

## DECISION TREE

### 1. Import Library

```
1  import numpy as np
2  import pandas as pd
3  import seaborn as sns
4  from sklearn import datasets
5  from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
6  from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
7  from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, precision_score, recall_score, f1_score
8  from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
9  from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
10 import sklearn.metrics
11 from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
12 from collections import Counter
13 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
14 import matplotlib.colors as colors
15 import sklearn.model_selection as model_selection
16 from sklearn.metrics import (confusion_matrix, accuracy_score,
17                               f1_score, ConfusionMatrixDisplay,
18                               classification_report)
```

### 2. Menampilkan semua data

```
#membaca data
dataframe = pd.read_excel('BlaBla.xlsx')

data=dataframe[['A','B','C',
                 'D','E','F',
                 'G','H',
                 'I','J',
                 'K','L',
                 'M','N']]

print("data awal".center(75,"="))
print(data)
print("=====")
```

Hasil :

```
=====data awal=====
   A  B  C  D  E  F  G  H  I  J  K  L  M  N
0    1  0  1  0  0  0  0  0  1  0  0  0  1  0
1    5  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  1  1  1  0  1  1
2    3  0  0  0  0  0  1  0  0  0  0  0  1  0
3    5  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  1  0  0  1  0
4    3  0  0  0  0  0  1  0  0  0  1  0  1  0
... ..
2303  2  0  0  1  0  0  0  1  0  1  1  1  1  1
2304  1  1  0  1  0  0  0  0  1  0  0  0  1  1
2305  1  0  0  1  0  0  0  0  0  1  1  1  1  1
2306  4  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  1  0  1  1  1  1
2307  1  0  0  0  0  0  0  1  0  0  1  0  1  1

[2308 rows x 14 columns]
```

### 3. Grouping

```
#grouping yang dibagi menjadi dua
print("GROUPING VARIABEL".center(75,"="))
X = data.iloc[:, 0:13].values
y = data.iloc[:, 13].values
print("data variabel".center(75,"="))
print(X)
print("data kelas".center(75,"="))
print(y)
print("=====")
```

Hasil:

```
=====GROUPING VARIABEL=====
=====data variabel=====
[[1 0 1 ... 0 0 1]
 [5 0 0 ... 1 0 1]
 [3 0 0 ... 0 0 1]
 ...
 [1 0 0 ... 1 1 1]
 [4 0 0 ... 1 1 1]
 [1 0 0 ... 1 0 1]]
=====data kelas=====
[0 1 0 ... 1 1 1]
=====
```

#### 4. Training dan Testing

```
#pembagian training dan testing
print("SPLITTING DATA 20-80".center(75,"="))
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=0)
print("instance variabel data training".center(75,"="))
print(X_train)
print("instance kelas data training".center(75,"="))
print(y_train)
print("instance variabel data testing".center(75,"="))
print(X_test)
print("instance kelas data testing".center(75,"="))
print(y_test)
print("=====")
print()
```

Hasil:

```
=====GROUPING VARIABEL=====
=====data variabel=====
[[1 0 1 ... 0 0 1]
 [5 0 0 ... 1 0 1]
 [3 0 0 ... 0 0 1]
 ...
 [1 0 0 ... 1 1 1]
 [4 0 0 ... 1 1 1]
 [1 0 0 ... 1 0 1]]
=====data kelas=====
[0 1 0 ... 1 1 1]
=====
=====SPLITTING DATA 20-80=====
=====instance variabel data training=====
[[3 0 0 ... 1 0 1]
 [3 0 0 ... 0 0 1]
 [1 0 0 ... 0 0 1]
 ...
 [1 1 0 ... 0 0 1]
 [1 1 0 ... 0 0 1]
 [4 0 0 ... 1 0 1]]
```

## 5. Decision Tree

```
#pemodelan pemodelan decision tree
decision_tree = DecisionTreeClassifier(random_state=0)
decision_tree.fit(X_train, y_train)

#prediksi decision tree
print("instance prediksi decision tree: ")
Y_pred = decision_tree.predict(X_test)
print(Y_pred)
print("=====")
print()
```

Hasil:

```
instance prediksi decision tree:
[0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0
 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1
 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1
 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0
 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0
 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0
 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0
 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0
 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0
 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 1
 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0
 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0
 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0]
```

## 6. Prediksi Akurasi

```
#prediksi akurasi
accuracy = round(accuracy_score(y_test, Y_pred) * 100, 2)
print("Akurasi: ", accuracy, "%")
```

Hasil:

```
=====
Akurasi: 96.1 %
```

## 7. Classification Report

```
# Display classification report
print("CLASSIFICATION REPORT DECISION TREE".center(75, '='))
print(classification_report(y_test, Y_pred))

# Display confusion matrix
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, Y_pred)
print("Confusion Matrix:")
print(cm)
```

Hasil:

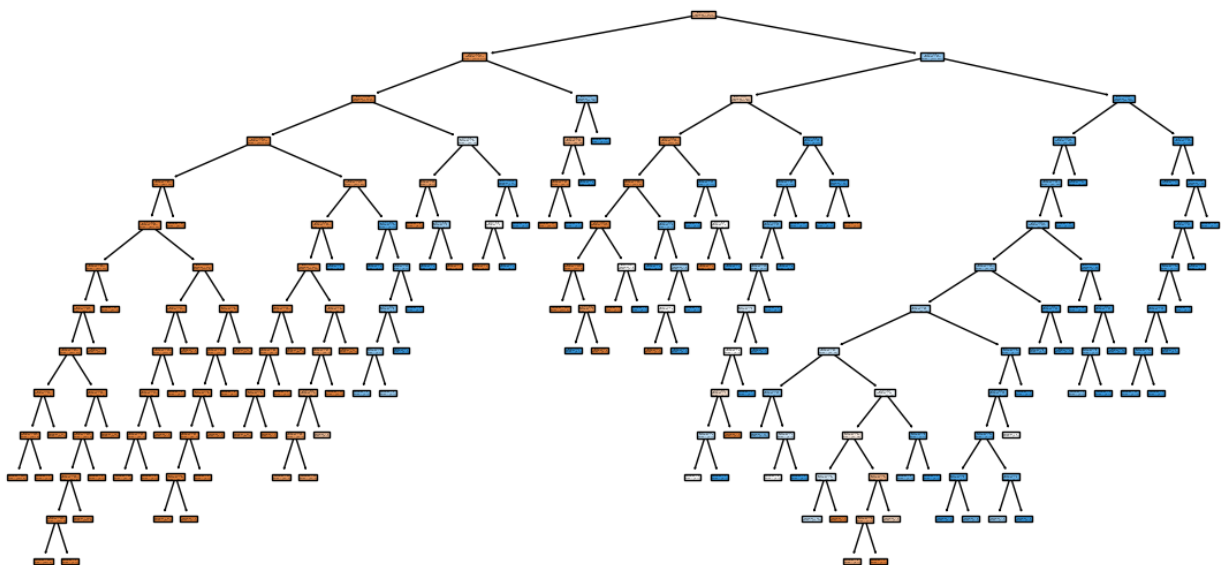
```
=====CLASSIFICATION REPORT DECISION TREE=====
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

     0       0.95         0.99         0.97         315
     1       0.98         0.90         0.94         147

 accuracy          0.96         0.96         0.96         462
 macro avg          0.97         0.94         0.95         462
weighted avg          0.96         0.96         0.96         462

Confusion Matrix:
[[312   3]
 [ 15 132]]
```

## 8. Visualisasi Decision Tree



## 9. Klasifikasi / Prediksi Input

```
#COBA INPUT
print("CONTOH INPUT".center(75, '='))
A = int(input("Umur Pasien = "))
print("Isi Jenis kelamin dengan 0 jika Perempuan dan 1 jika Laki-Laki")
B = input("Jenis Kelamin Pasien = ")
print("Isi Y jika mengalami dan N jika tidak")
C = input("Apakah pasien mengalami C? = ")
D = input("Apakah pasien mengalami D? = ")
E = input("Apakah pasien mengalami E? = ")
F = input("Apakah pasien mengalami F? = ")
G = input("Apakah pasien mengalami G? = ")
H = input("Apakah pasien mengalami H? = ")
I = input("Apakah pasien mengalami I? = ")
J = input("Apakah pasien mengalami J? = ")
K = input("Apakah pasien mengalami K? = ")
L = input("Apakah pasien mengalami L? = ")
M = input("Apakah M? = ")
```

```
umur_k = 0
A_k = 0
B_k = 0

if A<21:
    A_k=1
if A>20 and A<31:
    A_k=2
if A>30 and A<41:
    A_k=3
if A>40 and A<51:
    A_k=4

if A>50:
    A_k=5
print("kode umur pasien adalah",A_k)
```

```
if B=="P":
    B_k=1
else:
    B_k=0

if C=="Y":
    C=1
else:
    C=0

if D=="Y":
    D=1
else:
    D=0

if E=="Y":
    E=1
else:
    E=0
```

```
if F=="Y":
    F=1
else:
    F=0

if G=="Y":
    G=1
else:
    G=0

if H=="Y":
    H=1
else:
    H=0

if I=="Y":
    I=1
else:
    I=0
```

```

if J=="Y":
    J=1
else:
    J=0

```

```

if K=="Y":
    K=1
else:
    K=0

```

```

if L=="Y":
    L=1
else:
    L=0

```

```

if M=="Y":
    M=1
else:
    M=0

```

```

Train = [A_k,B_k,C,D,E,F,G,
         H,I,J,K,L,M]
print(Train)

test = pd.DataFrame(Train).T

predtest = decision_tree.predict(test)

if predtest==1:
    print("Pasien Positive ")
else:
    print("Pasien Negative ")

```

Hasil:

```

=====CONTOH INPUT=====
Umur Pasien = 30
Isi Jenis kelamin dengan 0 jika Perempuan dan 1 jika Laki-Laki
Jenis Kelamin Pasien = 1
Isi Y jika mengalami dan N jika tidak
Apakah pasien mengalami C? = y
Apakah pasien mengalami D? = y
Apakah pasien mengalami E? = y
Apakah pasien mengalami F? = y
Apakah pasien mengalami G? =
Apakah pasien mengalami H? = y
Apakah pasien mengalami I? = n
Apakah pasien mengalami J? = y
Apakah pasien mengalami K? = n
Apakah pasien mengalami L? = y
Apakah M? = n
kode umur pasien adalah 2
[2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
Pasien Negative

```