# Willkommen in der guten Stube :D

# Aufgabe

Seien x, y, z > 0 drei positive reelle Zahlen. Man zeige die Abschätzung:

$$x + y + z \le 2 \cdot \left( \frac{x^2}{y + z} + \frac{y^2}{x + z} + \frac{z^2}{x + y} \right).$$

# Hilfsabschätzung

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# Hilfsabschätzung

# Cauchy-Schwarzsche Ungleichung

Für alle  $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_m, y_1, y_2, \dots, y_m \in \mathbb{R}$ ,  $m \in \mathbb{N}$ , gilt die Abschätzung:

$$\sum_{k=1}^m x_k y_k \leq \sqrt{\sum_{k=1}^m x_k^2} \cdot \sqrt{\sum_{k=1}^m y_k^2}.$$



Seien x, y, z > 0 drei positive reelle Zahlen.

$$x + y + z$$

$$x+y+z=\sqrt{y+z}\cdot\frac{x}{\sqrt{y+z}}+\sqrt{x+z}\cdot\frac{y}{\sqrt{x+z}}+\sqrt{x+y}\cdot\frac{z}{\sqrt{x+y}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x+y+z &= \sqrt{y+z} \cdot \frac{x}{\sqrt{y+z}} + \sqrt{x+z} \cdot \frac{y}{\sqrt{x+z}} + \sqrt{x+y} \cdot \frac{z}{\sqrt{x+y}} \\ &\leq \sqrt{\left(\sqrt{y+z}\right)^2 + \left(\sqrt{x+z}\right)^2 + \left(\sqrt{x+y}\right)^2} \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{y+z}}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{y}{\sqrt{x+z}}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{z}{\sqrt{x+y}}\right)^2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x+y+z &= \sqrt{y+z} \cdot \frac{x}{\sqrt{y+z}} + \sqrt{x+z} \cdot \frac{y}{\sqrt{x+z}} + \sqrt{x+y} \cdot \frac{z}{\sqrt{x+y}} \\ &\leq \sqrt{\left(\sqrt{y+z}\right)^2 + \left(\sqrt{x+z}\right)^2 + \left(\sqrt{x+y}\right)^2} \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{y+z}}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{y}{\sqrt{x+z}}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{z}{\sqrt{x+y}}\right)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{y+z+x+z+x+y} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{x+z} + \frac{z^2}{x+y}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x+y+z &= \sqrt{y+z} \cdot \frac{x}{\sqrt{y+z}} + \sqrt{x+z} \cdot \frac{y}{\sqrt{x+z}} + \sqrt{x+y} \cdot \frac{z}{\sqrt{x+y}} \\ &\leq \sqrt{\left(\sqrt{y+z}\right)^2 + \left(\sqrt{x+z}\right)^2 + \left(\sqrt{x+y}\right)^2} \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{y+z}}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{y}{\sqrt{x+z}}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{z}{\sqrt{x+y}}\right)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{y+z+x+z+x+y} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{x+z} + \frac{z^2}{x+y}} \\ &= \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{x+y+z} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{x+z} + \frac{z^2}{x+y}}. \end{aligned}$$

Seien x, y, z > 0 drei positive reelle Zahlen. Wir schätzen zunächst ab:

$$\begin{aligned} x+y+z &= \sqrt{y+z} \cdot \frac{x}{\sqrt{y+z}} + \sqrt{x+z} \cdot \frac{y}{\sqrt{x+z}} + \sqrt{x+y} \cdot \frac{z}{\sqrt{x+y}} \\ &\leq \sqrt{\left(\sqrt{y+z}\right)^2 + \left(\sqrt{x+z}\right)^2 + \left(\sqrt{x+y}\right)^2} \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{x}{\sqrt{y+z}}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{y}{\sqrt{x+z}}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{z}{\sqrt{x+y}}\right)^2} \\ &= \sqrt{y+z+x+z+x+y} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{x+z} + \frac{z^2}{x+y}} \\ &= \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{x+y+z} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{x+z} + \frac{z^2}{x+y}}. \end{aligned}$$

Teilt man nun beide Seiten der Ungleichung durch  $\sqrt{x+y+z}$  so folgt die Abschätzung:

$$\sqrt{x+y+z} \le \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{x+z} + \frac{z^2}{x+y}}$$

$$\sqrt{x+y+z} \le \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{x+z} + \frac{z^2}{x+y}}.$$

Die quadratische Funktion streng monoton wachsend für positive reelle Zahlen.

$$\sqrt{x+y+z} \le \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{x+z} + \frac{z^2}{x+y}}.$$

$$\sqrt{x+y+z} \leq \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{x+z} + \frac{z^2}{x+y}}.$$

$$x + y + z$$

$$\sqrt{x+y+z} \leq \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{x+z} + \frac{z^2}{x+y}}.$$

$$x + y + z = \left(\sqrt{x + y + z}\right)^2$$

$$\sqrt{x+y+z} \le \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{x+z} + \frac{z^2}{x+y}}.$$

$$x + y + z = (\sqrt{x + y + z})^{2}$$

$$\leq \left(\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{x^{2}}{y + z} + \frac{y^{2}}{x + z} + \frac{z^{2}}{x + y}}\right)^{2}$$

$$\sqrt{x+y+z} \le \sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{x^2}{y+z} + \frac{y^2}{x+z} + \frac{z^2}{x+y}}.$$

$$x + y + z = (\sqrt{x + y + z})^{2}$$

$$\leq \left(\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{x^{2}}{y + z} + \frac{y^{2}}{x + z} + \frac{z^{2}}{x + y}}\right)^{2}$$

$$= 2 \cdot \left(\frac{x^{2}}{y + z} + \frac{y^{2}}{x + z} + \frac{z^{2}}{x + y}\right).$$