

## Part1

(a) SA4.blif is the blif file, which is a serial adder adding 4 numbers.

(b)

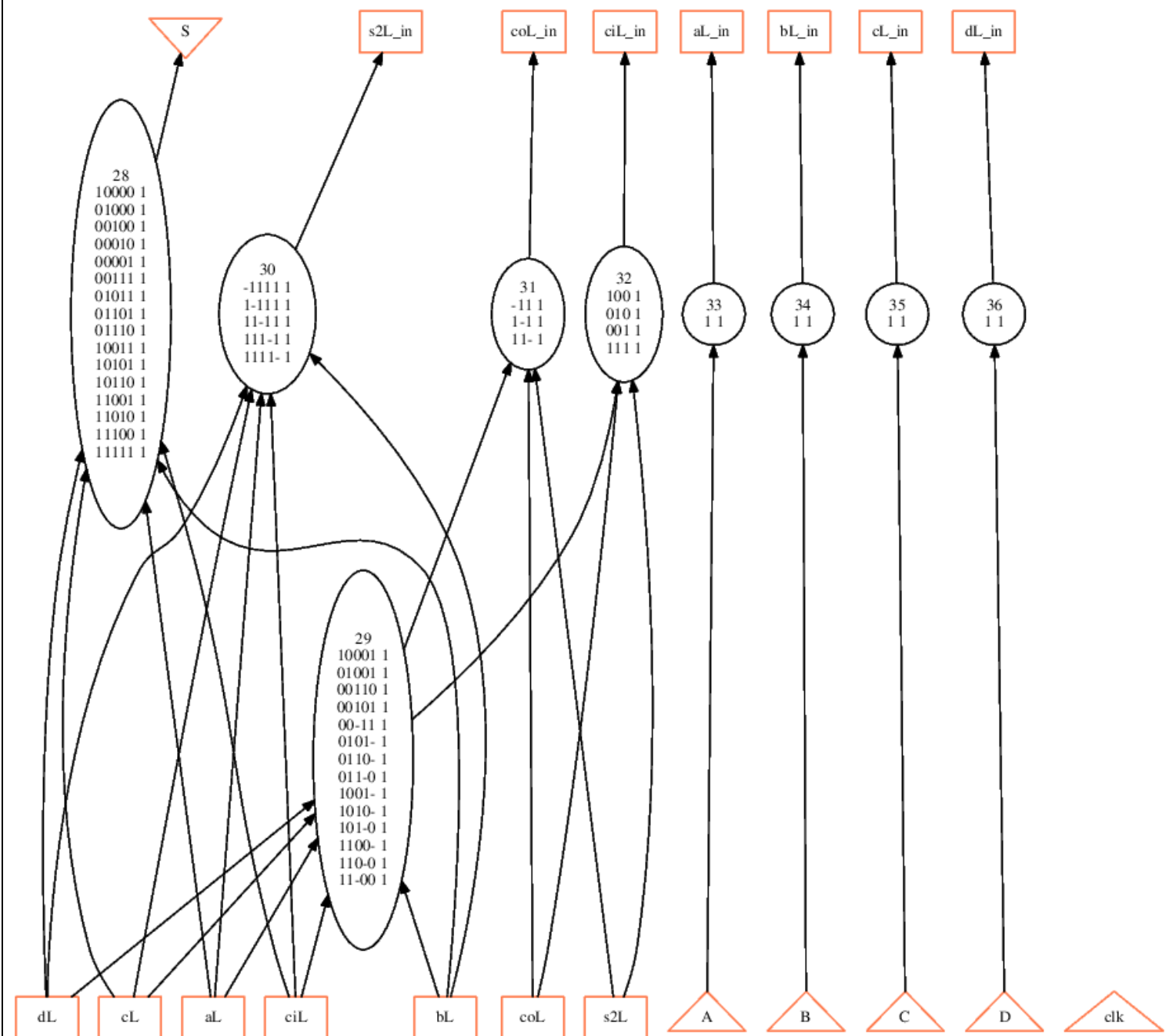
## The statistics

```
abc 01> read lsv_fall_2021/pa1/SA4.blif
abc 02> print_stats
SA4 : i/o = 5/ 1 lat = 7 nd = 9 edge = 25 cube = 46 lev = 2
```

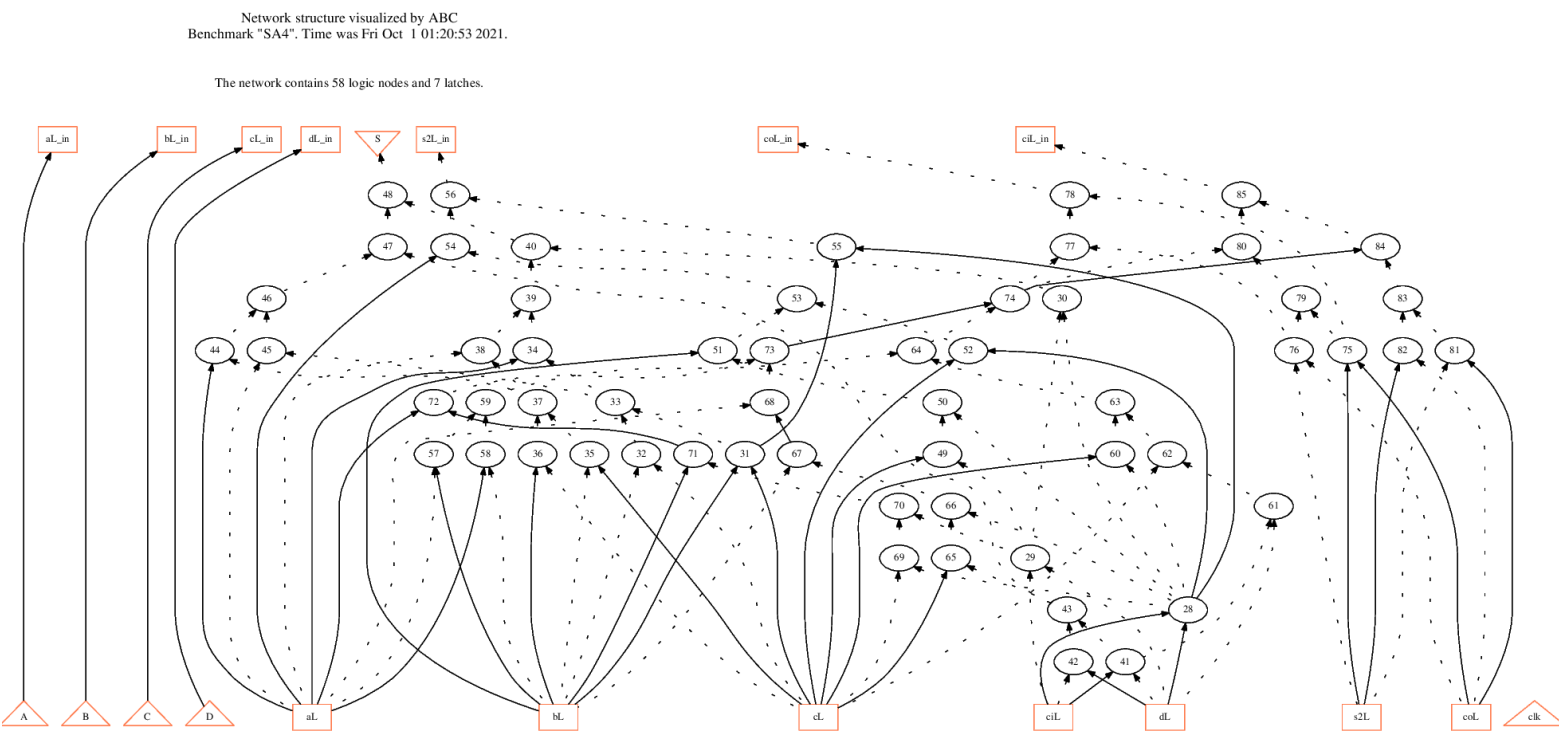
## Result of "show" after step 3

Network structure visualized by ABC  
Benchmark "SA4". Time was Fri Oct 1 01:07:22 2021.

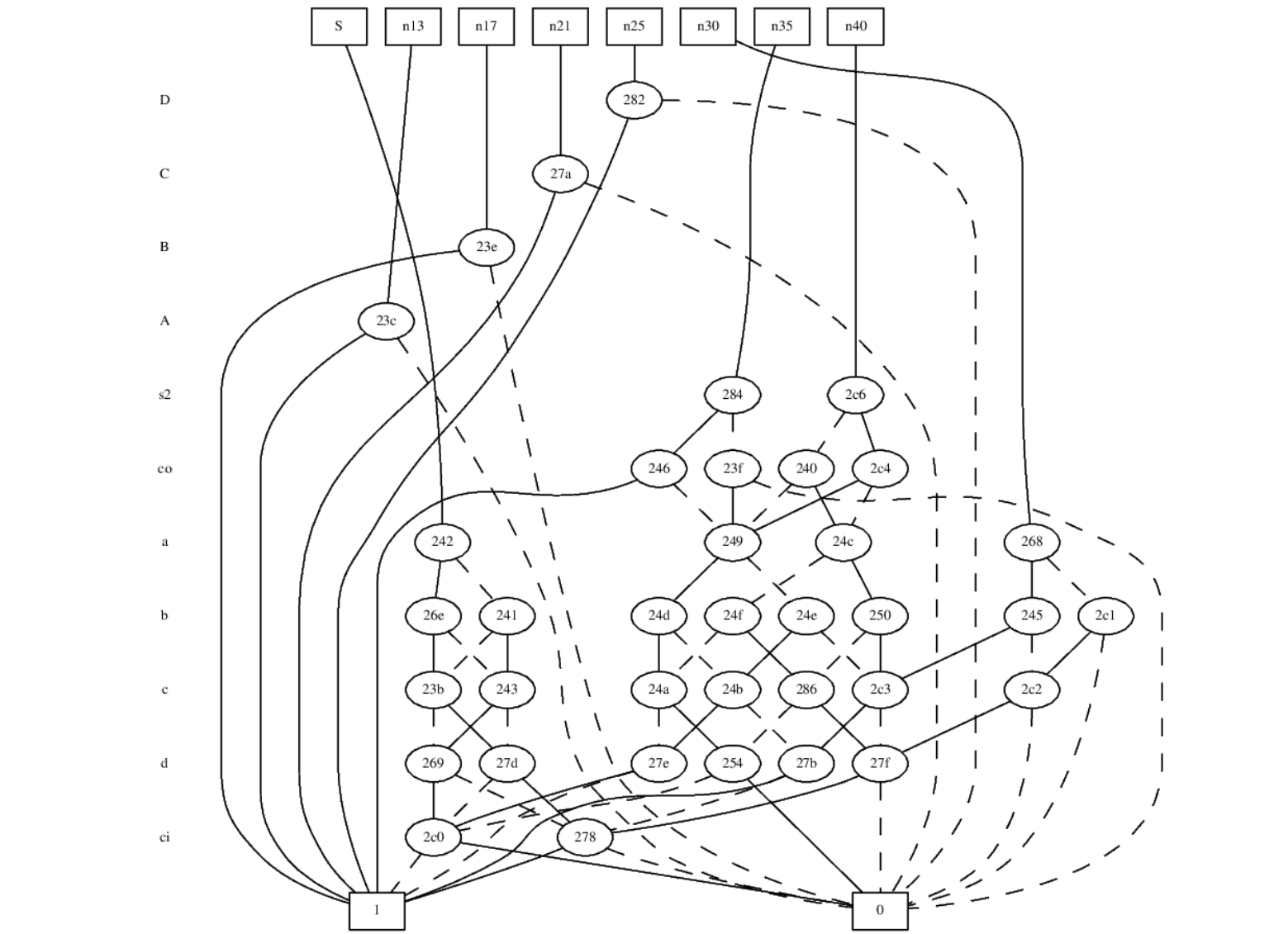
The network contains 9 logic nodes and 7 latches.



Result of "show" after step 5



Result of "show bdd -g" after step 7



## Part2

(a)

1.

Command “aig” converts local functions of the nodes to AIGs.

Its network from command “show” is still the single-output-cover form from the blif file.

After command “aig,” the statistics shows that 46 cubes become 68 aigs.

```
abc 01> read lsv_fall_2021/pa1/SA4.blif
abc 02> print_stats
SA4          : i/o =   5/   1  lat =   7  nd =   9  edge =   25  cube =   46  lev =  2
abc 02> aig
abc 02> print_stats
SA4          : i/o =   5/   1  lat =   7  nd =   9  edge =   25  aig =   68  lev =  2
```

Command “strash” would transforms the current network into an AIG by one-level structural hashing; the resulting logic network is composed of two-input AND gates.

After command “strash,” the statistics show that nd, edge, and aig become and and lev.

```
abc 01> read lsv_fall_2021/pa1/SA4.blif
abc 02> print_stats
SA4          : i/o =   5/   1  lat =   7  nd =   9  edge =   25  cube =   46  lev =  2
abc 02> aig
abc 02> print_stats
SA4          : i/o =   5/   1  lat =   7  nd =   9  edge =   25  aig =   68  lev =  2
abc 02> strash
abc 03> print_stats
SA4          : i/o =   5/   1  lat =   7  and =   58  lev = 10
```

2.

Command “bdd” Converts local functions of the nodes to BDDs.

After command “aig,” the statistics shows that cubes are converts to bdds.

```
abc 01> read lsv_fall_2021/pa1/SA4.blif
abc 02> print_stats
SA4          : i/o =   5/   1  lat =   7  nd =   9  edge =   25  cube =   46  lev =  2
abc 02> bdd
abc 02> print_stats
SA4          : i/o =   5/   1  lat =   7  nd =   9  edge =   25  bdd =   28  lev =  2
```

Command “collapse” recursively composes the fanin nodes into the fanout nodes resulting in a network, in which each CO is produced by a node, whose fanins are CIs.

After command “collapse,” the number of nd, edge, bdd, and lev changed. The lev is reduced from 2 to 1.

```
abc 01> read lsv_fall_2021/pa1/SA4.blif
abc 02> print_stats
SA4          : i/o =   5/   1  lat =   7  nd =   9  edge =   25  cube =   46  lev =  2
abc 02> bdd
abc 02> print_stats
SA4          : i/o =   5/   1  lat =   7  nd =   9  edge =   25  bdd =   28  lev =  2
abc 02> collapse
abc 03> print_stats
SA4          : i/o =   5/   1  lat =   7  nd =   8  edge =   28  bdd =   34  lev =  1
```

(b) Command “logic” can transform the AIG into a logic network with the SOP representation of the two-input AND-gates.