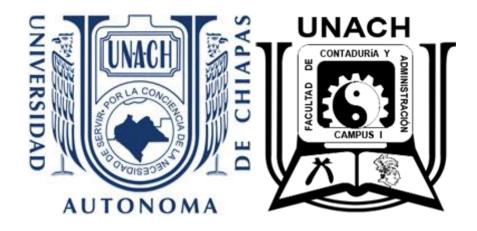
Universidad Autónoma de Chiapas



Facultad de Contaduría y Administración, Campus I

Licenciatura en Ingeniería en Desarrollo y Tecnologías de Software

Compiladores

Act. 1.6 Práctica. Unidad 1. Realiza un analizador Léxico en Python 50 tokens, anexar código línea del primer ejercicio REGEX

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50 ejemplos

Token	Lexema	Patrón (Expresión Regular)
IF	if	\bif\b
ELSE	else	\belse\b
WHILE	while	\bwhile\b
FOR	for	\bfor\b
RETURN	return	\breturn\b
INT	int	\bint\b
FLOAT	float	\bfloat\b
CHAR	char	\bchar\b
VOID	void	\bvoid\b
CLASS	class	\bclass\b
PUBLIC	public	\bpublic\b
PRIVATE	private	\bprivate\b
PROTECTED	protected	\bprotected\b
STATIC	static	\bstatic\b
NEW	new	\bnew\b
TRUE	true	\btrue\b
FALSE	false	\bfalse\b
NULL	null	\bnull\b
THIS	this	\bthis\b
SUPER	super	\bsuper\b
PLUS	+	\+
MINUS	-	\-
MULTIPLY	*	*
DIVIDE	/	/
MODULO	%	%
EQUAL	==	==
ASSIGN	=	=
NOT_EQUAL	!=	!=
LESS THAN	<	<
GREATER_THAN	>	>
LESS EQUAL	<=	<=
GREATER EQUAL	>=	>=
AND	&&	&&
OR	`	
NOT	!	!
INCREMENT	++	\+\+
DECREMENT		
LEFT_PAREN	(\(
RIGHT_PAREN		\)
LEFT_BRACE	{	\{
RIGHT_BRACE	}	\}

SEMICOLON	,	·
COMMA	,	3
DOT		\.
IDENTIFICADOR	variable1	[a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z0-9_]*
NUMERO_ENTERO	123	\d+
NUMERO_REAL	3.14	\d+\.\d+
CADENA	"hello"	/".*?/"
COMENTARIO	// comentario	//.*
COMENTARIO_BLOQUE	/* comentario */	/*.*?*/

Analizador Léxico

import re

```
# Definir patrones para los tokens
token_patterns = {
  'KEYWORD': r'\b(?:if|else|while|for|return)\b', # Palabras clave
  'IDENTIFIER': r'\b[a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z0-9_]*\b', # Identificadores
  'NUMBER': r'\b\d+\b', # Números
  'WHITESPACE': r'\s+', # Espacios en blanco
  'COMMENT': r'//.*', # Comentarios de una línea
  'UNKNOWN': r'.' # Cualquier otro carácter
}
def tokenize(code):
  # Crear una lista de expresiones regulares ordenadas por longitud (de mayor a menor)
  sorted patterns = sorted(token patterns.items(), key=lambda pair: -len(pair[1]))
```

```
tokens = []
  while code:
    match = None
    for token_name, pattern in sorted_patterns:
       regex = re.compile(pattern)
       match = regex.match(code)
       if match:
         if token_name != 'WHITESPACE' and token_name != 'COMMENT': # Ignorar
espacios y comentarios
            tokens.append((token_name, match.group(0)))
         code = code[match.end():] # Avanzar en el código
         break
    if not match:
       raise ValueError(f"Unexpected character sequence: {code}")
  return tokens
# Ejemplo de código fuente
source_code = "
if x > 10 {
  y = 20;
  // Esto es un comentario
  return y;
```

```
}
# Tokenizar el código fuente
tokens = tokenize(source_code)
# Imprimir los tokens
for token in tokens:
   print(token)
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 sers/Diego/OneDrive,
('KEYWORD', 'if')
('IDENTIFIER', 'x')
('UNKNOWN', '>')
('NUMBER', '10')
('UNKNOWN', '{')
('IDENTIFIER', 'y')
('UNKNOWN', '=')
Analizador Léxico del primer ejercicio REGEX
import re
# Expresión regular para cadenas que terminen en "abb"
pattern = r'.*abb$'
# Función para verificar si una cadena cumple con la expresión regular
def check_string(s):
```

return re.fullmatch(pattern, s) is not None

```
# Lista de cadenas para probar
test_strings = [
   "abb",
  "aabb",
   "babb",
   "aaabb",
  "ababb",
  "baabb",
   "bbabb",
   "randomstring",
   "abbxyz",
]
# Probar las cadenas y mostrar los resultados
for string in test_strings:
  if check_string(string):
     print(f"{string}" cumple con la expresión regular.')
   else:
     print(f"{string}" NO cumple con la expresión regular.')
```

```
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GitHub

https://github.com/ArturitoAnDi/Compiladores