Willkommen in der guten Stube :D

Aufgabe

Für alle $x, y, z \in \mathbb{R}_{>0}$ zeige man die Abschätzung:

$$x+y+z\leq \frac{yz}{x}+\frac{xz}{y}+\frac{xy}{z}.$$

Hilfsabschätzung

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Hilfsabschätzung

Hilfsabschätzung

Für alle $u, v \in \mathbb{R}$ gilt die Abschätzung:

$$uv \leq \frac{u^2 + v^2}{2}.$$

Seien $x, y, z \in \mathbb{R}_{>0}$ drei positive reelle Zahlen.

$$(x + y + z) xyz$$

$$(x + y + z) xyz = x^2yz + xy^2z + xyz^2$$

$$(x + y + z) xyz = x^2yz + xy^2z + xyz^2$$

$$\le x^2 \left(\frac{y^2}{2} + \frac{z^2}{2}\right) + xy^2z + xyz^2$$

$$(x + y + z) xyz = x^2yz + xy^2z + xyz^2$$

$$\leq x^2 \left(\frac{y^2}{2} + \frac{z^2}{2}\right) + xy^2z + xyz^2$$

$$\leq x^2 \left(\frac{y^2}{2} + \frac{z^2}{2}\right) + y^2 \left(\frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{z^2}{2}\right) + xyz^2$$

$$(x + y + z) xyz = x^{2}yz + xy^{2}z + xyz^{2}$$

$$\leq x^{2} \left(\frac{y^{2}}{2} + \frac{z^{2}}{2}\right) + xy^{2}z + xyz^{2}$$

$$\leq x^{2} \left(\frac{y^{2}}{2} + \frac{z^{2}}{2}\right) + y^{2} \left(\frac{x^{2}}{2} + \frac{z^{2}}{2}\right) + xyz^{2}$$

$$\leq x^{2} \left(\frac{y^{2}}{2} + \frac{z^{2}}{2}\right) + y^{2} \left(\frac{x^{2}}{2} + \frac{z^{2}}{2}\right) + z^{2} \left(\frac{x^{2}}{2} + \frac{y^{2}}{2}\right)$$

$$(x + y + z) xyz = x^{2}yz + xy^{2}z + xyz^{2}$$

$$\leq x^{2} \left(\frac{y^{2}}{2} + \frac{z^{2}}{2}\right) + xy^{2}z + xyz^{2}$$

$$\leq x^{2} \left(\frac{y^{2}}{2} + \frac{z^{2}}{2}\right) + y^{2} \left(\frac{x^{2}}{2} + \frac{z^{2}}{2}\right) + xyz^{2}$$

$$\leq x^{2} \left(\frac{y^{2}}{2} + \frac{z^{2}}{2}\right) + y^{2} \left(\frac{x^{2}}{2} + \frac{z^{2}}{2}\right) + z^{2} \left(\frac{x^{2}}{2} + \frac{y^{2}}{2}\right)$$

$$= \frac{x^{2}y^{2}}{2} + \frac{x^{2}z^{2}}{2} + \frac{x^{2}y^{2}}{2} + \frac{y^{2}z^{2}}{2} + \frac{x^{2}z^{2}}{2} + \frac{y^{2}z^{2}}{2}$$

$$(x + y + z) xyz = x^{2}yz + xy^{2}z + xyz^{2}$$

$$\leq x^{2} \left(\frac{y^{2}}{2} + \frac{z^{2}}{2}\right) + xy^{2}z + xyz^{2}$$

$$\leq x^{2} \left(\frac{y^{2}}{2} + \frac{z^{2}}{2}\right) + y^{2} \left(\frac{x^{2}}{2} + \frac{z^{2}}{2}\right) + xyz^{2}$$

$$\leq x^{2} \left(\frac{y^{2}}{2} + \frac{z^{2}}{2}\right) + y^{2} \left(\frac{x^{2}}{2} + \frac{z^{2}}{2}\right) + z^{2} \left(\frac{x^{2}}{2} + \frac{y^{2}}{2}\right)$$

$$= \frac{x^{2}y^{2}}{2} + \frac{x^{2}z^{2}}{2} + \frac{x^{2}y^{2}}{2} + \frac{y^{2}z^{2}}{2} + \frac{x^{2}z^{2}}{2} + \frac{y^{2}z^{2}}{2}$$

$$= y^{2}z^{2} + x^{2}z^{2} + x^{2}y^{2}.$$

Wegen x, y, z > 0 ist auch xyz > 0.

$$x + y + z$$

$$x + y + z = \frac{1}{xyz} (x + y + z) xyz$$

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$$\leq \frac{1}{xyz} (y^2 z^2 + x^2 z^2 + x^2 y^2)$$

$$x + y + z = \frac{1}{xyz} (x + y + z) xyz$$

$$\leq \frac{1}{xyz} (y^2 z^2 + x^2 z^2 + x^2 y^2)$$

$$= \frac{y^2 z^2}{xyz} + \frac{x^2 z^2}{xyz} + \frac{x^2 y^2}{xyz}$$

$$x + y + z = \frac{1}{xyz} (x + y + z) xyz$$

$$\leq \frac{1}{xyz} (y^2 z^2 + x^2 z^2 + x^2 y^2)$$

$$= \frac{y^2 z^2}{xyz} + \frac{x^2 z^2}{xyz} + \frac{x^2 y^2}{xyz}$$

$$= \frac{yz}{x} + \frac{xz}{y} + \frac{xy}{z}.$$