## Cemunap 3

Hanomunarue:

## Tipmnep 1

Майдите энтропию X, еспи

$$H(p) = \frac{1}{3} \log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} \log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} \log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{3} = \log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{3}$$

3) 
$$X$$
 pabnebep-o upunumaem  $k \ge 2$   $ynar-\overline{u}$ .  
 $X$  1 2 3 ...  $k$   
 $P\{X=x; \frac{1}{k}, \frac{1}{k}, \dots, \frac{1}{k}\}$ 

$$H(p) = k \cdot \frac{1}{k} \log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{k} = \log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{k}$$

$$f_{\chi}(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{a}, & x \in [0; a], \\ 0, & \text{unare.} \end{cases}$$

$$H(p) = \int_{a}^{a} \frac{1}{a} \log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{a} dx = \left[ \log_{\frac{1}{2}} a = -1 \cdot \log_{\frac{1}{2}} a = \right] = \int_{0}^{a} \frac{1}{a} \log_{\frac{1}{2}} a dx = \frac{1}{a} \log_{\frac{1}{2}} a \cdot \infty \Big|_{0}^{a} = \log_{\frac{1}{2}} a.$$

Замичии, что, капример, при  $a = \frac{1}{2}$ :  $\mathcal{H}(p) = \log_2 \frac{1}{2} = -1 < 0$ 

2) 
$$\times \sim N(\mu_1 o^2)$$
  
 $H(\rho) = -\int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi o^2}} e^{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{x-M}{o^2})^2} dx = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi o^2}} e^{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{x-M}{o^2})^2} dx = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi o^2}}$ 

$$= \int_{\mathbb{R}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^{2}}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}(\frac{x-\mu}{\sigma})^{2}} \cdot \left[ \frac{1}{2} \ln 2\pi\sigma^{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{x-\mu}{\sigma} \right)^{2} \right] dx =$$

$$= +\frac{1}{2} \ln 2\pi\sigma^{2} + \frac{1}{2\sigma^{2}} \left[ \frac{x-\mu}{\sigma^{2}} \right]^{2} = \frac{1}{2} \ln 2\pi\sigma^{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \ln (2\pi e\sigma^{2}).$$

## Ttpunep 2

Manquie KL-gubeprenyuro

a) uz Bin (2, 1) b pabnobepoernoe na 0, 1, 2.

CE (A ||B) = 
$$\frac{4}{9} \log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{3} + \frac{4}{9} \log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{9} \log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{3} = \log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{3} \approx 1.58$$

$$M(A) = \frac{4}{9} \log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{4}{9} + \frac{4}{9} \log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{4}{9} + \frac{1}{9} \log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{9} \approx 1.04$$

б) Их равильеромитого на 0,1,2 в Bin(2, \frac{1}{3}).

CE (AIIB) =  $\frac{3}{3} \log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{9} + \frac{4}{3} \log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{9} \approx 1.84$ H(A) =  $\log_{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{1}{3} \approx 1.58$ 

KL(AllB) = 1.84-1.58 = 0.26.