



# *The Venice Simulation*

Eisaku Imura ❖ Jonathan Chuang ❖ Matt Loyola

# OVERVIEW

- ❖ 3D Simulation of Venice, Italy
- ❖ Textured city geometry
- ❖ Day/night cycle
- ❖ Cloud system/simulation
- ❖ Wave simulation





# THE CITY

Jonathan Chuang

Accurate building data from OSM.

Earclipping & shoelace formula  
for building obj geometry & normals.

Procedural building textures &  
materials in tandem with Eisaku.

Generating *calli* & *ponte*  
procedurally.



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# THE CITY

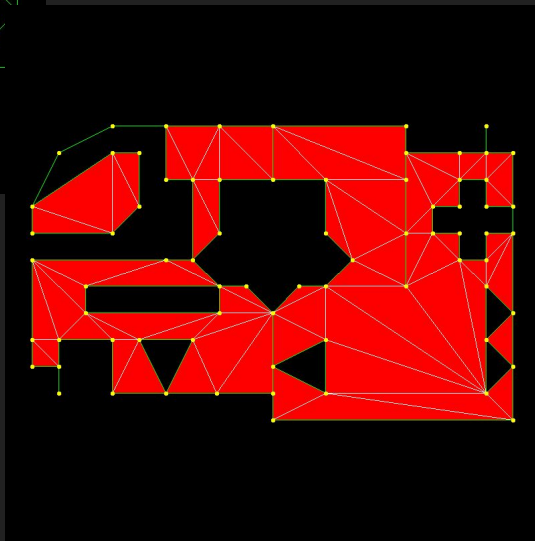
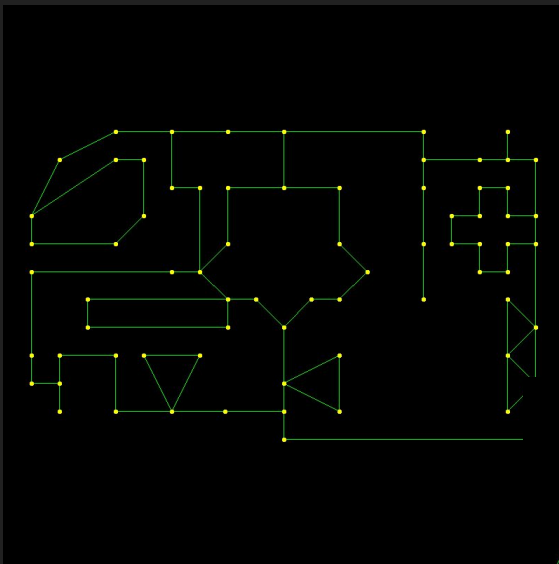
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Generating *calli* & *ponte*  
procedurally [reach goal].



# THE CITY

Jonathan Chuang

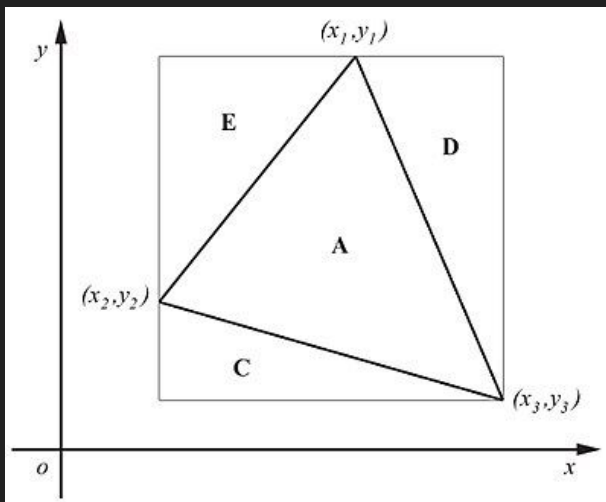
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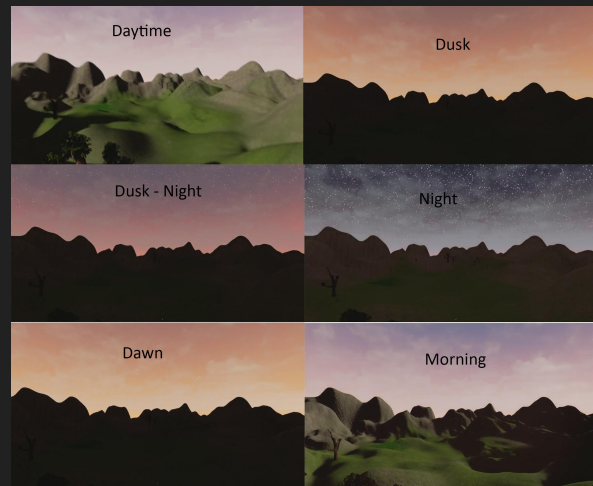
$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{1}{2} \left| \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} x_i y_{i+1} + x_n y_1 - \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} x_{i+1} y_i - x_1 y_n \right| \\ &= \frac{1}{2} |x_1 y_2 + x_2 y_3 + \cdots + x_{n-1} y_n + x_n y_1 - x_2 y_1 - x_3 y_2 - \cdots - x_n y_{n-1} - x_1 y_n| \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{1}{2} \left| \sum_{i=1}^n \det \begin{pmatrix} x_i & x_{i+1} \\ y_i & y_{i+1} \end{pmatrix} \right|$$

# Day/Night Cycle - Eisaku Imura

- ❖ Dynamic skydome
- ❖ Sunlight
- ❖ Moonlight (with dynamic stars?)
- ❖ Crepuscular rays (if time allows)
- ❖ Different weather (if time allows)
- ❖ Adjustable with GUI



# Cloud and Water ~ Matt Loyola

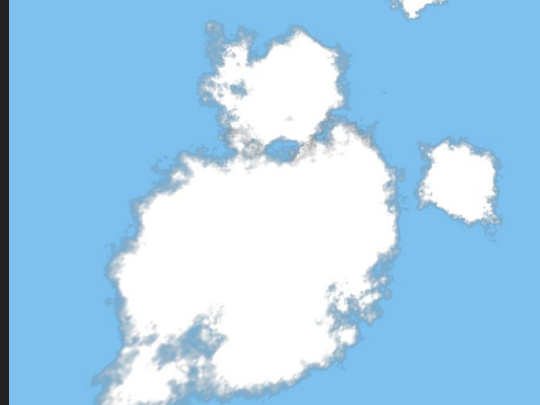
- ❖ Goal is to replicate 3D clouds within the skybox/skydome that change shape and consistency over time (like real clouds).
- ❖ Regardless of the method of implementation, the cloud system should easily fit in moving across the top of the skybox to aid in the believability of the venice scene.
- ❖ Water will be implemented using noise functions to displace the texture on a plane.
  - This will create a wave-like effect.
  - Wave control through GUI.
- ❖ Water reflections of the sky and buildings if time permits.





# Clouds ~ Examples

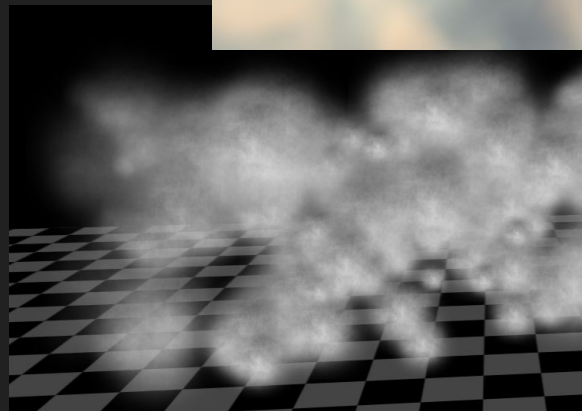
- ❖ The first two examples to the right utilize various noise functions in the fragment shader to spawn different clouds of varying shapes and densities.
  - The ShaderToy example uses raymarching to calculate the light interaction. Raymarching is used as opposed to raycasting in this instance because we'd want the light from the sun, or any other source, to (scatter) through the cloud object.
- ❖ Clouds could also be implemented as a particle system with size-varied sprites (or point sprites) as seen in the third example.



"THREE.Cloud"  
Example from  
GitHub.



"Clouds"  
ShaderToy  
Example →

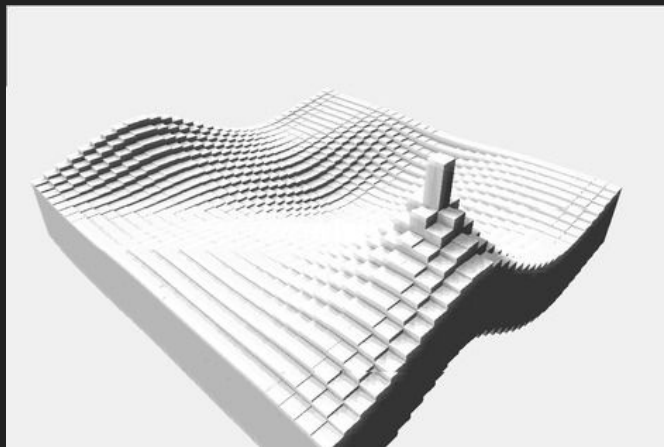
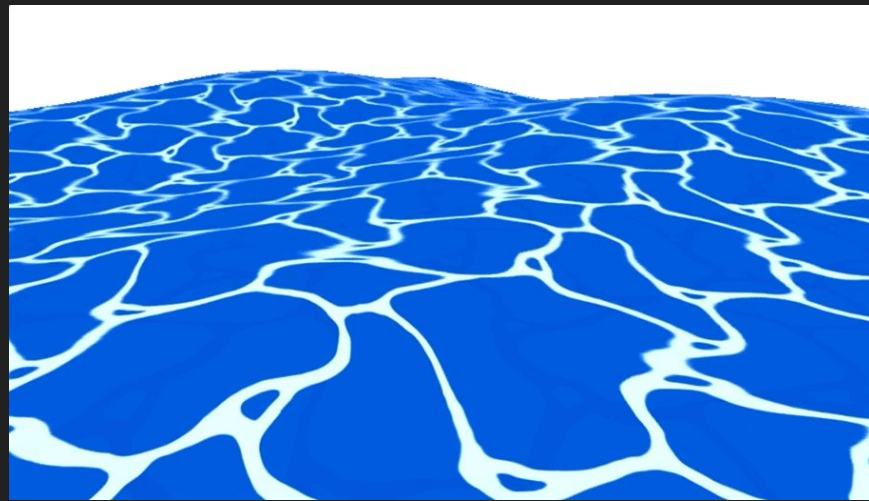


Particle system  
using cloud sprites.



# Water ~ Examples

“Zelda Windwaker”  
Inspired wave  
shader from the  
Week 9 Lab →



Voxel Water  
Displacement  
←

“Seascape” from  
Shadertoy using  
noise and  
heightmaps →







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