Willkommen in der guten Stube :D

Aufgabe

Seien $x_1, x_2, ..., x_n, y_1, y_2, ..., y_n > 0$ positive reelle Zahlen. Man zeige die Gültigkeit der folgenden Abschätzung:

$$\min \left\{ \frac{x_k}{y_k} : k = 1, 2, \dots, n \right\} \le \frac{\sum_{k=1}^n x_k}{\sum_{k=1}^n y_k} \le \max \left\{ \frac{x_k}{y_k} : k = 1, 2, \dots, n \right\}.$$

Seien $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n, y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n > 0$.

Seien $x_1, x_2, \ldots, x_n, y_1, y_2, \ldots, y_n > 0$. Weiter setzten wir $m \coloneqq \min \left\{ \frac{x_k}{y_k} : k = 1, 2, \ldots, n \right\}$ und $M \coloneqq \max \left\{ \frac{x_k}{y_k} : k = 1, 2, \ldots, n \right\}$.

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} x_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} x_k = \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k \cdot \frac{x_k}{y_k}$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} x_k = \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k \cdot \frac{x_k}{y_k}$$
$$\geq \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k \cdot m$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} x_k = \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k \cdot \frac{x_k}{y_k}$$

$$\geq \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k \cdot m$$

$$= m \cdot \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} x_k = \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k \cdot \frac{x_k}{y_k}$$

$$\geq \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k \cdot m$$

$$= m \cdot \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} x_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} x_k = \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k \cdot \frac{x_k}{y_k}$$

$$\geq \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k \cdot m$$

$$= m \cdot \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^n x_k = \sum_{k=1}^n y_k \cdot \frac{x_k}{y_k}$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} x_k = \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k \cdot \frac{x_k}{y_k}$$

$$\geq \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k \cdot m$$

$$= m \cdot \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} x_k = \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k \cdot \frac{x_k}{y_k}$$

$$\leq \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k \cdot M$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} x_k = \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k \cdot \frac{x_k}{y_k}$$

$$\geq \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k \cdot m$$

$$= m \cdot \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} x_k = \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k \cdot \frac{x_k}{y_k}$$

$$\leq \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k \cdot M$$

$$= M \cdot \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k.$$

Daraus folgt schließlich:

m

$$m = \frac{m \cdot \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k}{\sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k}$$

$$m = \frac{m \cdot \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k}{\sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k} \le \frac{\sum_{k=1}^{n} x_k}{\sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k}$$

$$m = \frac{m \cdot \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k}{\sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k} \leq \frac{\sum_{k=1}^{n} x_k}{\sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k} \leq \frac{M \cdot \sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k}{\sum_{k=1}^{n} y_k}$$

$$m = \frac{m \cdot \sum_{k=1}^n y_k}{\sum_{k=1}^n y_k} \leq \frac{\sum_{k=1}^n x_k}{\sum_{k=1}^n y_k} \leq \frac{M \cdot \sum_{k=1}^n y_k}{\sum_{k=1}^n y_k} = M.$$