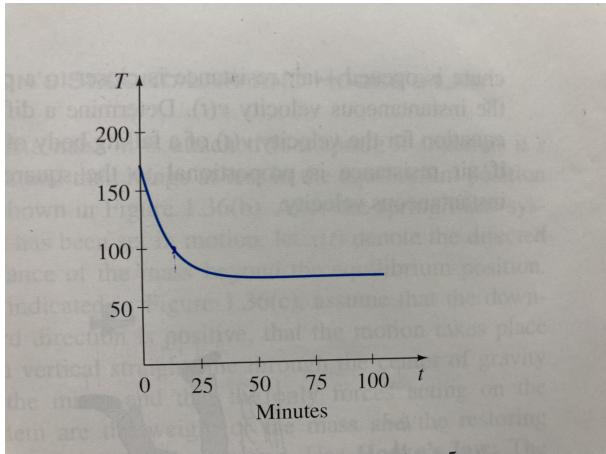


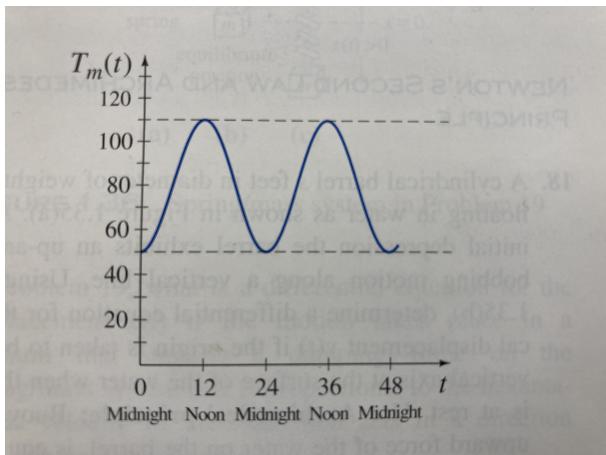
## Questions:

1. A cup of coffee cools according to Newton's law of cooling. Use the data from the graph of  $T(t)$  to estimate  $T_m$ ,  $T_0$ , and  $k$  for:

$$\frac{dT}{dt} = k(T - T_m), T(0) = T_0$$



2. The ambient temperature  $T_m$  could be a function of time  $t$ . Suppose that in an artificially controlled environment,  $T_m(t)$  is periodic with a 24-hour period, as in the graph below. Create a mathematical model for the temperature  $T(t)$  of a body within this space.



3. Suppose that a large mixing tank initially holds 300 gallons of water in which 50 pounds of salt have been dissolved. Pure water is pumped into the tank at a rate of  $3 \frac{\text{gal}}{\text{min}}$ , and when the solution is well stirred, it is then pumped out at the same rate. Determine a differential equation for the amount of salt  $A(t)$  in the tank at a time  $t$ . What is  $A(0)$ ?

4. Suppose that a large mixing tank initially holds 300 gallons of water in which 50 pounds of salt have been dissolved. Another brine solution is pumped into the tank at a rate of  $3 \frac{\text{gal}}{\text{min}}$ , and when the solution is well stirred, it is then pumped out at a rate of  $2 \frac{\text{gal}}{\text{min}}$ . If the solution entering has a concentration of  $2 \frac{\text{lbs}}{\text{gal}}$ , determine a differential equation for the amount of salt  $A(t)$  in the tank at a time  $t$ ?
5. What is a generalized solution to a brine tank with initial volume  $N_0$ , input and output rates of  $r_{in}, r_{out}$  respectively,  $c_{in}$  as the concentration of input brine,  $c(t)$  the concentration of salt in the tank/outflow with  $A(t)$  as the amount of salt in the tank at a time  $t$ ?