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BATCH:C4

```
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:~ arunda$ cd Desktop
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:Desktop arunda$ mkdir myfolder2
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:Desktop arunda$ cd myfolder2
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:myfolder2 arunda$ mkdir MF1
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:myfolder2 arunda$ mkdir MF2
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:myfolder2 arunda$ mkdir MF3
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:myfolder2 arunda$ ls -r
MF3    MF2    MF1
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:myfolder2 arunda$ cd MF1
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF1 arunda$ mkdir sub1
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF1 arunda$ mkdir sub2
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF1 arunda$ ls -r
sub2    sub1
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF1 arunda$ cd sub1
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$ cat>file1.txt
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$ vi file1.txt
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$ cat>file2.txt
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$ vi file2.txt
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$ ls -r
file2.txt    file1.txt
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$ cat file1.txt
hello world!
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$ cat file2.txt
my name is arunda
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$ cat file1.txt file2.txt>file3.txt
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$ ls -r
file3.txt    file2.txt    file1.txt
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$ cat file3.txt
hello world!
my name is arunda
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$ cd ..
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF1 arunda$ cd sub2
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub2 arunda$ cat>file3.doc
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub2 arunda$ cat>file4.doc
```

```
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub2 arunda$ ls -r
file4.doc      file3.doc
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub2 arunda$ mv file3.doc newfile3.doc
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub2 arunda$ ls -r
newfile3.doc   file4.doc
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub2 arunda$ cd ..
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF1 arunda$ cd ..
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:myfolder2 arunda$ cd MF2
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF2 arunda$ mkdir sub3
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF2 arunda$ mkdir sub4
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF2 arunda$ ls -r
sub4      sub3
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF2 arunda$ cd sub4
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub4 arunda$ cat>file5.c
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub4 arunda$ cat>file6.cpp
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub4 arunda$ ls -r
file6.cpp   file5.c
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub4 arunda$ cd ..
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF2 arunda$ cd ..
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:myfolder2 arunda$ cd MF3
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF3 arunda$ mkdir sub5
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF3 arunda$ mkdir sub6
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF3 arunda$ cd sub6
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub6 arunda$ cd ..
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF3 arunda$ ls -r
sub6      sub5
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF3 arunda$ cd sub6
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub6 arunda$ cat>file7.doc
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub6 arunda$ ls -r
file7.doc
```

```
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub6 arunda$ cd ..
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF3 arunda$ cd ..
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:myfolder2 arunda$ ls -al
total 0
drwxr-xr-x  5 arunda  staff  160 Feb  1 14:07 .
drwx-----@ 17 arunda  staff  544 Feb  1 14:15 ..
drwxr-xr-x  4 arunda  staff  128 Feb  1 14:07 MF1
drwxr-xr-x  4 arunda  staff  128 Feb  1 14:12 MF2
drwxr-xr-x  4 arunda  staff  128 Feb  1 14:13 MF3
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:myfolder2 arunda$ ls -a
.      ..      MF1      MF2      MF3
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:myfolder2 arunda$ cd ..
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:Desktop arunda$ ls -R
```

```
./myfolder2:
MF1      MF2      MF3

./myfolder2/MF1:
sub1     sub2

./myfolder2/MF1/sub1:
file1.txt      file2.txt      file3.txt

./myfolder2/MF1/sub2:
file4.doc      newfile3.doc

./myfolder2/MF2:
sub3           sub4

./myfolder2/MF2/sub3:

./myfolder2/MF2/sub4:
file5.c        file6.cpp

./myfolder2/MF3:
sub5           sub6

./myfolder2/MF3/sub5:

./myfolder2/MF3/sub6:
file7.doc
```

```
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:Desktop arunda$ cd myfolder2
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:myfolder2 arunda$ cd MF2
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF2 arunda$ cd sub4
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub4 arunda$ rm file6.cpp
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub4 arunda$ ls -r
file5.c
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub4 arunda$ cd ..
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF2 arunda$ rmdir sub3
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF2 arunda$ ls -r
sub4
```

```
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:~ arunda$ cd Desktop
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:Desktop arunda$ cd myfolder2
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:myfolder2 arunda$ cd MF1
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF1 arunda$ cd sub1
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$ mv file2.txt ~/Desktop/myfolder2/MF1/sub2
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$ ls -r
file3.txt      file1.txt
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$ cd ..
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF1 arunda$ cd sub2
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub2 arunda$ ls -r
newfile3.doc   file4.doc      file2.txt
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub2 arunda$ cp file4.doc ~/Desktop/myfolder2/MF1/sub1
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub2 arunda$ cd ..
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:MF1 arunda$ cd sub1
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$ ls -r
file4.doc      file3.txt      file1.txt
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$
```

```
GNU nano 2.0.6                               New Buffer                               Modified

#!/bin/bash
echo "hello world"

File Name to Write: program.sh
^G Get Help      ^T To Files      M-M Mac Format   M-P Prepend
^C Cancel        M-D DOS Format   M-A Append       M-B Backup File

Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$ nano
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$ chmod 774 program.sh
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$ ./program.sh
hello world
Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda$
```


NAME

ls — list directory contents

SYNOPSIS

ls [-ABCFGHLOPRSTUW@abcdeghiklmnopqrstuvwxyz1%] [file ...]

DESCRIPTION

For each operand that names a file of a type other than directory, **ls** displays its name as well as any requested, associated information. For each operand that names a file of type directory, **ls** displays the names of files contained within that directory, as well as any requested, associated information.

If no operands are given, the contents of the current directory are displayed. If more than one operand is given, non-directory operands are displayed first; directory and non-directory operands are sorted separately and in lexicographical order.

The following options are available:

- @** Display extended attribute keys and sizes in long (**-l**) output.
- 1** (The numeric digit ``one'') Force output to be one entry per line. This is the default when output is not to a terminal.
- A** List all entries except for **.** and **..**. Always set for the super-user.
- a** Include directory entries whose names begin with a dot (**.**).

: |

Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda\$ man ls

Arundarasis-MacBook-Air:sub1 arunda\$ history

```

1  python
2  python3
3  python
4  python app.py
5  python app.py
6  python app.py
7  python app.py
8  Hello
9  print<hello>
10 cd '/Users/arunda/Documents/helloworld/' && '/usr/bin/pythonw' '/Users/arunda/Documents/helloworld/app.py' && echo Exit status
: $? && exit 1
11 #include <stdio.h>
12 hello
13 printf("Hello")
14 cd '/Users/arunda/Documents/helloworld/' && '/usr/bin/pythonw' '/Users/arunda/Documents/helloworld/app.py' && echo Exit status
: $? && exit 1
15 adfsfsd
16 /Volumes/TurboC++/Sierra\ Fix ; exit;
17 /Volumes/TurboC++/Sierra\ Fix ; exit;
18 cd Desktop
19 mkdir folder
20 cd folder
21 mkdir folder1
22 cd folder1
23 cat>file1.txt
24 vi file1.txt
25 cd Desktop
```