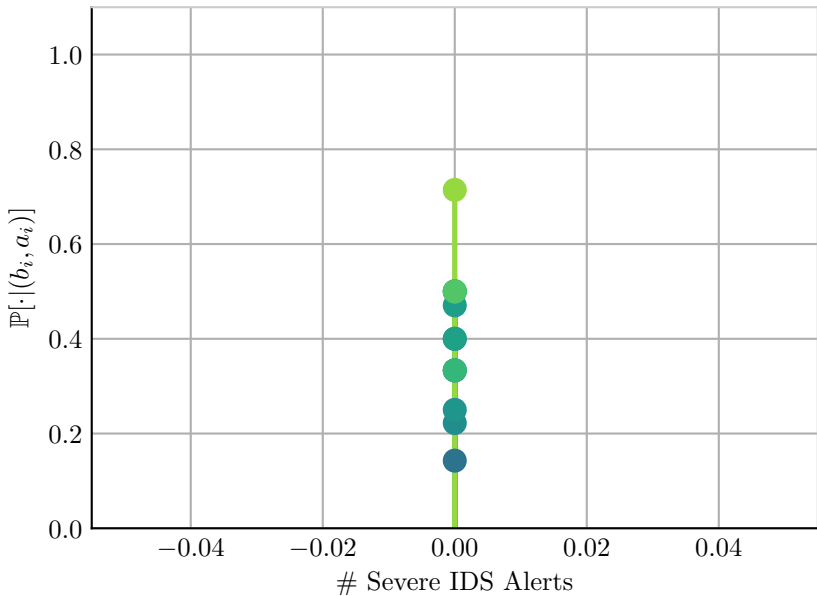


PMF:  $\mathbb{P}[b'|b, a]$  - Severe IDS Alerts



$(b_0, a_0)$ 

 $(b_1, a_0)$ 

 ...