

**Willkommen in der guten Stube
:D**

Aufgabe

Seien $x_1, \dots, x_n, x_{n+1} > 0$, $n \in \mathbb{N}$, positive reelle Zahlen und $\bar{x}_n := \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n x_k$. Man zeige die Gültigkeit der Abschätzung:

$$\left(\frac{\sum_{k=1}^{n+1} x_k}{(n+1) \cdot \bar{x}_n} \right)^{n+1} \geq \frac{x_{n+1}}{\bar{x}_n}.$$

Bernoulli-Ungleichung

Für alle $x \in \mathbb{R}$ mit $x \geq -1$ und alle $n \in \mathbb{N}_0$ gilt die Abschätzung:

$$(1+x)^n \geq 1 + n \cdot x.$$

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Für $n \in \mathbb{N}$ seien $x_1, \dots, x_n, x_{n+1} > 0$. Dann gilt:

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