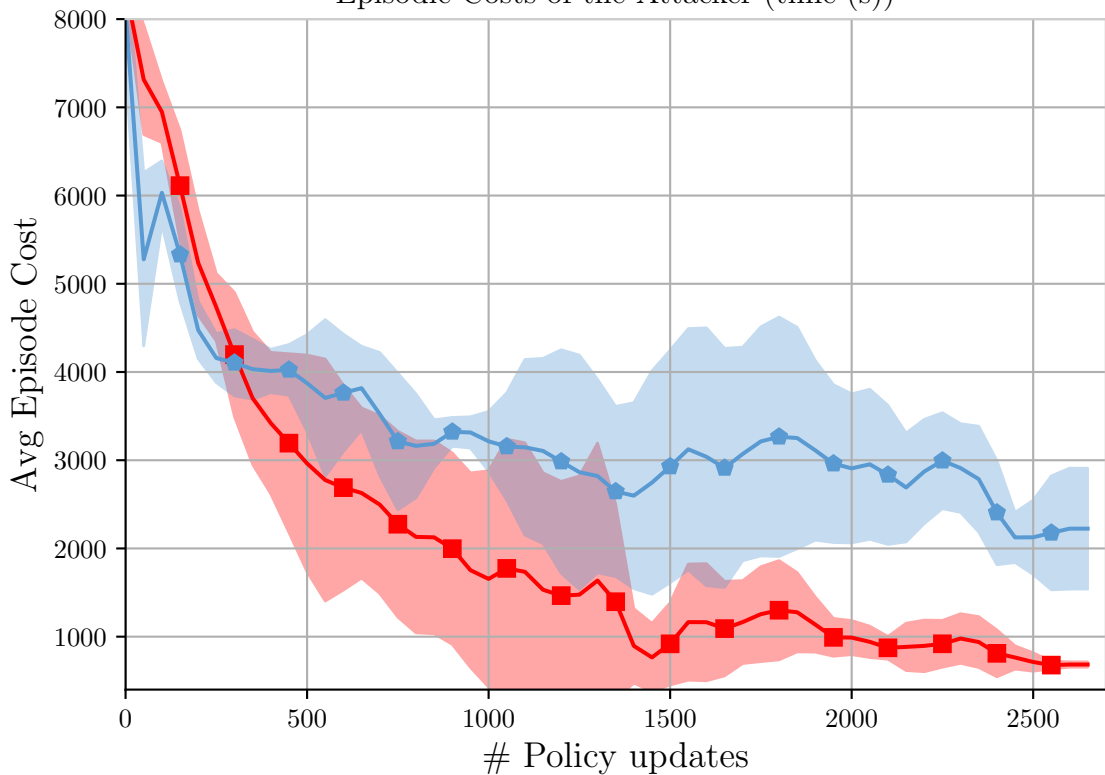


Episodic Costs of the Attacker (time (s))



$\pi_\theta$  simulation  $\pi_\theta$  emulation