

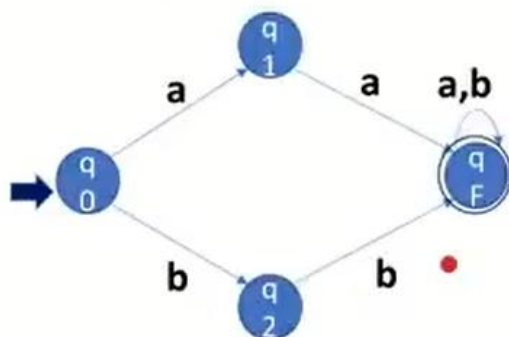
Linguagens Formais e Autômatos

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Atividade Assíncrona 4

Conversão de autômatos finitos

Converter os AFNDs para AFDs



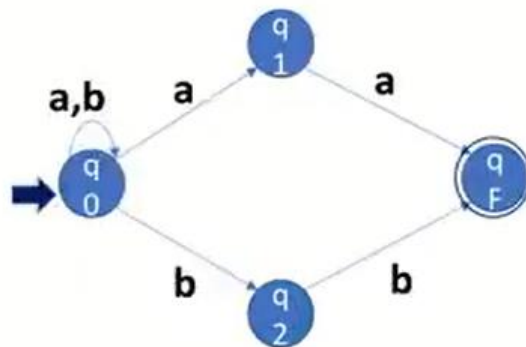
$L2 = \{ w \in \{a,b\}^* \mid \text{"aa" ou "bb" é prefixo de } w \}$

La - AFND para AFD

δ	a	b
$\rightarrow \langle q_0 \rangle$	$\{q_1\}$	$\{q_2\}$
$\langle q_1 \rangle$	$\{q_F\}$	-
$\langle q_2 \rangle$	-	$\{q_F\}$
$\star \langle q_F \rangle$	$\{q_F\}$	$\{q_F\}$

δ'	a	b
$\rightarrow \langle q_0 \rangle$	$\langle q_1 \rangle$	$\langle q_2 \rangle$
$\langle q_1 \rangle$	$\langle q_F \rangle$	-
$\langle q_2 \rangle$	-	$\langle q_F \rangle$
$\star \langle q_F \rangle$	$\langle q_F \rangle$	$\langle q_F \rangle$

Continuo igual



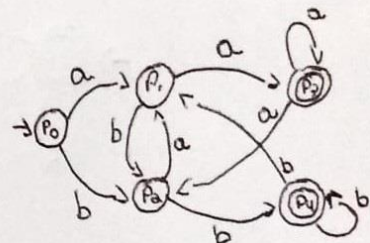
$L3 = \{ w \in \{a,b\}^* \mid \text{"aa" ou "bb" é sufixo de } w \}$

$L3$ - AFND para AFD

S	a	b
$\rightarrow \langle q_0 \rangle$	$\{q_0, q_1\}$	$\{q_0, q_2\}$
$\langle q_1 \rangle$	$\{q_1\}$	-
$\langle q_2 \rangle$	-	$\{q_1\}$
$\langle q_f \rangle$	-	-

S'	a	b
$\rightarrow \langle q_0 \rangle$	$\langle q_0 q_1 \rangle$	$\langle q_0 q_2 \rangle$
$\langle q_0 q_1 \rangle$	$\langle q_0 q_1 q_1 \rangle$	$\langle q_0 q_1 q_2 \rangle$
$\langle q_0 q_2 \rangle$	$\langle q_0 q_1 q_1 \rangle$	$\langle q_0 q_2 q_1 \rangle$
$\langle q_0 q_1 q_1 \rangle$	$\langle q_0 q_1 q_1 q_1 \rangle$	$\langle q_0 q_2 q_1 \rangle$
$\langle q_0 q_2 q_1 \rangle$	$\langle q_0 q_1 q_1 \rangle$	$\langle q_0 q_2 q_1 q_1 \rangle$

$q_0 \rightarrow p_0$
 $q_0 q_1 \rightarrow p_1$
 $q_0 q_2 \rightarrow p_2$
 $q_0 q_1 q_1 \rightarrow p_3$
 $q_0 q_2 q_1 \rightarrow p_4$



Converter o AFNe para AFND



Linguagem aceita: $L(A) = \{w \in \{a,b\}^* \mid a^i b^k, i \geq 0, k \geq 0\}$

L - AFNe para AFND

$$\begin{aligned} F \cap \{q\} &= \{q\} \\ F \cap \{q_0\} &= \{q_0, q\} \end{aligned} \quad \} F = \{q_0, q\}$$

$$\delta'(\{q_0\}, a) = \delta(\{q_0\}, a) = F \cap \left(\underbrace{\{R \mid R \in \delta(s, a)\}}_{\{q_0\} \subseteq \{q_0, q\}} \cup \underbrace{\delta(s, \epsilon)}_{\{q\}} \right) = \{q_0, q\}$$

$$\delta'(\{q_0\}, b) = \delta(\{q_0\}, b) = F \cap \left(\{R \mid R \in \delta(s, b)\} \cup \delta(s, \epsilon) \right) = \{q\}$$

$\{ \{q_0, q\} \} \sim \{q\}$

$$\delta'(\{q\}, a) = \delta(\{q\}, a) = F \cap \left(\{R \mid R \in \delta(s, a)\} \cup \delta(s, \epsilon) \right) = \emptyset \text{ indefinido}$$

$$\delta'(\{q\}, b) = \delta(\{q\}, b) = F \cap \left(\{R \mid R \in \delta(s, b)\} \cup \delta(s, \epsilon) \right) = \{q\}$$

