while and do while

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# Practicing while Loops

Write a loop that displays…

1. all integers between 0 and 100 that are divisible by 3.
2. all integers between 1 and 100 but do not display numbers between 10-20 and 40-60.
3. Hello World ten times.
4. 10 rows of text where Hello is displayed on every other row and World on every other row
5. value that decreases by 0.5 on each iteration. Start from 10.0 and iterate as long as the value remains positive.

In these problems you will need to ask for user for input then perform described actions on the input.

1. Ask the user for a positive integer value (1 or greater). After the user provides a number, compute the result of this series where represents the number obtained from user:

* 1.0 + 1.0/2 + 1.0/3 + 1.0/4 + 1.0/5 + ... + 1.0/n

1. Assume you have the following mapping of zip codes to cities:

| * zip code | * city name |
| --- | --- |
| * 30901 | * Augusta |
| * 30904 | * Augusta |
| * 30809 | * Evans |
| * 30813 | * Grovetown |
| * 30814 | * Harlem |
| * 30815 | * Hephzibah |
| * 29842 | * North Augusta |

* Write a small program that asks the user to enter a zip code. Then display to the user the city name based on the zip code user entered. If the zip code is not included in the table given above, the program should display “unknown city!”. Allow the user to repeat the input until the user indicates they are ready to quit by entering approprite sentinel value.

# Do while Loops

Before writing code, think through the following problems:

1. In your own words, what is the difference between while and do while loops?
2. Can you think of a problem where you can use while but not do while loop?

Next solve the following problems using a do while loop:

1. Display numbers 0 to 50.
2. Display numbers 30 to -20.
3. Write a do while loop that generates this output:

* 1 10 100 1000 10000 100000 1000000

1. Ask the user to enter positive integers. Keep track of the largest number user enters. After user indicates they are done, display the largest number user entered.

# Infinite Loops

All of the following are examples of infinite loops. Can you spot the problem? How would you change the code to fix it?

int number = 0;  
while (number <=5) {  
Console.WriteLine("Hi!");  
Console.WriteLine(number);  
}

int number1, number = 0;  
while (number <=5) {  
Console.WriteLine("Hi!");  
Console.WriteLine(number);  
number1++;  
}

int number = 0;  
while (number <=5);  
{  
Console.WriteLine("Hi!");  
Console.WriteLine(number);  
number++;  
}

int number = 0;  
while (number <=5)  
Console.WriteLine("Hi!");  
Console.WriteLine(number);  
number++;

int number = 0;  
while (number >=5)  
{  
Console.WriteLine("Hi!");  
Console.WriteLine(number);  
number++;  
}