# Datatypes in C#

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## 1 Value Types

### 1.1 Numeric

#### 1.1.1 Signed Integer

| Type  | Range   | Size                  |
|-------|---|-----------------------|
| sbyte | -128 to 127   | Signed 8-bit integer  |
| short | -32,768 to 32,767   | Signed 16-bit integer |
| int   | -2,147,483,648 to 2,147,483,647                           | Signed 32-bit integer |
| long  | -9,223,372,036,854,775,808 to $9,223,372,036,854,775,807$ | Signed 64-bit integer |

#### 1.1.2 Unsigned Integer

| Type   | Range              | Size                    |
|--------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| byte   | 0 to 255           | Unsigned 8-bit integer  |
| ushort | 0  to  65,535      | Unsigned 16-bit integer |
| uint   | 0 to 4,294,967,295 | Unsigned 32-bit integer |

| Type  | Range                             | Size                    |
|-------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| ulong | 0  to  18,446,744,073,709,551,615 | Unsigned 64-bit integer |

### 1.1.3 Floating-point Numbers

| Type    | Approximate Range   | Precision                |
|---------|---|--------------------------|
| float   | $\pm 1.5e - 45$ to $\pm 3.4e38$   | 7 digits                 |
| double  | $\pm 5.0 \mathrm{e}{-324} \text{ to } \pm 1.7 \mathrm{e}{308}$          | 15-16  digits            |
| decimal | $(-7.9 \times 1028 \text{ to } 7.9 \times 1028)/(100 \text{ to } 1028)$ | 28–29 significant digits |

### 1.2 Logical

| Type | Possible Values | Size  |
|------|-----------------|-------|
| bool | true, false     | 8-bit |

### 1.3 Character

| Type | Range   | Size                     |  |
|------|---|--------------------------|--|
| char | $\mathrm{U} + 0000$ to $\mathrm{U} + \mathrm{ffff}$ | Unicode 16-bit character |  |

### 2 Literals

| Name              | Corresponding datatype | Examples                                 |
|-------------------|------------------------|--|
| Integer Literal   | int                    | 40, -39, 291838, 0,                      |
| Float Litteral    | float                  | 3.5F, -43.5f, 309430.70006F,             |
| Double Literal    | double                 | 28.98, 239.0, -391.089, 0.0,             |
| Decimal Literal   | decimal                | 8.95m, 3283.9M, -30m,                    |
| Boolean Literal   | bool                   | true, false                              |
| Character Literal | char                   | 'Y', 'a', '0', '\n', '\x0058', '\u0058', |

# 3 Compatibility

|         | Integer Litteral | Float Litteral | Double Litteral | Decimal Litteral |
|---------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| int     | ✓                | ×              | ×               | ×                |
| float   | $\checkmark$     | $\checkmark$   | ×               | ×                |
| double  | $\checkmark$     | $\checkmark$   | $\checkmark$    | ×                |
| decimal | $\checkmark$     | ×              | ×               | $\checkmark$     |

# 4 Result Type of Operations

|         | int     | float   | double  | decimal |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| int     | int     | float   | double  | decimal |
| float   | float   | float   | double  | illegal |
| double  | double  | double  | double  | illegal |
| decimal | decimal | illegal | illegal | decimal |

### References

- $\bullet \ \ https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dotnet/csharp/tour-of-csharp/types-and-variables$
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