**Ansible Project To Monitor VMs Health**

**🔹 Step 1: Update the System**

sudo apt update && sudo apt upgrade –y

**🔹 Step 2: Add the Ansible PPA**

Ansible provides an official maintained PPA (for latest versions):

sudo add-apt-repository --yes --update ppa:ansible/ansible

**🔹 Step 3: Install Ansible**

sudo apt install ansible –y

**# Install AWS CLI**

curl "https://awscli.amazonaws.com/awscli-exe-linux-x86\_64.zip" -o "awscliv2.zip"

sudo apt install unzip

unzip awscliv2.zip

sudo ./aws/install

aws configure

**Tagging Script:**

#!/bin/bash

# Fetch instance IDs that match Environment=dev and Role=web

instance\_ids=$(aws ec2 describe-instances \

--filters "Name=tag:Environment,Values=dev" "Name=instance-state-name,Values=running" \

--query 'Reservations[\*].Instances[\*].InstanceId' \

--output text)

# Sort instance IDs deterministically

sorted\_ids=($(echo "$instance\_ids" | tr '\t' '\n' | sort))

# Rename instances sequentially

counter=1

for id in "${sorted\_ids[@]}"; do

name="web-$(printf "%02d" $counter)"

echo "Tagging $id as $name"

aws ec2 create-tags --resources "$id" \

--tags Key=Name,Value="$name"

((counter++))

done

**ansible.cfg**

[defaults]

inventory = ./inventory/aws\_ec2.yaml

host\_key\_checking = False

[ssh\_connection]

ssh\_args = -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no -o UserKnownHostsFile=/dev/null

**Dynamic Inventory**

inventory/aws\_ec2.yaml

plugin: amazon.aws.aws\_ec2

regions:

- ap-south-1

filters:

tag:Environment: dev

instance-state-name: running

compose:

ansible\_host: public\_ip\_address

keyed\_groups:

- key: tags.Name

prefix: name

- key: tags.Environment

prefix: env

# Step 1: Install venv module if not already present

sudo apt install python3-venv -y

# Step 2: Create a virtual environment

python3 -m venv ansible-env

# Step 3: Activate it

source ansible-env/bin/activate

# Step 4: Install required Python packages

pip install boto3 botocore docker

ansible-galaxy collection installamazon.aws

ansible-inventory -i inventory/aws\_ec2.yaml --graph

**Copy Pub Key**

#!/bin/bash

# Define vars

PEM\_FILE="DevOps-Shack.pem"

PUB\_KEY=$(cat ~/.ssh/id\_rsa.pub)

USER="ubuntu" # or ec2-user

INVENTORY\_FILE="inventory/aws\_ec2.yaml"

# Extract hostnames/IPs from dynamic inventory

HOSTS=$(ansible-inventory -i $INVENTORY\_FILE --list | jq -r '.\_meta.hostvars | keys[]')

for HOST in $HOSTS; do

echo "Injecting key into $HOST"

ssh -o StrictHostKeyChecking=no -i $PEM\_FILE $USER@$HOST "

mkdir -p ~/.ssh && \

echo \"$PUB\_KEY\" >> ~/.ssh/authorized\_keys&& \

chmod 700 ~/.ssh && \

chmod 600 ~/.ssh/authorized\_keys

"

Done

Create the Project & Run below Command to execute

Project Repo: https://github.com/jaiswaladi246/Ansible-VM-Monitor.git

ansible-playbook playbook.yaml