          Philosophers(I).Start(I);
52      end loop;
53
54  end Dinner_Philosophers;
```

- **Включення необхідних пакетів:**
  - Ada.Text\_IO для виводу на консоль.
  - GNAT.Semaphores для роботи з семафорами.
- **Визначення типу задачі "Філософ":**
  - Визначено тип задачі Philosopher, який має один вхідний вхід Start, що дозволяє почати роботу філософа з вказаним ідентифікатором.
- **Створення масиву семафорів для виділення виделок:**
  - Оголошено масив семафорів Forks для виділення п'яти виделок.

- **Оголошення тіла задачі "Філософ":**
  - В тілі задачі Philosopher оголошені змінні для ідентифікатора філософа, номерів лівої та правої виделки.
  - Приймається вхід Start, щоб ініціалізувати ідентифікатор філософа.
  - Виконується вибір лівої та правої виделок.
  - Виконується цикл, що відображає діяльність філософа: думання, взяття виделок та їжа.
- **Оголошення масиву філософів та запуск кожного з них:**
  - Оголошено масив Philosophers з п'ятьма філософами.
  - Запускається кожен філософ у циклі, передаючи йому його ідентифікатор.