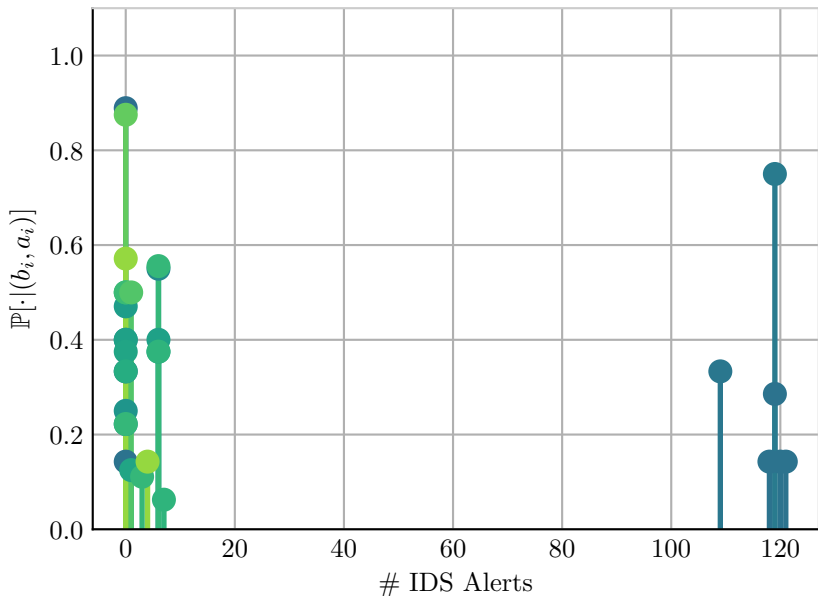


PMF: $\mathbb{P}[b'|b, a]$ - IDS Alerts



● (b_0, a_0)
● (b_1, a_0)
● ...