

# B2- C Graphical Programming

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B-MUL-151

## Raytracer 1

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3D Layout Engine

v1.3.2



# Raytracer 1

## 3D Layout Engine

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binary name: raytracer1  
repository name: raytracer1  
repository rights: ramassage-tek  
language: C  
group size: 1  
compilation: via Makefile, including re, clean and fclean rules

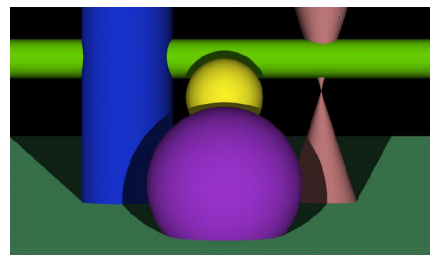
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## Mandatory Part

Raytracer 1 consists of programming the mandatory section of the next project, Raytracer 2. It requires completing a program that generates 3D images.

Your program must include the following features, in the following order:

- 3D objects' drawing:
  - Sphere,
  - Plane,
  - Cylinder,
  - Cone,
- the possibility of moving and turning the objects in every directions,
- the possibility of moving and turning the camera in every directions,
- lighting effect from one point source,
- shadowing produced from light blocking.



## Bonuses

Below is an **exhaustive** list of bonuses:

- scene described in a configuration file (format is up to you),
- handling multiple light sources,
- objects' brightness,
- plug-in system with the help of a dynamic library.



If you choose to render your scenes with configuration files, think about your format so that you can use it again in your Raytracer 2!



## Autograder

In order to enable your work to be automatically graded, the implementation of the following functions is required:

- **calc\_dir\_vector.c**

```
sfVector3f calc_dir_vector(float dist_to_plane, sfVector2i screen_size, sfVector2i screen_pos);
```

*dist\_to\_plane* is the distance along the *x*-coordinate between the eye and the screen and with the eye looking at the center of the screen. The function returns the direction vector of the ray going from the eye toward the pixel at *screen\_pos* on a *screen\_size* screen.

- **translate.c, rotate.c**

```
sfVector3f translate(sfVector3f to_translate, sfVector3f translations);  
sfVector3f rotate_xyz(sfVector3f to_rotate, sfVector3f angles);  
sfVector3f rotate_zyx(sfVector3f to_rotate, sfVector3f angles);
```

*translate* returns the new coordinates of a point at *to\_translate* after a translation by the vector *translations*.

*rotate\_\** return the new coordinates of a point at *to\_rotate* after a rotation by the given *angles* around the *x*, *y* and *z* axis. The angles are in degrees.

*rotated\_xyz* and *rotated\_zyx* respectively apply the rotations in the x-y-z and z-y-x order.

- **sphere.c, plane.c, cylinder.c, cone.c**

```
float intersect_sphere(sfVector3f eye_pos, sfVector3f dir_vector, float radius);  
float intersect_plane(sfVector3f eye_pos, sfVector3f dir_vector);  
float intersect_cylinder(sfVector3f eye_pos, sfVector3f dir_vector, float radius);  
float intersect_cone(sfVector3f eye_pos, sfVector3f dir_vector, float semiangle);  
sfVector3f get_normal_sphere(sfVector3f intersection_point);  
sfVector3f get_normal_plane(int upward); // 'upward' is either 1 or 0  
sfVector3f get_normal_cylinder(sfVector3f intersection_point);  
sfVector3f get_normal_cone(sfVector3f intersection_point, float semiangle);
```

*intersect\_\** return the *k* so that we can calculate the distance between the eye at *eye\_pos* and the nearest point on the object regarding the direction vector *dir\_vector*. The function returns *-1.0f* if there is no frontal intersection point.

*get\_normal\_\** return the normal vector on the object using the given parameters.

All the above functions reckon on the objects to be at (0, 0, 0).

*semitangle* is given in degrees.

- **light.c**

```
float get_light_coef(sfVector3f light_vector, sfVector3f normal_vector);
```

The function returns the coefficient between 0 and 1 corresponding to how strong the light is on a point, using the *light\_vector* between that point and the light source and the *normal\_vector* of the object at the point.

0 means that the light has no effect on the point.

These functions must be located in an *src/* folder at the root of your repository.

If header files (.h) are included, make sure to place them in the root of your repository, either in an *include/* or an *inc* folder.



You can use an additional file named **utils.c** which can contain some functions called from your auto-graded functions.



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## Authorized Functions

- C Math library (-lm)
- C Libdl (-ldl)
- Pthread library (-lpthread)
- open
- close
- read
- write
- malloc
- free

### CSFML functions:

- sfRenderWindow\_isOpen
- sfRenderWindow\_pollEvent
- sfRenderWindow\_waitEvent
- sfRenderWindow\_clear
- sfRenderWindow\_drawSprite
- sfRenderWindow\_display
- sfRenderWindow\_create
- sfRenderWindow\_destroy
- sfRenderWindow\_close
- sfTexture\_create
- sfTexture\_updateFromPixels
- sfTexture\_destroy
- sfSprite\_create
- sfSprite\_setTexture
- sfSprite\_destroy
- all of System module's functions
- all of Window module's functions
- all of Audio module's functions