

Основные понятия объектно-ориентированного программирования.

1. Инкапсуляция

1.1

csharp

using System;

public class Student

{

    public string name;

}

class Program

{

    static void Main()

{

        Student student = new Student();

        student.name = "Иван";

        Console.WriteLine(\$"Имя студента: {student.name}");

}

}

1.2

using System;

```
public class Car
```

```
{
```

```
    public int year;
```

```
}
```

```
class Program
```

```
{
```

```
    static void Main()
```

```
{
```

```
    Car car = new Car();
```

```
    car.year = 2020;
```

```
    Console.WriteLine($"Год выпуска автомобиля: {car.year}");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

1.3

using System;

```
public class Point
```

```
{
```

```
    public int x;
```

```
}
```

```
class Program
```

```
{
```

```
    static void Main()
```

```
{
```

```
    Point point = new Point();
```

```
    point.x = 10;
```

```
    Console.WriteLine($"Координата X: {point.x}");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

1.4

using System;

public class Person

{

    public int age;

    public void Print()

{

        Console.WriteLine(\$"Возраст: {age}");

}

}

class Program

{

    static void Main()

{

        Person person = new Person();

        person.age = 25;

        person.Print();

```
    }  
}  
  
1.5
```

```
using System;
```

```
public class Table
```

```
{
```

```
    public int rows;
```

```
    public int cols;
```

```
    public void Display()
```

```
{
```

```
        Console.WriteLine($"Строки: {rows}, Столбцы: {cols}");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
class Program
```

```
{
```

```
    static void Main()
```

```
{
```

```
    Table table = new Table();
```

```
    table.rows = 5;  
    table.cols = 3;  
    table.Display();  
}  
}
```

1.6

```
using System;
```

```
public class Manager
```

```
{  
    public int age;  
    public string name;
```

```
    public int GetAge()
```

```
{  
    return age;  
}
```

```
    public string GetName()
```

```
{  
    return name;  
}  
}
```

```
class Program
```

```
{  
    static void Main()  
    {  
        Manager manager = new Manager();  
        manager.age = 35;  
        manager.name = "Алексей";  
  
        Console.WriteLine($"Имя: {manager.GetName()}, Возраст:  
{manager.GetAge()}");  
    }  
}
```

1.7

using System;

public class Point3D

{

    public int x;

    public int y;

    public int z;

    public void Show()

{

        Console.WriteLine(\$"X: {x}, Y: {y}, Z: {z}");

}

}

class Program

{

    static void Main()

{

        Point3D point = new Point3D();

        point.x = 5;

```
    point.y = 10;  
    point.z = 15;  
    point.Show();  
}  
}  
1.8
```

```
using System;
```

```
public class Shop  
{  
    public string name;  
  
    public string GetName()  
    {  
        return name;  
    }
```

```
    public void SetName(string newName)  
    {  
        name = newName;  
    }  
}
```

```
class Program
```

```

{
    static void Main()
    {
        Shop shop = new Shop();
        shop.SetName("Продукты");
        Console.WriteLine($"Название магазина: {shop.GetName()}");
    }
}

```

## 2.1

```

public class Student
{
    public string Name { get; set; }

    public Student()
    {
        Name = string.Empty;
    }

    public Student(string name)
    {
        Name = name;
    }
}

```

## 2.2

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio IDE interface. The main area is a code editor displaying the following C# code:

```
prob
using System;

Ссылок 2
public class Car
{
    Ссылок 2
    public int Year { get; set; }

    Ссылок 0
    public Car()
    {
        Year = DateTime.Now.Year;
    }

    Ссылок 0
    public Car(int year)
    {
        Year = year;
    }
}
```

The status bar at the bottom contains the following information:

- Проблемы не найдены. (No problems found.)
- Кодовые данные из: Сборка (Code data from: Build).
- 749 Сборка началась в 19:00... (749 Builds started at 19:00...)
- 201 1... Сборка начата... (Build started...)

2.3

The screenshot shows a code editor window with a dark theme. At the top right, there is a tab labeled "Point". The code itself is written in a language that uses curly braces {}, such as Java or C#. It defines a class named "Point" with three constructors:

```
public class Point
{
    Ссылка 2
    public int X { get; set; }

    Ссылка 0
    public Point()
    {
        X = 0;
    }

    Ссылка 0
    public Point(int x)
    {
        X = x;
    }
}
```

2.4

```
using System;

Ссылка 2
public class Person
{
    Ссылка 3
    public int Age { get; set; }

    Ссылка 0
    public Person()
    {
        Age = 0;
    }

    Ссылка 0
    public Person(int age)
    {
        Age = age;
    }

    Ссылка 0
    public void Print()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"Возраст: {Age}");
    }
}
```

## 2.5

```
using System;
Ссылка 2
public class Table
{
    Ссылка 3
    public int Rows { get; set; }
    Ссылка 3
    public int Cols { get; set; }

    Ссылка 0
    public Table()
    {
        Rows = 0;
        Cols = 0;
    }

    Ссылка 0
    public Table(int rows, int cols)
    {
        Rows = rows;
        Cols = cols;
    }

    Ссылка 0
    public void Display()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"Строки: {Rows}, Столбцы: {Cols}");
    }
}
```

2.6

```
public class Manager
{
    private int age;
    private string name;

    Ссылка 0
    public Manager()
    {
        age = 0;
        name = string.Empty;
    }

    Ссылка 0
    public Manager(int age, string name)
    {
        this.age = age;
        this.name = name;
    }

    Ссылка 0
    public int GetAge()
    {
        return age;
    }

    Ссылка 0
    public string GetName()
    {
        return name;
    }
}
```

2.7

```
using System;

Ссылка 2
public class Point3D
{
    Ссылка 3
    public int X { get; set; }
    Ссылка 3
    public int Y { get; set; }
    Ссылка 3
    public int Z { get; set; }

    Ссылка 0
    public Point3D()
    {
        X = 0;
        Y = 0;
        Z = 0;
    }

    Ссылка 0
    public Point3D(int x, int y, int z)
    {
        X = x;
        Y = y;
        Z = z;
    }

    Ссылка 0
    public void Show()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"X: {X}, Y: {Y}, Z: {Z}");
    }
}
```

2.8

```
public class Shop
{
    private string name;

    Ссылка 0
    public Shop()
    {
        name = string.Empty;
    }

    Ссылка 0
    public Shop(string name)
    {
        this.name = name;
    }

    Ссылка 0
    public string GetName()
    {
        return name;
    }

    Ссылка 0
    public void SetName(string newName)
    {
        name = newName;
    }
}
```

### 3.1

```
using System;
```

```
public class Student
```

```
{
```

```
    public string Name { get; set; }
```

```
}
```

```
class Program
```

```
{
```

```
    static void Main()
```

```
{
```

```
    Student student = new Student();
```

```
    student.Name = "Мария";
```

```
    Console.WriteLine($"Имя студента: {student.Name}");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

### 3.2

```
using System;
```

```
public class Child  
{  
    public int Age { get; set; }
```

```
public Child()  
{  
}  
}
```

```
class Program  
{  
    static void Main()  
    {  
        Child child = new Child { Age = 7 };  
        Console.WriteLine($"Возраст ребенка: {child.Age}");  
    }  
}
```

3.3

```
using System;
```

```
public class Car
{
    private int year;

    public int Year
    {
        get { return year; }

        set
        {
            if (value > 0)
                year = value;
        }
    }

    public Car()
    {
    }
}

class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Car car = new Car();
```

```
car.Year = 2022;  
Console.WriteLine($"Год выпуска: {car.Year}");  
  
car.Year = -5;  
Console.WriteLine($"Год выпуска после попытки установить  
отрицательное значение: {car.Year}");  
}  
}
```

### 3.4

```
using System;
```

```
public class Car
{
    public string Name { get; set; }
    public string Color { get; set; }

    public Car()
    {
    }

}

class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Car car = new Car { Name = "KIA SOUL", Color = "green" };
        Console.WriteLine($"Автомобиль: {car.Name}, Цвет: {car.Color}");
    }
}
```

3.5

```
using System;
```

```
public class Product
{
    protected string name;

    public string Name
    {
        get { return name; }
        private set { }
    }

    public Product()
    {
        name = "Рамиль";
    }
}

class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Product product = new Product();
        Console.WriteLine($"Название продукта: {product.Name}");
    }
}
```

4.1

using System;

```
public class Person  
{  
    public string Name { get; set; }  
    public int Age { get; set; }  
}
```

```
public class Student : Person  
{  
    public string StudentId { get; set; }  
    public string Major { get; set; }  
}
```

```
class Program  
{  
    static void Main()  
    {  
        Student student = new Student();  
        student.Name = "Анна";  
        student.Age = 20;  
        student.StudentId = "ST12345";  
        student.Major = "Информатика";  
    }
```

```
    Console.WriteLine($"Студент: {student.Name}, Возраст: {student.Age},  
ID: {student.StudentId}, Специальность: {student.Major}");  
}
```

}

4.2

using System;

```
public class Animal

{
    public string Name { get; set; }

    public int Age { get; set; }

    public void Eat()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"'{Name}' ест");
    }

    public void Sleep()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"'{Name}' спит");
    }
}

public class Cat : Animal
{
    public void Meow()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"'{Name}' мяукает");
    }

    public void Purr()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"'{Name}' мяукает");
    }
}
```

```
{  
    Console.WriteLine($"'{Name}' мурлычет");  
}  
}
```

```
public class Dog : Animal  
{  
    public void Bark()  
    {  
        Console.WriteLine($"'{Name}' лает");  
    }  
}
```

```
public void WagTail()  
{  
    Console.WriteLine($"'{Name}' виляет хвостом");  
}  
}
```

```
class Program  
{  
    static void Main()  
    {  
        Cat cat = new Cat();  
        cat.Name = "Барсик";  
        cat.Age = 3;  
    }  
}
```

```
cat.Eat();  
cat.Sleep();  
cat.Meow();  
cat.Purr();  
  
Console.WriteLine();
```

```
Dog dog = new Dog();  
dog.Name = "Pekc";  
dog.Age = 5;  
dog.Eat();  
dog.Sleep();  
dog.Bark();  
dog.WagTail();  
}  
}
```

4.3

```
using System;
```

```
public class Entity
{
    public int Id { get; set; }
    public DateTime CreatedAt { get; set; }
```

```
public Entity()
{
    CreatedAt = DateTime.Now;
}
```

```
public void DisplayInfo()
{
    Console.WriteLine($"ID: {Id}, Создано: {CreatedAt}");
}
```

```
public class Product : Entity
{
    public string Name { get; set; }
    public decimal Price { get; set; }
    public int Quantity { get; set; }
```

```
public void DisplayProductInfo()
{
```

```
        Console.WriteLine($"Товар: {Name}, Цена: {Price:C}, Количество:  
{Quantity}");  
    }  
}  
  
class Program  
{  
    static void Main()  
    {  
        Product product = new Product();  
        product.Id = 101;  
        product.Name = "Ноутбук";  
        product.Price = 75000;  
        product.Quantity = 10;  
  
        product.DisplayInfo();  
        product.DisplayProductInfo();  
    }  
}
```

4.4

```
using System;
```

```
public class Dishes
{
    public string Material { get; set; }
    public string Color { get; set; }
    public double Weight { get; set; }
```

```
public void Wash()
{
    Console.WriteLine("Посуда моется");
}
```

```
public void Dry()
{
    Console.WriteLine("Посуда сушится");
}
```

```
public class Cup : Dishes
{
    public double Volume { get; set; }
    public bool HasHandle { get; set; }
```

```
public void Fill()
{
```

```
Console.WriteLine("Чашка наполняется");  
}  
  
public void Drink()  
{  
    Console.WriteLine("Пьем из чашки");  
}  
  
}  
  
class Program  
{  
    static void Main()  
    {  
        Cup cup = new Cup();  
        cup.Material = "Керамика";  
        cup.Color = "Белый";  
        cup.Weight = 0.3;  
        cup.Volume = 250;  
        cup.HasHandle = true;  
  
        cup.Wash();  
        cup.Dry();  
        cup.Fill();  
        cup.Drink();
```

```
        Console.WriteLine($"Чашка: материал - {cup.Material}, цвет -  
        {cup.Color}, объем - {cup.Volume}мл");  
    }  
}
```

4.5

```
using System;
```

```
public class Entity
{
    public int Id { get; set; }
    public string Name { get; set; }
```

```
public Entity()
{
    Id = 0;
    Name = "Не указано";
}
```

```
public void DisplayEntityInfo()
{
    Console.WriteLine($"Entity ID: {Id}, Имя: {Name}");
}
```

```
public class Staff : Entity
{
    public string Position { get; set; }
    public decimal Salary { get; set; }

    public Staff()
    {
```

```
Position = "Сотрудник";  
Salary = 0;  
}
```

```
public void Work()  
{  
    Console.WriteLine($"'{Name}' работает на должности {Position}");  
}  
}
```

```
public class Manager : Staff  
{  
    public int TeamSize { get; set; }  
    public string Department { get; set; }
```

```
public Manager()  
{  
    TeamSize = 0;  
    Department = "Не указан";  
}
```

```
public void ManageTeam()  
{  
    Console.WriteLine($"'{Name}' управляет командой из {TeamSize} человек  
в отделе {Department}");  
}
```

```
public void ConductMeeting()
{
    Console.WriteLine($"'{Name}' проводит собрание");
}

class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Manager manager = new Manager();
        manager.Id = 1001;
        manager.Name = "Алексей Петров";
        manager.Position = "Руководитель отдела";
        manager.Salary = 150000;
        manager.TeamSize = 8;
        manager.Department = "Разработка";

        manager.DisplayEntityInfo();
        manager.Work();
        manager.ManageTeam();
        manager.ConductMeeting();
    }
}
```

4.6

using System;

```
public class Animal
```

```
{
```

```
    protected int age;
```

```
    public Animal()
```

```
{
```

```
    age = 0;
```

```
}
```

```
    public void SetAge(int newAge)
```

```
{
```

```
    if (newAge > 0)
```

```
        age = newAge;
```

```
}
```

```
    public void ShowAge()
```

```
{
```

```
        Console.WriteLine($"Возраст животного: {age}");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
public class Predator : Animal
```

```
{
```

```
    public void Hunt()
```

```
{  
    Console.WriteLine($"Хищник в возрасте {age} лет охотится");  
}
```

```
public void IncreaseAge()  
{  
    age++;  
    Console.WriteLine($"Возраст хищника увеличен. Теперь: {age}");  
}  
}
```

```
class Program  
{  
    static void Main()  
    {  
        Predator predator = new Predator();  
        predator.SetAge(5);  
        predator.ShowAge();  
        predator.Hunt();  
        predator.IncreaseAge();  
        predator.Hunt();  
    }  
}  
4.7  
using System;
```

```
public class Transport

{
    protected string name;

    public Transport()
    {
        name = "Неизвестный транспорт";
    }

    public void SetName(string newName)
    {
        name = newName;
    }

    public void ShowName()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"Название транспорта: {name}");
    }
}

public class SpaceShuttle : Transport
{
    public void Launch()
    {
```

```
Console.WriteLine($"Космический корабль '{name}' запущен в космос");  
}  
  
public void SetShuttleName(string shuttleName)  
{  
    name = shuttleName;  
    Console.WriteLine($"Кораблю присвоено имя: {name}");  
}  
  
}  
  
class Program  
{  
    static void Main()  
    {  
        SpaceShuttle shuttle = new SpaceShuttle();  
        shuttle.SetShuttleName("Атлантис");  
        shuttle.ShowName();  
        shuttle.Launch();  
    }  
}
```

## 5.1

```
using System;
```

```
public class Strategy
{
    public virtual void Display()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Strategy");
    }
}
```

```
class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Strategy strategy = new Strategy();
        strategy.Display();
    }
}
```

5.2

using System;

```
public class Weather
{
    public virtual void Show()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("My Weather");
    }
}
```

```
class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Weather weather = new Weather();
        weather.Show();
    }
}
```

5.3

using System;

```
public class Strategy
{
    public virtual void Display()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Strategy");
    }
}

public class ConservativeStrategy : Strategy
{
    public override void Display()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("ConservativeStrategy");
    }
}

class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Strategy strategy = new Strategy();
        strategy.Display();

        ConservativeStrategy conservative = new ConservativeStrategy();
    }
}
```

```
conservative.Display();  
  
Strategy polyStrategy = new ConservativeStrategy();  
polyStrategy.Display();  
}  
}
```

## 5.4

```
using System;
```

```
public class Animal

{
    private string type;

    public Animal()
    {
        type = "My Type";
    }

    public virtual void Print()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"Тип животного: {type}");
    }
}

public class Cat : Animal
{
    private int age;

    public Cat()
    {
        age = 5;
    }
}
```

```
public override void Print()
{
    Console.WriteLine($"Возраст кота: {age}");
}
```

```
class Program
```

```
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Animal animal = new Animal();
        animal.Print();
    }
}
```

```
Cat cat = new Cat();
```

```
cat.Print();
```

```
Animal animalCat = new Cat();
```

```
animalCat.Print();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

5.5

```
using System;
```

```
public abstract class Entity
{
    public abstract void Display();
}

class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Абстрактный класс Entity содержит абстрактный
метод Display");
    }
}
```

## 5.6

```
using System;
```

```
public abstract class Entity
{
    public abstract void Display();
}

public class Product : Entity
{
    public override void Display()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("My Product");
    }
}

class Program
{
    static void Main()
    {
        Product product = new Product();
        product.Display();
    }
}
```

5.7

using System;

```
public interface IPrintable
```

```
{
```

```
    void Display();
```

```
}
```

```
public class ConsolePrinting : IPrintable
```

```
{
```

```
    public void Display()
```

```
{
```

```
        Console.WriteLine("My Console");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
class Program
```

```
{
```

```
    static void Main()
```

```
{
```

```
        ConsolePrinting consolePrinting = new ConsolePrinting();
```

```
        consolePrinting.Display();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```