

Основные понятия объектно-ориентированного программирования.

1. Инкапсуляция

1.1

```
csharp
using System;

public class Student
{
    public string name;
}

class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Student student = new Student();
        student.name = "Иван";
        Console.WriteLine($"Имя студента: {student.name}");
    }
}
```

1.2

```
using System;
```

```
public class Car  
{  
    public int year;  
}
```

```
class Program  
{  
    static void Main()  
    {  
        Car car = new Car();  
        car.year = 2020;  
        Console.WriteLine($"Год выпуска автомобиля: {car.year}");  
    }  
}
```

1.3

```
using System;
```

```
public class Point
```

```
{
```

```
    public int x;
```

```
}
```

```
class Program
```

```
{
```

```
    static void Main()
```

```
    {
```

```
        Point point = new Point();
```

```
        point.x = 10;
```

```
        Console.WriteLine($"Координата X: {point.x}");
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

1.4

```
using System;
```

```
public class Person
```

```
{
```

```
    public int age;
```

```
    public void Print()
```

```
    {
```

```
        Console.WriteLine($"Возраст: {age}");
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
class Program
```

```
{
```

```
    static void Main()
```

```
    {
```

```
        Person person = new Person();
```

```
        person.age = 25;
```

```
        person.Print();
```

```
}  
}
```

1.5

```
using System;
```

```
public class Table
```

```
{
```

```
    public int rows;
```

```
    public int cols;
```

```
    public void Display()
```

```
    {
```

```
        Console.WriteLine($"Строки: {rows}, Столбцы: {cols}");
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
class Program
```

```
{
```

```
    static void Main()
```

```
    {
```

```
        Table table = new Table();
```

```
        table.rows = 5;

        table.cols = 3;

        table.Display();
    }
}
```

1.6

```
using System;
```

```
public class Manager
```

```
{
    public int age;
    public string name;
```

```
    public int GetAge()
    {
        return age;
    }
```

```
    public string GetName()
    {
        return name;
    }
```

```
}
```

```
class Program
```

```
{  
    static void Main()  
    {  
        Manager manager = new Manager();  
        manager.age = 35;  
        manager.name = "Алексей";  
  
        Console.WriteLine($"Имя: {manager.GetName()}, Возраст:  
{manager.GetAge()}");  
    }  
}
```

1.7

```
using System;
```

```
public class Point3D
```

```
{
```

```
    public int x;
```

```
    public int y;
```

```
    public int z;
```

```
    public void Show()
```

```
    {
```

```
        Console.WriteLine($"X: {x}, Y: {y}, Z: {z}");
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
class Program
```

```
{
```

```
    static void Main()
```

```
    {
```

```
        Point3D point = new Point3D();
```

```
        point.x = 5;
```



```
    point.y = 10;
    point.z = 15;
    point.Show();
}
}
1.8
```

```
using System;
```

```
public class Shop
{
    public string name;

    public string GetName()
    {
        return name;
    }

    public void SetName(string newName)
    {
        name = newName;
    }
}
```

```
class Program
```

```

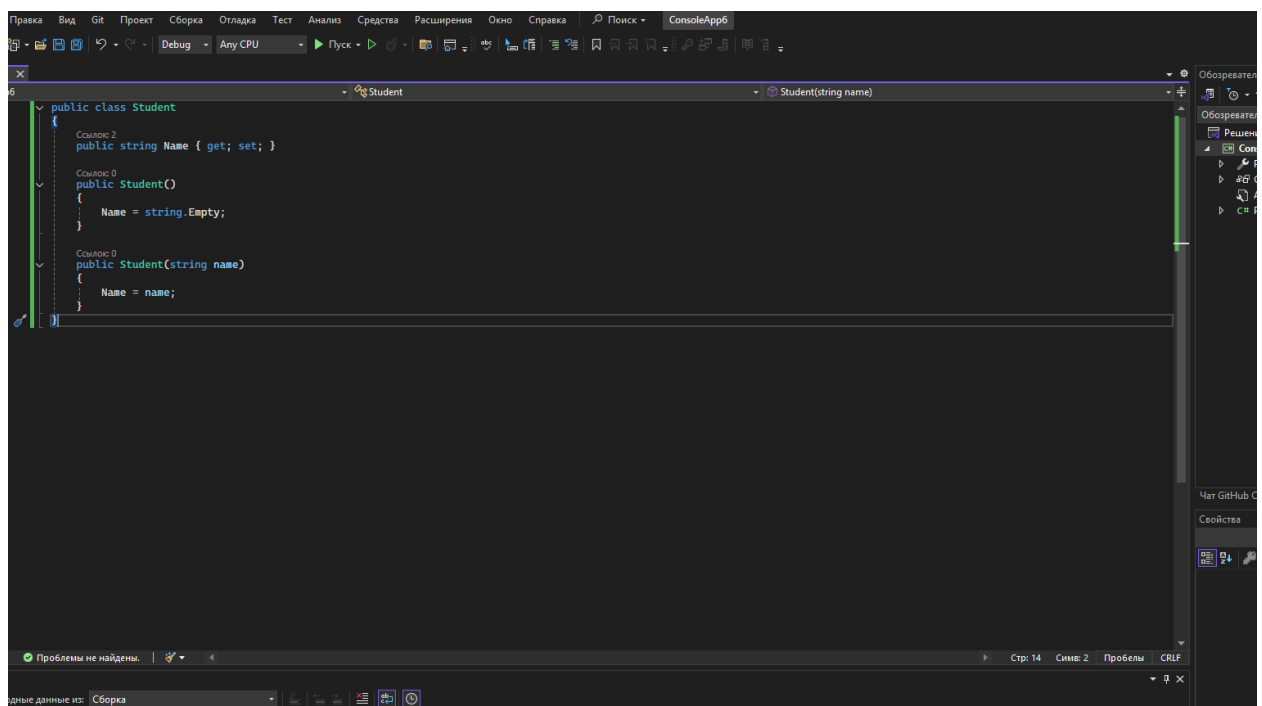
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Shop shop = new Shop();

        shop.SetName("Продукты");

        Console.WriteLine($"Название магазина: {shop.GetName()}");
    }
}

```

## 2.1



## 2.2

```
pp6 Car
using System;

Ссылка: 2
public class Car
{
    Ссылка: 2
    public int Year { get; set; }

    Ссылка: 0
    public Car()
    {
        Year = DateTime.Now.Year;
    }

    Ссылка: 0
    public Car(int year)
    {
        Year = year;
    }
}
```

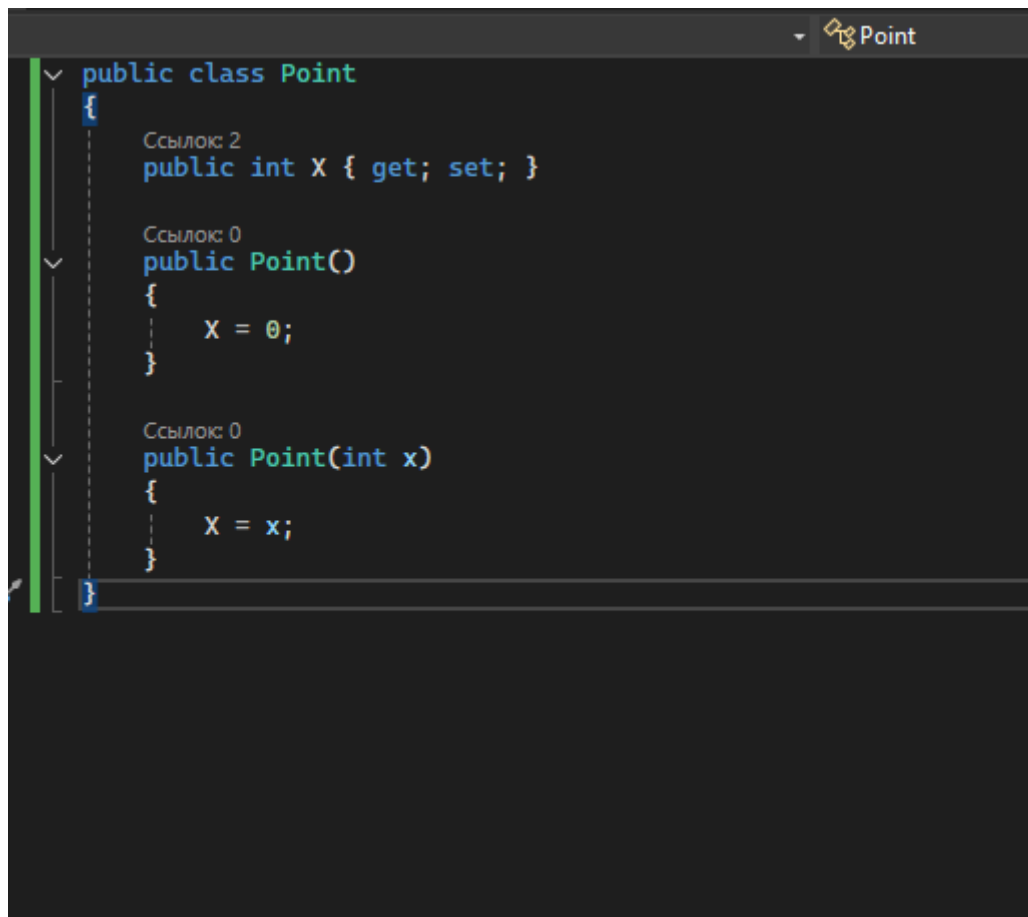
Проблемы не найдены.

Исходные данные из: Сборка

749 Сборка начата в 19:00...

801 1) Сборка завершена успешно: C:\Program Files\JetBrains\DotNet\bin\Debug\App.exe

2.3



```
public class Point
{
    Ссылка: 2
    public int X { get; set; }

    Ссылка: 0
    public Point()
    {
        X = 0;
    }

    Ссылка: 0
    public Point(int x)
    {
        X = x;
    }
}
```

The image shows a code editor window with a dark theme. At the top right, there is a tab labeled 'Point' with a small icon. The code is written in C#. The class 'Point' is public. It has a public integer property 'X' with get and set accessors. There are two constructors: a parameterless constructor that initializes 'X' to 0, and a constructor that takes an integer parameter 'x' and assigns it to 'X'. The code is formatted with indentation and color-coding. On the left side of the editor, there is a vertical green bar and a dashed line indicating the structure of the code.

2.4

```
using System;

Ссылка: 2
public class Person
{
    Ссылка: 3
    public int Age { get; set; }

    Ссылка: 0
    public Person()
    {
        Age = 0;
    }

    Ссылка: 0
    public Person(int age)
    {
        Age = age;
    }

    Ссылка: 0
    public void Print()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"Возраст: {Age}");
    }
}
```

## 2.5

```
using System;

Ссылка: 2
public class Table
{
    Ссылка: 3
    public int Rows { get; set; }
    Ссылка: 3
    public int Cols { get; set; }

    Ссылка: 0
    public Table()
    {
        Rows = 0;
        Cols = 0;
    }

    Ссылка: 0
    public Table(int rows, int cols)
    {
        Rows = rows;
        Cols = cols;
    }

    Ссылка: 0
    public void Display()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"Строки: {Rows}, Столбцы: {Cols}");
    }
}
```

## 2.6

```
public class Manager
{
    private int age;
    private string name;

    Ссылка 0
    public Manager()
    {
        age = 0;
        name = string.Empty;
    }

    Ссылка 0
    public Manager(int age, string name)
    {
        this.age = age;
        this.name = name;
    }

    Ссылка 0
    public int GetAge()
    {
        return age;
    }

    Ссылка 0
    public string GetName()
    {
        return name;
    }
}
```

## 2.7

```
using System;

Ссылка 2
public class Point3D
{
    Ссылка 3
    public int X { get; set; }
    Ссылка 3
    public int Y { get; set; }
    Ссылка 3
    public int Z { get; set; }

    Ссылка 0
    public Point3D()
    {
        X = 0;
        Y = 0;
        Z = 0;
    }

    Ссылка 0
    public Point3D(int x, int y, int z)
    {
        X = x;
        Y = y;
        Z = z;
    }

    Ссылка 0
    public void Show()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"X: {X}, Y: {Y}, Z: {Z}");
    }
}
```

## 2.8

```
public class Shop
{
    private string name;

    Course 0
    public Shop()
    {
        name = string.Empty;
    }

    Course 0
    public Shop(string name)
    {
        this.name = name;
    }

    Course 0
    public string GetName()
    {
        return name;
    }

    Course 0
    public void SetName(string newName)
    {
        name = newName;
    }
}
```

### 3.1

```
using System;
```

```
public class Student
```

```
{  
    public string Name { get; set; }  
}
```

```
class Program
```

```
{  
    static void Main()  
    {  
        Student student = new Student();  
        student.Name = "Мария";  
        Console.WriteLine($"Имя студента: {student.Name}");  
    }  
}
```

### 3.2

```
using System;
```



```

public class Child
{
    public int Age { get; set; }

    public Child()
    {
    }
}

class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Child child = new Child { Age = 7 };
        Console.WriteLine($"Возраст ребенка: {child.Age}");
    }
}

```

### 3.3

```

using System;

```

```
public class Car
{
    private int year;

    public int Year
    {
        get { return year; }
        set
        {
            if (value > 0)
                year = value;
        }
    }

    public Car()
    {
    }
}
```

```
class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Car car = new Car();
    }
}
```

```
car.Year = 2022;

Console.WriteLine($"Год выпуска: {car.Year}");

car.Year = -5;

Console.WriteLine($"Год выпуска после попытки установить
отрицательное значение: {car.Year}");
}
}
```

### 3.4

```
using System;
```

```

public class Car
{
    public string Name { get; set; }
    public string Color { get; set; }

    public Car()
    {
    }
}

class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Car car = new Car { Name = "KIA SOUL", Color = "green" };
        Console.WriteLine($"Автомобиль: {car.Name}, Цвет: {car.Color}");
    }
}

```

3.5

```
using System;
```

```
public class Product
{
    protected string name;
```

```
    public string Name
    {
        get { return name; }
        private set { }
    }
```

```
    public Product()
    {
        name = "Рамиль";
    }
}
```

```
class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Product product = new Product();
        Console.WriteLine($"Название продукта: {product.Name}");
    }
}
```

4.1

using System;

```
public class Person
```

```
{
```

```
    public string Name { get; set; }
```

```
    public int Age { get; set; }
```

```
}
```

```
public class Student : Person
```

```
{
```

```
    public string StudentId { get; set; }
```

```
    public string Major { get; set; }
```

```
}
```

```
class Program
```

```
{
```

```
    static void Main()
```

```
    {
```

```
        Student student = new Student();
```

```
        student.Name = "Анна";
```

```
        student.Age = 20;
```

```
        student.StudentId = "ST12345";
```

```
        student.Major = "Информатика";
```

```
        Console.WriteLine($"Студент: {student.Name}, Возраст: {student.Age},  
ID: {student.StudentId}, Специальность: {student.Major}");
```

```
    }
```

}

4.2

using System;



```
public class Animal
{
    public string Name { get; set; }
    public int Age { get; set; }

    public void Eat()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"{Name} ест");
    }

    public void Sleep()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"{Name} спит");
    }
}

public class Cat : Animal
{
    public void Meow()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"{Name} мяукает");
    }

    public void Purr()
```

```
{  
    Console.WriteLine($"{Name} мурлычет");  
}  
}
```

```
public class Dog : Animal
```

```
{  
    public void Bark()  
    {  
        Console.WriteLine($"{Name} лает");  
    }  
}
```

```
    public void WagTail()  
    {  
        Console.WriteLine($"{Name} виляет хвостом");  
    }  
}
```

```
class Program
```

```
{  
    static void Main()  
    {  
        Cat cat = new Cat();  
        cat.Name = "Барсик";  
        cat.Age = 3;
```

```
cat.Eat();  
cat.Sleep();  
cat.Meow();  
cat.Purr();
```

```
Console.WriteLine();
```

```
Dog dog = new Dog();  
dog.Name = "Пекс";  
dog.Age = 5;  
dog.Eat();  
dog.Sleep();  
dog.Bark();  
dog.WagTail();  
}  
}
```

### 4.3

```
using System;
```

```
public class Entity
{
    public int Id { get; set; }
    public DateTime CreatedAt { get; set; }

    public Entity()
    {
        CreatedAt = DateTime.Now;
    }

    public void DisplayInfo()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"ID: {Id}, Создано: {CreatedAt}");
    }
}
```

```
public class Product : Entity
{
    public string Name { get; set; }
    public decimal Price { get; set; }
    public int Quantity { get; set; }

    public void DisplayProductInfo()
    {
```

```
        Console.WriteLine($"Товар: {Name}, Цена: {Price:C}, Количество:  
{Quantity}");  
    }  
}
```

```
class Program  
{  
    static void Main()  
    {  
        Product product = new Product();  
        product.Id = 101;  
        product.Name = "Ноутбук";  
        product.Price = 75000;  
        product.Quantity = 10;  
  
        product.DisplayInfo();  
        product.DisplayProductInfo();  
    }  
}
```

4.4

```
using System;
```

```
public class Dishes
{
    public string Material { get; set; }
    public string Color { get; set; }
    public double Weight { get; set; }

    public void Wash()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Посуда моется");
    }

    public void Dry()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Посуда сушится");
    }
}
```

```
public class Cup : Dishes
{
    public double Volume { get; set; }
    public bool HasHandle { get; set; }

    public void Fill()
    {

```

```
        Console.WriteLine("Чашка наполняется");
    }

    public void Drink()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Пьем из чашки");
    }
}

class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Cup cup = new Cup();
        cup.Material = "Керамика";
        cup.Color = "Белый";
        cup.Weight = 0.3;
        cup.Volume = 250;
        cup.HasHandle = true;

        cup.Wash();
        cup.Dry();
        cup.Fill();
        cup.Drink();
    }
}
```

```
        Console.WriteLine($"Чашка: материал - {cup.Material}, цвет -  
        {cup.Color}, объем - {cup.Volume}мл");  
    }  
}
```

4.5

```
using System;
```



```
public class Entity
{
    public int Id { get; set; }
    public string Name { get; set; }

    public Entity()
    {
        Id = 0;
        Name = "Не указано";
    }

    public void DisplayEntityInfo()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"Entity ID: {Id}, Имя: {Name}");
    }
}
```

```
public class Staff : Entity
{
    public string Position { get; set; }
    public decimal Salary { get; set; }

    public Staff()
    {

```

```

        Position = "Сотрудник";

        Salary = 0;
    }

    public void Work()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"{Name} работает на должности {Position}");
    }
}

public class Manager : Staff
{
    public int TeamSize { get; set; }
    public string Department { get; set; }

    public Manager()
    {
        TeamSize = 0;
        Department = "Не указан";
    }

    public void ManageTeam()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"{Name} управляет командой из {TeamSize} человек
в отделе {Department}");
    }
}

```

```
public void ConductMeeting()
{
    Console.WriteLine($"{Name} проводит собрание");
}
}
```

```
class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Manager manager = new Manager();
        manager.Id = 1001;
        manager.Name = "Алексей Петров";
        manager.Position = "Руководитель отдела";
        manager.Salary = 150000;
        manager.TeamSize = 8;
        manager.Department = "Разработка";

        manager.DisplayEntityInfo();
        manager.Work();
        manager.ManageTeam();
        manager.ConductMeeting();
    }
}
```

4.6

using System;

```
public class Animal
{
    protected int age;

    public Animal()
    {
        age = 0;
    }

    public void SetAge(int newAge)
    {
        if (newAge > 0)
            age = newAge;
    }

    public void ShowAge()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"Возраст животного: {age}");
    }
}
```

```
public class Predator : Animal
{
    public void Hunt()
```

```

    {
        Console.WriteLine($"Хищник в возрасте {age} лет охотится");
    }

    public void IncreaseAge()
    {
        age++;
        Console.WriteLine($"Возраст хищника увеличен. Теперь: {age}");
    }
}

class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Predator predator = new Predator();
        predator.SetAge(5);
        predator.ShowAge();
        predator.Hunt();
        predator.IncreaseAge();
        predator.Hunt();
    }
}
4.7
using System;

```

```
public class Transport
{
    protected string name;

    public Transport()
    {
        name = "Неизвестный транспорт";
    }

    public void SetName(string newName)
    {
        name = newName;
    }

    public void ShowName()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"Название транспорта: {name}");
    }
}

public class SpaceShuttle : Transport
{
    public void Launch()
    {
```

```

        Console.WriteLine($"Космический корабль '{name}' запущен в космос");
    }

    public void SetShuttleName(string shuttleName)
    {
        name = shuttleName;

        Console.WriteLine($"Кораблю присвоено имя: {name}");
    }
}

class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        SpaceShuttle shuttle = new SpaceShuttle();

        shuttle.SetShuttleName("Атлантис");

        shuttle.ShowName();

        shuttle.Launch();
    }
}

```

## 5.1

```
using System;
```



```
public class Strategy
{
    public virtual void Display()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Strategy");
    }
}

class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Strategy strategy = new Strategy();
        strategy.Display();
    }
}
```

5.2

```
using System;
```

```
public class Weather
{
    public virtual void Show()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("My Weather");
    }
}
```

```
class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Weather weather = new Weather();
        weather.Show();
    }
}
```

5.3

```
using System;
```

```
public class Strategy
{
    public virtual void Display()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Strategy");
    }
}
```

```
public class ConservativeStrategy : Strategy
{
    public override void Display()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("ConservativeStrategy");
    }
}
```

```
class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Strategy strategy = new Strategy();
        strategy.Display();

        ConservativeStrategy conservative = new ConservativeStrategy();
```

```
conservative.Display();
```

```
Strategy polyStrategy = new ConservativeStrategy();
```

```
polyStrategy.Display();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

5.4

```
using System;
```

```
public class Animal
{
    private string type;

    public Animal()
    {
        type = "My Type";
    }

    public virtual void Print()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"Тип животного: {type}");
    }
}
```

```
public class Cat : Animal
{
    private int age;

    public Cat()
    {
        age = 5;
    }
}
```

```
public override void Print()
{
    Console.WriteLine($"Возраст kota: {age}");
}
}
```

```
class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Animal animal = new Animal();
        animal.Print();

        Cat cat = new Cat();
        cat.Print();

        Animal animalCat = new Cat();
        animalCat.Print();
    }
}
```

5.5

```
using System;
```

```
public abstract class Entity
{
    public abstract void Display();
}

class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Абстрактный класс Entity содержит абстрактный метод Display");
    }
}
```

5.6

```
using System;
```

```
public abstract class Entity
{
    public abstract void Display();
}

public class Product : Entity
{
    public override void Display()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("My Product");
    }
}
```

```
class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Product product = new Product();
        product.Display();
    }
}
```

5.7

```
using System;
```



```
public interface IPrintable
```

```
{
```

```
    void Display();
```

```
}
```

```
public class ConsolePrinting : IPrintable
```

```
{
```

```
    public void Display()
```

```
    {
```

```
        Console.WriteLine("My Console");
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
class Program
```

```
{
```

```
    static void Main()
```

```
    {
```

```
        ConsolePrinting consolePrinting = new ConsolePrinting();
```

```
        consolePrinting.Display();
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```