Willkommen in der guten Stube :D

Aufgabe

Für alle $x, y, w, z \in \mathbb{R}$ zeige man die Abschätzung:

$$\frac{1}{2} (x + y + w + z)^{2} \ge (x + w) (y + z) + 2 (xw + yz).$$

Hilfsabschätzung

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Für alle $u, v \in \mathbb{R}$ gilt die Abschätzung:

$$2uv < u^2 + v^2$$
.



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$$\frac{1}{2}\left(x+y+w+z\right)^2$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(x+y+w+z)^{2} = \frac{1}{2}[(x+y)^{2} + 2(x+y)(w+z) + (w+z)^{2}]$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(x+y+w+z)^2 = \frac{1}{2}[(x+y)^2 + 2(x+y)(w+z) + (w+z)^2]$$
$$= \frac{1}{2}[x^2 + 2xy + y^2 + 2(xw + xz + yw + yz) + w^2 + 2wz + z^2]$$

Seien $x, y, w, z \in \mathbb{R}$ beliebige reelle Zahlen.

$$\frac{1}{2}(x+y+w+z)^2 = \frac{1}{2}\left[(x+y)^2 + 2(x+y)(w+z) + (w+z)^2\right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}\left[x^2 + 2xy + y^2 + 2(xw+xz+yw+yz) + w^2 + 2wz + z^2\right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}\left[x^2 + w^2 + 2xy + y^2 + z^2 + 2(xw+xz+yw+yz) + 2wz\right]$$

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$$\frac{1}{2}(x+y+w+z)^2 = \frac{1}{2}\left[(x+y)^2 + 2(x+y)(w+z) + (w+z)^2\right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}\left[x^2 + 2xy + y^2 + 2(xw+xz+yw+yz) + w^2 + 2wz + z^2\right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}\left[x^2 + w^2 + 2xy + y^2 + z^2 + 2(xw+xz+yw+yz) + 2wz\right]$$

$$\geq \frac{1}{2}\left[2xw + 2xy + y^2 + z^2 + 2(xw+xz+yw+yz) + 2wz\right]$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(x+y+w+z)^{2} = \frac{1}{2}\left[(x+y)^{2} + 2(x+y)(w+z) + (w+z)^{2}\right]
= \frac{1}{2}\left[x^{2} + 2xy + y^{2} + 2(xw + xz + yw + yz) + w^{2} + 2wz + z^{2}\right]
= \frac{1}{2}\left[x^{2} + w^{2} + 2xy + y^{2} + z^{2} + 2(xw + xz + yw + yz) + 2wz\right]
\ge \frac{1}{2}\left[2xw + 2xy + y^{2} + z^{2} + 2(xw + xz + yw + yz) + 2wz\right]
\ge \frac{1}{2}\left[2xw + 2xy + 2yz + 2(xw + xz + yw + yz) + 2wz\right]$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(x+y+w+z)^{2} = \frac{1}{2}\left[(x+y)^{2} + 2(x+y)(w+z) + (w+z)^{2}\right]
= \frac{1}{2}\left[x^{2} + 2xy + y^{2} + 2(xw+xz+yw+yz) + w^{2} + 2wz + z^{2}\right]
= \frac{1}{2}\left[x^{2} + w^{2} + 2xy + y^{2} + z^{2} + 2(xw+xz+yw+yz) + 2wz\right]
\ge \frac{1}{2}\left[2xw + 2xy + y^{2} + z^{2} + 2(xw+xz+yw+yz) + 2wz\right]
\ge \frac{1}{2}\left[2xw + 2xy + 2yz + 2(xw+xz+yw+yz) + 2wz\right]
= xw + xy + yz + xw + xz + yw + yz + wz$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(x+y+w+z)^{2} = \frac{1}{2}\left[(x+y)^{2} + 2(x+y)(w+z) + (w+z)^{2}\right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}\left[x^{2} + 2xy + y^{2} + 2(xw + xz + yw + yz) + w^{2} + 2wz + z^{2}\right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}\left[x^{2} + w^{2} + 2xy + y^{2} + z^{2} + 2(xw + xz + yw + yz) + 2wz\right]$$

$$\geq \frac{1}{2}\left[2xw + 2xy + y^{2} + z^{2} + 2(xw + xz + yw + yz) + 2wz\right]$$

$$\geq \frac{1}{2}\left[2xw + 2xy + 2yz + 2(xw + xz + yw + yz) + 2wz\right]$$

$$= xw + xy + yz + xw + xz + yw + yz + wz$$

$$= xy + xz + yw + wz + 2(xw + yz)$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(x+y+w+z)^2 = \frac{1}{2}\Big[(x+y)^2 + 2(x+y)(w+z) + (w+z)^2\Big]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}\Big[x^2 + 2xy + y^2 + 2(xw+xz+yw+yz) + w^2 + 2wz + z^2\Big]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}\Big[x^2 + w^2 + 2xy + y^2 + z^2 + 2(xw+xz+yw+yz) + 2wz\Big]$$

$$\geq \frac{1}{2}\Big[2xw + 2xy + y^2 + z^2 + 2(xw+xz+yw+yz) + 2wz\Big]$$

$$\geq \frac{1}{2}\Big[2xw + 2xy + 2yz + 2(xw+xz+yw+yz) + 2wz\Big]$$

$$= xw + xy + yz + xw + xz + yw + yz + wz$$

$$= xy + xz + yw + wz + 2(xw+yz)$$

$$= x(y+z) + w(y+z) + 2(xw+yz)$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(x+y+w+z)^{2} = \frac{1}{2}\left[(x+y)^{2} + 2(x+y)(w+z) + (w+z)^{2}\right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}\left[x^{2} + 2xy + y^{2} + 2(xw + xz + yw + yz) + w^{2} + 2wz + z^{2}\right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}\left[x^{2} + w^{2} + 2xy + y^{2} + z^{2} + 2(xw + xz + yw + yz) + 2wz\right]$$

$$\geq \frac{1}{2}\left[2xw + 2xy + y^{2} + z^{2} + 2(xw + xz + yw + yz) + 2wz\right]$$

$$\geq \frac{1}{2}\left[2xw + 2xy + y^{2} + z^{2} + 2(xw + xz + yw + yz) + 2wz\right]$$

$$= xw + xy + yz + xy + 2yz + 2(xw + xz + yw + yz) + 2wz$$

$$= xw + xy + yz + xw + xz + yw + yz + wz$$

$$= xy + xz + yw + wz + 2(xw + yz)$$

$$= x(y+z) + w(y+z) + 2(xw + yz)$$

$$= (x+w)(y+z) + 2(xw + yz).$$