1. GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The LH35WS1 is a Color Active Matrix Liquid Crystal Display with Light Emission Diode(LED) backlight system. The matrix employs poly-Si Thin Film Transistor as the active element.

It is transflective type display operating in the normally black mode. This TFT-LCD has 3.54 inch diagonally measured active display area with (640*RGB*960) resolution. Each pixel is divided into Red, Green and Blue sub-pixels or dots which are arranged in vertical stripes.

Block Diagram

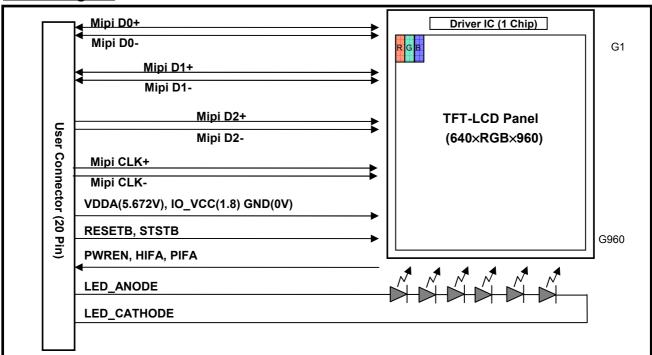


Fig 1.1 Block Diagram of TFT-LCD Module with LED Backlight Unit

General Features

Item	Specification			
Active Screen Size	3.54" diagonal			
Outline Dimension	54.85(H) x 82.93(V) x 1.44(T)			
Pixel Pitch	0.078(H) x 0.078(V)			
Pixel Format	640(H) x 960(V) (RGB Stripe)			
Color Depth	24-bits (R8, G8, B8)			
Interface	MIPI 3-lane			
Power Consumption	420mW (Max. B/L),120mW (Max. Panel)			
Luminance	500nit(typ.) @20mA			
Viewing Direction	6:00 o'clock (Non-inversion)			

2. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

The following are maximum values which, if exceeded, may cause faulty operation or damage to the unit.

Values Units **Notes Parameter** Symbol Min Max **AVDDH** -0.3 6.4 V Switching Supply Voltage DVDD V -0.3 2.5 Logic I/O Voltage Vin -0.3 DVDD+0.3 V Logic Input Voltage 1 $\mathsf{P}_{\mathsf{LED}}$ 2 **LED Power Consumption** 120 mW 2 **LED Current** 35 mA I_{LED} **Operating Temperature** Top -20 70 $^{\circ}$ 3 Tstg Storage Temperature -30 80 $^{\circ}$ 3 3 Humidity Н 5% 95% RH Maximum Pressure 100 Ν 4

Table 2.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Notes

- (1) Applies to RESETB, PIFA, HIFA, PWREN, STSTB
- (2) Applies for each LED individually
- (3) See Section 7 for specific temperature and humidity test conditions.
- (4) Test with a 10 mm diameter metal cylinder with 2.5 mm rubber tip moving down at 1mm/minute in the center and top left corner without permanent optical change. See section 7 for additional system-level pressure testing.

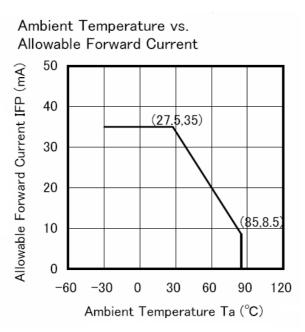


Fig 2.1 Ambient Temperature vs. Allowable Forward Current

3. ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

3-1. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Table 3.1 Electrical Characteristics Of TFT-LCD Module

P	0		Values		111221	No. 4
Parameter	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Units	Notes
Input Analog Voltage	AVDDH-Vss	5.468	5.672	5.875	V	
Logic I/O Voltage	DVDD-Vss	1.65	1.8	1.95	V	2
Input Analog Current		-	-	20	mA	1
1.8V Input Current		-	-	8	mA	1
LED Input Current	I _{LED}	-	20	25	mA	
"H" Level Input Voltage	V _{IH}	0.8V _{EE}	-	-	V	1,2
"L" Level Input Voltage	V _{IL}	-	-	0.2V _{EE}	V	1,2
"H" Level Output Voltage	V _{OH}	0.8V _{EE}	-	-	V	1,2
"L" Level Output Voltage	V _{OL}	-	-	0.2V _{EE}	V	1,2
Driver Power Supply Stability				250	ms	5
Power, MIPI full refresh	P _{MIPI}	-	-	120	mW	1
Power Consumption, Backlight	P _B	-	384	420	mW	3
Power Consumption, Suspend	P _s	-		60	μ W	4
COG Resistance	R _{COG}			TBD	Ω	6
FOG Resistance	R _{FOG}	_	_	TBD	Ω	7

Notes:

- (1) The specified current and power consumption are under the conditions at AVDDH = VDD = 5.672V,
- DVDD = VEE = 1.8V, T = 25 °C, and fv = 60 Hz.
- (2) Input mode of RESETB, PIFA, HIFA, PWREN, STSTB.
- (3) LED Backlight assumptions: 3.2 Vf, 20 mA, 6 LED's.
- (4) DVDD present only, display off, reset asserted.
- (5) Time from AVDDH and DVDD applied until driver power supplies are stable.
- (6) Specified for nominal 45 μ m x 100 μ m bump size
- (7) Specified for nominal 70 μm x 800 μm finger size

3. ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

3-2. BACK LIGHT UNIT

The edge-lighting type of back light unit consists of 6 LEDs which is connected in serial.

Table 3.2 Electrical Characteristics Of Back Light Unit

Parameter	Symbol		Values		Units	Notes	
raiailletei	Symbol	Min	Тур.	Max	Omis	INOLES	
LED Current	I _{LED}	-	20	25	mA		
LED Forward Voltage	V_{LED}	-	3.2	-	V		

3-3. INTERFACE CONNECTIONS

Interface Connector: AX3E41264 (JAE)

Table 3.3 Module Connector Pin Configuration

Pin No.	Symbol	1/0	Description		
1	GND	-	Ground		
2	LED_BL_A	-	LED Anode		
3	MIPI_D0P	I/O	MIPI Data		
4	LED_BL_C	-	LED Cathode		
5	MIPI_D0N	I/O	MIPI Data		
6	5V7_AVDDH	-	Switching Power Supply		
7	GND	-	Ground		
8	1V8_DVDD	-	1.8V LCD Power supply		
9	MIPI_D1P	I/O	MIPI Data		
10	PWREN	0	System PMU Control		
11	MIPI_D1N	I	MIPI Data		
12	RESETB	I	Reset ("L" Active)		
13	GND	-	Ground		
14	HIFA	I/O	Host Interface Access		
15	MIPI_CKP	I	MIPI Clock		
16	STSTB	I	Set LCD Module Test		
17	MIPI_CKN	I	MIPI Clock		
18	PIFA	I/O	Panel Interface Access		
19	GND	-	Ground		
20	GND	-	Ground		
21	MIPI_D2P	I/O	MIPI Data		
22	MIPI_D3p	I/O	MIPI Data		
23	MIPI_D2N	I/O	MIPI Data		
24	MIPI_D3N	I/O	MIPI Data		
25	GND	-	Ground		
26	GND	-	Ground		

3-4. SIGNAL TIMING SPECIFICATIONS

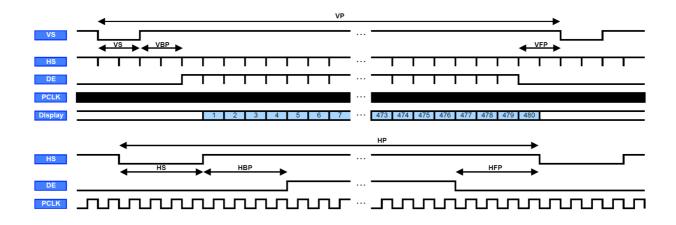
Table 3.4 Timing Parameters

Item	Symbol	Timing	Unit	Remarks
Vertical cycle	VP	1000	Line	1
Vertical low pulse width	VS	16	Line	1
Vertical front porch	VFP	12	Line	1
Vertical back porch	VBP	12	Line	1
Vertical display area	VDISP	960	Line	1
Horizontal cycle	HP	684	clk	1
Horizontal low pulse width	HS	16	clk	1
Horizontal front porch	HFP	14	clk	1
Horizontal back porch	HBP	14	clk	1
Horizontal display area	HDISP	640	clk	1,2

Notes:

1: DVDD = VEE = 1.65~1.95V

2: Use 10.80 MHz for Vcom and Gamma Adjustment



3-5. COLOR INPUT DATA REFERENCE

Colors												D a	ta s	Slgr	nal										
& Gray Scale	Gray Scale Level	R 0	R 1	R 2	R 3	R 4	R 5	R 6	R 7	G 0	G 1	G 2	G 3	G 4	G 5	G	G 7	B 0	B 1	B 2	B 3	B 4	B 5	B 6	B 7
Black	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blue	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Green	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cyan	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Red	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Magenta	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Yellow	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
White	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Black	GS0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
↑	GS1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Darker ↑	GS2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
↓ Brighter	↓				↓							`			<u> </u>				Ι	Ι	l I		ı -		-
→	GS253	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	GS254	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Red	GS255	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Black	GS0 GS1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
↑	GS2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Darker ↑	→ ↓		Ů		L <u> </u>	Ů	Ů	Ū				Ů			L		Ů				<u> </u>			Ů	Ů
↓ Brighter	GS253	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
↓	GS254	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Green	GS255	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Black	GS0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	GS1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
↑ Darker	GS2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
↑ ↓	\				Į.							,	,								l				
Brighter ↓	GS253	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
	GS254	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Blue	GS255	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

3-6. Power On/off Sequence

Power On Sequence

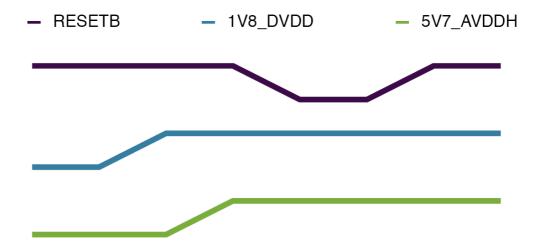


Fig 3.2 Power On Sequence

Power Off Sequence

In a normal power off sequence the commands and/or register settings are followed.

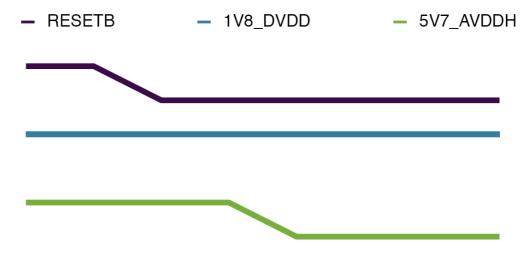


Fig 3.3 Power Off Sequence

3-7. Software Flow

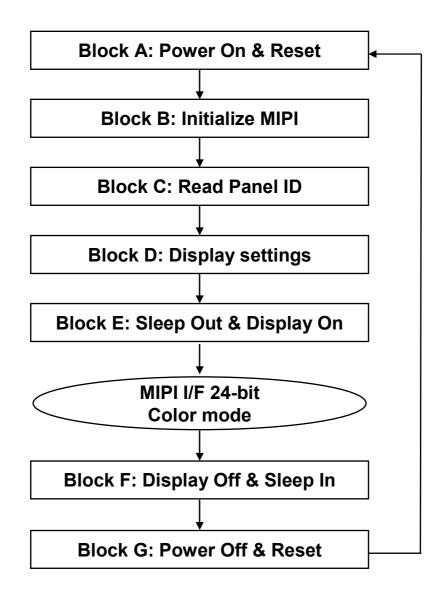


Fig 3.4 Software Flowchart

Table 3-5-1. Block A: Power On & Reset

Step	Operation
1	Apply DVDD
2	Apply AVDDH
3	Toggle Reset

Table 3-5-2. Block B: Initialize MIPI

Step	Register/ Command	Parameter/ Setting	Operation
1			Initialize SOC DSIM
2	0x00		Send MIPI NOP
3			Start MIPI Highspeed Clock

Table 3-5-3. Block C: Read Panel ID

Step	Register/ Command	Parameter/ Setting	Operation
1	0xB1	0x14	Read ID

Table 3-5-4. Block D : Display Settings

Step	Register/ Command	Parameter/ Setting	Operation
1	0	ptionally override EEPROM set	tings

Table 3-5-5. Block E: Sleep Out & Display On

Step	Register/ Command	Parameter/ Setting	Operation
1	0x11		Sleep out
2	0x29		Display On

Table 3-5-6. Block F: Display Off & Sleep In

Step	Register/ Command	Parameter/ Setting	Operation
1	0x28		Display Off
2	0x10		Sleep In

Table 3-5-7. Block G: Power Off & Reset

Step	Register/ Command	Parameter/ Setting	Operation
1	0	ptionally override EEPROM set	ttings

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4. OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS

4-1. Optical Characteristics – Backlight Off

Parameter	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Remarks
Viewing Angle Range	⊝UP	- CR ≥10	80	-	-	°(degree)	
	⊝DOWN		80	-	-	°(degree)	
	⊝LEFT		80	-	-	°(degree)	
	⊝RIGHT		80	-	-	°(degree)	
Contrast Ratio	CR	Optimal	600	1000	-		
Brightness	Y	Optimal	400	500	-	Cd/m ²	
Brightness Uniformity	Y	Optimal		85		%	
	τ _f	⊖ =0 ° Ta =25 ℃		20	25	ms	
Response time	$\tau_{\rm r}$			20	25	ms	
Color Gamut	NTSC	-	-	50	-	%	
White Chromaticity	х	CIE 1931		0.309			
	у			0.329			
Red Chromaticity	х	CIE 1931		0.610			
	у			0.345			
Green Chromaticity	х	015 4004		0.315			
	у	CIE 1931		0.555			
Blue Chromaticity	х	015 4004		0.150			
	у	CIE 1931		0.120			

^{1.} Optical Test Equipment & Method Refer to Note 1,2,3,4.

[Note 1] Optical Test Equipment Setup

Optical characteristics are determined after the unit has been 'ON' and stable for approximately 30 minutes in a dark environment at 25 °C. The values specified are at an approximate distance 50cm from the LCD surface. In case of backlight on, measured on the center area of the panel by PHOTO RESEARCH photometer PR-880&PR650 or Equivalent.

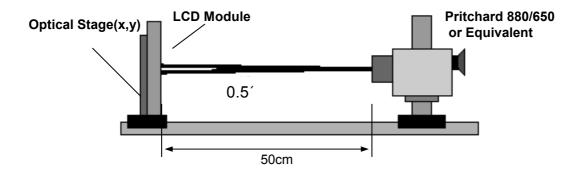


Fig 4.1. Optical Characteristic Measurement Equipment and Method

[Note 2]

Contrast Ratio is defined as follows;

[Note 3]

Viewing Angle Range is defined as follows;

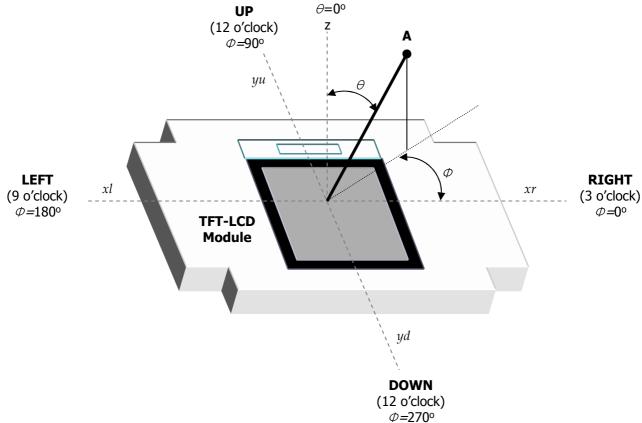


Fig 4.3 Viewing Angle Definitions

[Note 4]

Response time is obtained by measuring the transition time of photo detector output, when input signals are applied so as to make the area "black" to and from "white".

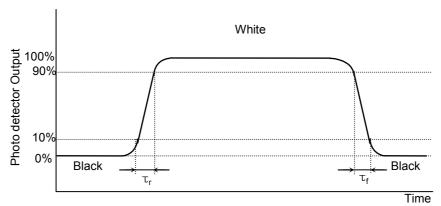
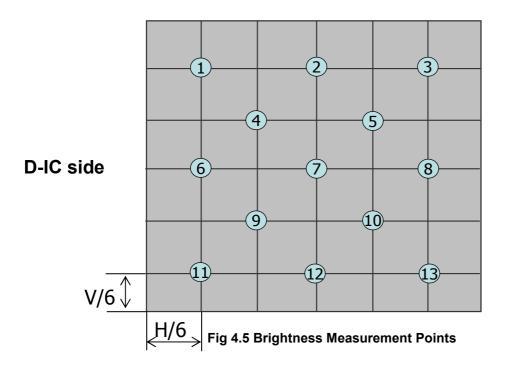


Fig 4.4 Response Time Definition

[Note 5]

The brightness measurement is taken at point B5.

Brightness = Minimum Photo detector output for B1-B9 with all pixels white X 100 Maximum Photo detector output for B1-B9 with all pixels white



5. MECHANICAL CHRACTERISTICS

The contents provide general mechanical characteristics for the model. In addition the figures in the next page are detailed mechanical drawing of the LCD.

DIMENSION	MIN	ТҮР	MAX	UNIT
HORIZONTAL	54.75	54.85	54.95	mm
VERTICAL	82.83	82.93	83.03	mm
THICKNESS	1.32	1.441	1.520	mm

[Outline Dimension]

