### Source Links

- https://www.appliedaicourse.com/
- https://www.w3schools.com/sql/default.asp
- https://www.w3resource.com/sql-exercises/movie-database-exercise/joins-exercises-on-movie

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import sqlite3

# Create a connection with database
con = sqlite3.connect('Db-IMDB.db')

# Load all the table
table = pd.read_sql_query("SELECT * FROM sqlite_master WHERE type = 'table'", con)

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# Load all the table
table = pd.read_sql_query("SELECT * FROM sqlite_master WHERE type = 'table'", con)

table
```



	type	name	tbl_name	rootpage	
0	table	Movie	Movie	2	CREATE TABLE "Movie" (\n"index" INTEGER,\n "
1	table	Genre	Genre	4	CREATE TABLE "Genre" (\n"index" INTEGER,\n "
2	table	Language	Language	5	CREATE TABLE "Language" (\n"index" INTEGER,\ı
3	table	Country	Country	6	CREATE TABLE "Country" (\n"index" INTEGER,\I
4	table	Location	Location	7	CREATE TABLE "Location" (\n"index" INTEGER,\I
5	table	M_Location	M_Location	11	CREATE TABLE "M_Location" (\n"index" INTEGER
6	table	M_Country	M_Country	10	CREATE TABLE "M_Country" (\n"index" INTEGER,\
7	table	M_Language	M_Language	9	CREATE TABLE "M_Language" (\n"index" INTEGER
8	table	M_Genre	M_Genre	8	CREATE TABLE "M_Genre" (\n"index" INTEGER,\ı
9	table	Person	Person	12	CREATE TABLE "Person" (\n"index" INTEGER,\n
10	table	M_Producer	M_Producer	14	CREATE TABLE "M_Producer" (\n"index" INTEGER
11	table	M_Director	M_Director	15	CREATE TABLE "M_Director" (\n"index" INTEGER
12	table	M_Cast	M_Cast	16	CREATE TABLE "M_Cast" (\n"index" INTEGER,\n

print("Number of unique names:", table['name'].nunique(), '\n')



print("Type: table\n")

### Distinct tables are

	tbl_name
0	Movie
1	Genre
2	Language
3	Country
4	Location
5	M_Location
6	M_Country
7	M_Language
8	M_Genre
9	Person
10	M_Producer
11	M_Director
12	M_Cast

# We will check if the year feature has no odd values.

pd.read\_sql\_query("SELECT DISTINCT YEAR FROM MOVIE", con)

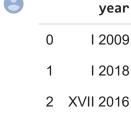


	year
0	2018
1	2012
2	2016
3	2017
4	2008
120	IV 2017
121	1943
122	1950
123	I 1969
124	II 2009

125 rows × 1 columns

### Removing Roman Numerals from year column

rom\_year = pd.read\_sql\_query("select year from Movie where year LIKE '%I%'", con)
rom\_year.head(5)



3 I 2017

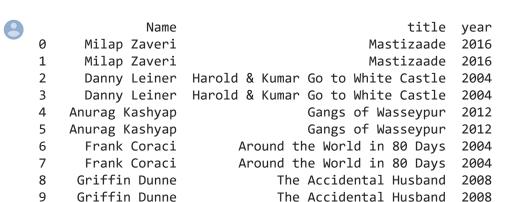
4 II 2018

## **Observations:**

1.We can see few odd values such as 'IV 2011' instead of 2011, 'II 1983' instead of 1983, etc. 2.We wi

# Assignment

1.List all the directors who directed a 'Comedy' movie in a leap year. (You need to check that the genrequery should return director name, the movie name, and the year.



# 

```
SQL IMDB.ipynb - Colaboratory
List of all actors who played in the movie Ananda (1971):
               Actors
    Amitabh Bachchan
0
1
       Rajesh Khanna
2
       Sumita Sanyal
3
           Ramesh Deo
4
            Seema Deo
5
      Asit Kumar Sen
6
          Dev Kishan
7
        Atam Prakash
8
       Lalita Kumari
9
               Savita
10
      Brahm Bhardwaj
        Gurnam Singh
11
12
        Lalita Pawar
13
         Durga Khote
14
          Dara Singh
15
       Johnny Walker
           Moolchand
16
```

## 3) List all the actors who acted in a film before 1970 and in a film after 1990. (That is:

Actors\_1970\_1990 = pd.read\_sql\_query("""

WITH

Actors\_Before\_1970 AS

(SELECT DISTINCT TRIM(MC.PID) PID

FROM MOVIE M

JOIN M\_CAST MC ON M.MID = MC.MID

WHERE CAST(SUBSTR(M.year,-4) AS UNASSIGNED) < 1970),

Actors\_After\_1990 AS
(SELECT DISTINCT TRIM(MC.PID) PID
FROM MOVIE M

JOIN M\_CAST MC ON M.MID = MC.MID
WHERE CAST(SUBSTR(M.year,-4) AS UNASSIGNED) > 1990),

ACTORS AS
(SELECT A\_1970.PID PID
FROM Actors\_Before\_1970 A\_1970
JOIN Actors After 1990 A 1990 ON A 1970.PID = A 1990.PID)

SELECT DISTINCT TRIM(P.NAME) Actors\_Before\_1970\_After\_199
FROM PERSON P
JOIN ACTORS A ON A.PID = TRIM(P.PID)

""", con)

```
print("\nActors who worked in movies before 1970 and after 1990:")
print('-'*55, '\n')
print(Actors_1970_1990)
```



Actors who worked in movies before 1970 and after 1990:

-----

```
Actors Before 1970 After 1990
0
                      Rishi Kapoor
1
                  Amitabh Bachchan
2
                            Asrani
                      Zohra Sehgal
3
4
                  Parikshat Sahni
295
                            Poonam
296
                     Jamila Massey
                       K.R. Vijaya
297
298
                             Sethi
299
                      Suryakantham
```

[300 rows x 1 columns]

## 4. List all directors who directed 10 movies or more, in descending order of the number of

```
Directors_Movies_More_Than_10 = pd.read_sql_query("""
```

SELECT DISTINCT TRIM(P.Name) Directors, C
FROM PERSON P
JOIN M\_DIRECTOR MD ON TRIM(P.PID) = TRIM(
GROUP BY Directors
HAVING Movie\_Count >= 10
ORDER BY Movie\_Count DESC

""", con)

```
print("\nList of all directors who directed 10 or more movies:")
print('-'*69, '\n')
print(Directors Movies More Than 10)
```



### List of all directors who directed 10 or more movies:

-----

	Directors	Movie_Count
0	David Dhawan	39
1	Mahesh Bhatt	36
2	Priyadarshan	30
3	Ram Gopal Varma	30
4	Vikram Bhatt	29
5	Hrishikesh Mukherjee	27
6	Yash Chopra	21
7	Basu Chatterjee	19
8	Shakti Samanta	19
9	Subhash Ghai	18
10	Abbas Alibhai Burmawalla	17
11	Rama Rao Tatineni	17
12	Shyam Benegal	17
13	Gulzar	16
14	Manmohan Desai	16
15	Raj N. Sippy	16
16	Mahesh Manjrekar	15
17	Raj Kanwar	15
18	Indra Kumar	14
19	Rahul Rawail	14
20	Raj Khosla	14
21	Rajkumar Santoshi	14
22	Ananth Narayan Mahadevan	13
23	Anurag Kashyap	13
24	Dev Anand	13
25	Harry Baweja	13
26	K. Raghavendra Rao	13
27	Rakesh Roshan	13
28	Vijay Anand	13
29	Anees Bazmee	12
30	Anil Sharma	12
31	Guddu Dhanoa	12
32	Madhur Bhandarkar	12
33	Nagesh Kukunoor	12
34	Prakash Jha	12
35	Prakash Mehra	12
36	Rohit Shetty	12
37	Satish Kaushik	12
38	Umesh Mehra	12
39	Govind Nihalani	11
40	Ketan Mehta	11
41	Mohit Suri	11
42	Nasir Hussain	11
43	Pramod Chakravorty	11
44	Sanjay Gupta	11
45	Bimal Roy	10
46	Hansal Mehta	10
47	J. Om Prakash	10
48	J.P. Dutta	10
49	K. Bapaiah	10
50	K. Muralimohana Rao	10
51	Mehul Kumar	10

b) Now include a small change: report for each year the percentage of movies in that year wit

Female\_Movie\_Percentage = pd.read\_sql\_query("""

WITH

Movie\_Non\_Females AS

```
(SELECT DISTINCT TRIM(MC.MID) MID
FROM M_CAST MC
JOIN PERSON P ON TRIM(MC.PID) = TRIM(P.PID)
WHERE TRIM(P.GENDER) IN ('Male','None')),
```

MOVIE\_FEMALE\_Year AS

(SELECT CAST(SUBSTR(M.YEAR,-4) AS UNASSIGNED) YEA

COUNT(DISTINCT TRIM(MID)) Female\_Movie\_Only

FROM Movie M

WHERE TRIM(MID) NOT IN (SELECT MID FROM Movie\_Non GROUP BY CAST(SUBSTR(M.year,-4) AS UNASSIGNED)),

MOVIES\_YEAR AS

(SELECT CAST(SUBSTR(M.YEAR,-4) AS UNASSIGNED) Yea

COUNT(DISTINCT TRIM(MID)) Total\_Movies

FROM MOVIE M

GROUP BY CAST(SUBSTR(M.YEAR,-4) AS UNASSIGNED))

SELECT MY.YEAR, MY.Total\_Movies,
ROUND((IFNULL(MF.Female\_Movie\_Only, 0) \* 100)/MY.
FROM MOVIES\_YEAR MY
LEFT OUTER JOIN MOVIE\_FEMALE\_Year MF ON
TRIM(MY.YEAR) = TRIM(MF.YEAR)
ORDER BY Female\_Movie\_Percentage DESC

""", con)

print("\nPercentage of movies with only females")
print('-'\*38, '\n')
print(Female\_Movie\_Percentage)



## Percentage of movies with only females

	Year	Total_Movies	Female_Movie_Percentage
0	1939	2	50.0
1	1999	66	1.0
2	2000	64	1.0
3	2018	104	1.0
4	1931	1	0.0
			•••
73	2013	136	0.0
74	2014	126	0.0
75	2015	119	0.0
76	2016	129	0.0
77	2017	126	0.0

[78 rows x 3 columns]

6) Find the film(s) with the largest cast. Return the movie title and the size of the cast. B

```
Largest_cast = pa.reaa_sqi_query("""
```

```
WITH
```

CAST AS

(SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT TRIM(MC.PID)) Cast\_Count, MC.MID M

FROM M\_CAST MC

GROUP BY MC.MID)

SELECT M.title Movie, C.Cast\_Count FROM MOVIE M JOIN CAST C ON C.MID = M.MID ORDER BY Cast\_Count DESC LIMIT 1

""", con)

print("\nLargest cast movie and count:")
print('-'\*29, '\n')
print(Largest\_Cast)



7) A decade is a sequence of 10 consecutive years. For example, say in your database you hav

Decade\_More\_Movies = pd.read\_sql\_query("""

#### WITH

YEARS\_UNIQUE AS
(SELECT DISTINCT

CAST(SUBSTR(year,-4) AS UNSIGNED) YEAR,

CAST(SUBSTR(year,-4) AS UNSIGNED) DECADE\_START,

CAST(SUBSTR(year,-4) AS UNSIGNED) + 9 DECADE\_END,

'Decade of : ' || SUBSTR(year,-4) DECADE

FROM MOVIE),

MOVIE\_COUNT\_YEARS AS
(SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT MID) Movie\_Count, CAST(SUBSTR(y
FROM MOVIE
GROUP BY CAST(SUBSTR(year,-4) AS UNSIGNED)),

MOVIE\_COUNT\_DECADE AS
(SELECT SUM(Movie\_Count) Total\_Movies, YU.DECADE

```
SQL_IMDB.ipynb-Colaboratory

FROM MOVIE_COUNT_YEARS MCY, YEARS_UNIQUE YU

WHERE MCY.YEAR BETWEEN YU.DECADE_START AND YU.DECADE_

GROUP BY YU.DECADE)

SELECT Decade, Total_Movies

FROM MOVIE_COUNT_DECADE

WHERE Total_Movies = (SELECT MAX(Total_Movies))

FROM MOVIE_COUNT_DECADE)
```

print("\nMore movies in decade:")
print('-'\*22, '\n')
print(Decade\_More\_Movies)



More movies in decade:

DECADE Total\_Movies
0 Decade of : 2008 1205

8) Find the actors that were never unemployed for more than 3 years at a stretch. (Assume that the acconsecutive movies).

""", con)

Actors\_Never\_Unemployed\_More\_3 = pd.read\_sql\_query("""

WITH

ACTORS MOVIE YEAR AS (SELECT TRIM(MC.PID) PID, CAST(SUBSTR(year,-4) AS UNASSIGNED) Year, COUNT(DISTINCT TRIM(M.MID)) Number of Mov FROM M CAST MC, MOVIE M WHERE TRIM(MC.MID) = TRIM(M.MID)GROUP BY TRIM(MC.PID), CAST(SUBSTR(year,-4) AS UNASSIGNED) ORDER BY NUMBER\_OF\_MOV DESC), ACTORS MORE THAN YEAR AS (SELECT AMY.PID, COUNT(AMY.YEAR) AS Number\_of\_Years, MIN(AMY.YEAR) AS MAX(AMY.YEAR) AS Max Year FROM ACTORS\_MOVIE\_YEAR AMY GROUP BY AMY.PID HAVING COUNT(AMY.YEAR) > 1), ACTORS NUMBER MORE THAN YEAR AS (SELECT AMY.PID, AMY.YEAR, AMY.YEAR+4 AS Year\_4, AMY.NUMBER\_OF\_MOV, ATY.MIN YEAR, ATY.MAX YEAR FROM ACTORS\_MOVIE\_YEAR AMY, ACTORS\_MORE\_THAN\_YEAR ATY WHERE AMY.PID = ATY.PID),

```
MOUDEN LIONTE LIFTEN YO
                        (SELECT AM.PID, NY.YEAR, SUM(AM.NUMBER_OF_MOV) AS NUMBER_OF_MOVIE_PRE
                        FROM ACTORS NUMBER MORE THAN YEAR AM, ACTORS NUMBER MORE THAN YEAR NY
                        WHERE AM.PID = NY.PID AND
                        AM.YEAR BETWEEN NY.MIN YEAR AND NY.YEAR
                        GROUP BY AM.PID, NY.YEAR),
                        ACTOR MOVIE 4 YEAR AS
                        (SELECT AM.PID, NY.YEAR, SUM(AM.NUMBER_OF_MOV) AS ACTOR_MOVIE_4_YEARS
                        FROM ACTORS_NUMBER_MORE_THAN_YEAR AM, ACTORS_NUMBER_MORE_THAN_YEAR NY
                        WHERE AM.PID = NY.PID AND
                        AM.YEAR BETWEEN NY.MIN_YEAR AND NY.YEAR_4 AND
                        NY.YEAR 4 <= NY.MAX YEAR
                        GROUP BY AM.PID, NY.YEAR)
                        SELECT DISTINCT TRIM(P.NAME) AS ACTORS_NEVER_UNEMPLOYED_MORE_THAN_3_Y
                        FROM PERSON P
                        WHERE TRIM(P.PID) NOT IN (SELECT DISTINCT NMP.PID
                        FROM NUMBER_MOVIE_PRESENT NMP, ACTOR_MOVIE_4_YEAR AM_4
                        WHERE NMP.PID = AM 4.PID AND
                        NMP.YEAR = AM 4.YEAR AND
                        NMP.NUMBER_OF_MOVIE_PRESENT = AM_4.ACTOR_MOVIE_4_YEARS_PRESENT)
                        """, con)
print("\nActors who were never unemployed for more than 3 years at stretch:")
print('-'*70, '\n')
print(Actors_Never_Unemployed_More_3)
     Actors who were never unemployed for more than 3 years at stretch:
           ACTORS NEVER UNEMPLOYED MORE THAN 3 YEARS
     0
                                       Christian Bale
     1
                                       Cate Blanchett
     2
                                 Benedict Cumberbatch
     3
                                       Naomie Harris
                                          Andy Serkis
     32580
                                       Deepak Ramteke
     32581
                                        Kamika Verma
     32582
                                  Dhorairaj Bhagavan
     32583
                                        Nasir Shaikh
                                        Adrian Fulle
     32584
     [32585 rows x 1 columns]
```

▼ 9) Find all the actors that made more movies with Yash Chopra than ar

```
Actors_more_movie_yasn = pa.reaa_sqi_query("""
```

WITH

YASH\_CHOPRA AS

(SELECT TRIM(P.PID) PID

FROM PERSON P

WHERE Trim(P.NAME) = 'Yash Chopra'),

MOVIES\_COUNT AS

(SELECT TRIM(MC.PID) ACTORS, TRIM(MD.PID) DIRECTORS,
COUNT(DISTINCT TRIM(MD.MID)) MOVIE\_COUNT
FROM M\_CAST MC, M\_DIRECTOR MD
WHERE TRIM(MC.MID) = TRIM(MD.MID)
GROUP BY ACTORS, DIRECTORS),

YASH\_MOVIE\_COUNT AS

(SELECT CM.ACTORS, CM.DIRECTORS,

CM.MOVIE\_COUNT MOVIE\_COUNT\_YASH

FROM MOVIES\_COUNT CM, YASH\_CHOPRA YC

WHERE CM.DIRECTORS = YC.PID),

OTHER\_DIRECTORS AS

(SELECT ACTORS, MAX(MOVIE\_COUNT) MAX\_MOVIE\_COUNT
FROM MOVIES\_COUNT CM, YASH\_CHOPRA YC
WHERE CM.DIRECTORS <> YC.PID
GROUP BY ACTORS),

ACTORS\_MOVIE AS

(SELECT YM.ACTORS,

CASE WHEN YM.MOVIE\_COUNT\_YASH > IFNULL(OD.MAX\_MOVIE\_COUNT, 0)

FROM YASH\_MOVIE\_COUNT YM

LEFT OUTER JOIN OTHER DIRECTORS OD ON YM.ACTORS = OD.ACTORS)

SELECT DISTINCT TRIM(P.NAME) NAME\_OF\_ACTORS
FROM PERSON P
WHERE TRIM(P.PID) IN (SELECT DISTINCT ACTORS
FROM ACTORS\_MOVIE
WHERE MAX\_YASH\_MOVIE = 'YES')

print("\nActors who worked more in movies directed by Yash:")
print('-'\*50, '\n')

""", con)

print(Actors\_more\_movie\_Yash)



```
Actors who worked more in movies directed by Yash:

NAME_OF_ACTORS
Waheeda Rehman
Achala Sachdev
Yash Chopra
Vinod Negi
Chandni Jas Keerat

Yasin Khan
```

[105 rows x 1 columns]

Sandow S. Sethi

Ramlal Shyamlal

Naval

Prem Sood

101

102

103

104

10) The Shahrukh number of an actor is the length of the shortest path between the actor and Shahru Shahrukh Khan has Shahrukh number 0; all actors who acted in the same film as Shahrukh have Shah same film as some actor with Shahrukh number 1 have Shahrukh number 2, etc. Return all actors who

```
Shahruk_2_Actors = pd.read_sql_query("""
                        WITH
                        SHAHRUK 0 AS
                        (SELECT TRIM(P.PID) PID
                        FROM PERSON P
                        WHERE TRIM(P.NAME) like '%Shahrukh%'),
                        SHAHRUK 1 MOV AS
                        (SELECT DISTINCT TRIM(MC.MID) MID, S_0.PID
                        FROM SHAHRUK 0 S 0, M CAST MC
                        WHERE TRIM(MC.PID) = S 0.PID),
                        SHAHRUK 1 ACTS AS
                        (SELECT DISTINCT TRIM(MC.PID) PID
                        FROM M CAST MC, SHAHRUK 1 MOV SM 1
                        WHERE TRIM(MC.MID) = SM 1.MID AND
                        TRIM(MC.PID) <> SM 1.PID),
                        SHAHRUK_2_MOV AS
                        (SELECT DISTINCT TRIM(MC.MID) MID, SA 1.PID
                        FROM SHAHRUK_1_ACTS SA_1, M_CAST MC
                        WHERE TRIM(MC.PID) = SA 1.PID)
```

```
SELECT DISTINCT TRIM(P.NAME) Shahruk_2_Actors
FROM PERSON P, M_CAST MC, SHAHRUK_2_MOV SM_2
WHERE TRIM(MC.PID) = TRIM(P.PID) AND
MC.MID = SM_2.MID AND
MC.PID <> SM_2.PID
```

print("\nActors with Shahruk number 2:")
print('-'\*50, '\n')
print(Shahruk\_2\_Actors)



```
Actors with Shahruk number 2:
```

-----

""", con)

```
Shahruk_2_Actors
                Freida Pinto
       Caroline Christl Long
2
               Rajeev Pahuja
3
           Michelle Santiago
4
              Jandre le Roux
                Dhruv Shetty
15283
             Hayley Cleghorn
15284
             Nirvasha Jithoo
15285
15286
              Kamal Maharshi
                Mohini Manik
15287
[15288 rows x 1 columns]
```

### Source Links

- https://www.appliedaicourse.com/
- https://www.w3schools.com/sql/default.asp
- https://www.w3resource.com/sql-exercises/movie-database-exercise/joins-exercises-on-movie

12/24/2019	SQL_IMDB.ipynb - Colaboratory