Тестирование работы алгоритма, дающего 1.5- приближение.

```
In [10]: import numpy as np
   import itertools
   import scipy.stats as sps
   from tqdm import tqdm_notebook
   import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
   import timeit
   import time

from MetricTSP import MetricTSP
```

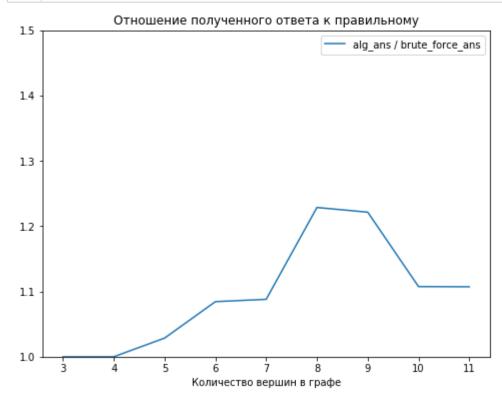
1. Решение перебором

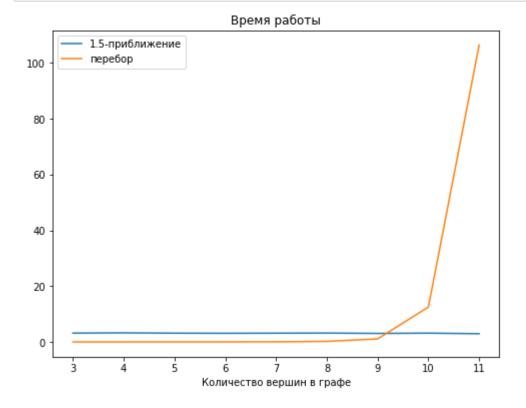
2. Генерация случайного графа

```
In [39]: def is_metric(graph):
              v = len(graph)
              for i in range(v):
                  for j in range(v):
                      for u in range(v):
                          if graph[i, u] + graph[u, j] < graph[i, j]:</pre>
                              return False
              return True
         def make_metric(graph):
              v = len(graph)
              for i in range(v):
                  for j in range(v):
                      for u in range(v):
                          if graph[i, u] + graph[u, j] < graph[i, j]:</pre>
                              graph[i, j] = graph[i, u] + graph[u, j]
                              graph[j, i] = graph[i, j]
          def generate_graph(v):
              g = sps.randint.rvs(1, 50, size=(v, v))
              for i in range(v):
                  for j in range(v):
                      if i > j:
                          g[i, j] = g[j, i]
              while (is_metric(g) == False):
                  make_metric(g)
              return g
```

3. Сравнение алгоритмов

```
In [54]: | arr = np.arange(3, 12)
                        alg_answers = []
                        alg times = []
                        brute_force_answers = []
                        brute_force_times = []
                        for v in tqdm notebook(arr):
                                  g = generate_graph(v)
                                  print('Кол-во вершин: {}'.format(v))
                                  print(g)
                                  begin = time.time()
                                  tsp_solver = MetricTSP(v, g)
                                  cycle = tsp_solver.ham_cycle()
                                  cur = cycle[0]
                                  ans = 0
                                  for v in cycle[1:]:
                                            ans += g[cur][v]
                                            cur = v
                                  end = time.time()
                                  alg_answers.append(ans)
                                  alg_times.append(end - begin)
                                  print()
                                  begin = time.time()
                                  brute_force_answers.append(brute_force(g))
                                  end = time.time()
                                  brute_force_times.append(end - begin)
                        brute force answers = np.array(brute force answers)
                        brute_force_times = np.array(brute_force_times)
                        alg_answers = np.array(alg_answers)
                        alg_times = np.array(alg_times)
                       Кол-во вершин: 10
                        [[14 34 15 24 14 11 16 35 7 18]
                          [34 32 29 24 22 33 33 16 36 35]
                          [15 29 8 9 13 4 9 25 8 20]
                          [24 24 9 18 11 13 9 28 17 24]
                          [14 22 13 11 22 17 20 38 14 13]
                          [11 33 4 13 17 8 5 24 4 16]
                          [16 33 9 9 20 5 1 19 9 21]
                          [35 16 25 28 38 24 19 32 28 40]
                          [ 7 36 8 17 14 4 9 28 8 20]
                          [18 35 20 24 13 16 21 40 20 19]]
                       mst: [(0, 8), (8, 5), (5, 2), (5, 6), (2, 3), (3, 4), (4, 9), (6, 7), (7, 6), (7, 7, 7), (8, 7, 7), (8, 7, 7), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8), (9, 8
                       1)]
                       min_perfect_matching: [(1, 3), (0, 2)]
                       eul_cycle: [2, 0, 8, 5, 6, 7, 1, 9, 4, 3, 2, 0]
                       ham_cycle: [2, 0, 8, 5, 6, 7, 1, 9, 4, 3, 2]
                       Кол-во вершин: 11
                        [[10 5 25 20 16 14 23 13 10 20 13]
```





Алгоритм, дающий 1.5-приближение, действительно даёт ответ, не более чем в 1.5 раза отличающийся от правильного, при этом уже при 10 вершинах время его работы в несколько раз меньше времени работы перебора.