

Symbiosis Institute of Technology A DBMS Project Report on

WATER SUPPLY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

Submitted by

Chhavi Gupta (18070122015)

Madhuri Yadav (18070122036)

Vattikuti Sree Sahithi (18070122077)

Arundarasi Rajendran (18070122081)

Under the Guidance of

Dr. Shruti Patil

Assistant Professor, CS & IT Dept.

Department of Computer Science

SYMBIOSIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, PUNE

Index

1.	Introduction	3
2.	Problem Statement	3
3.	System Architecture	- 4
4.	Functional Requirements	5
5.	Entities and their relationships	6
6.	E-R /EER diagram	7
7.	Relational schema	8
8.	Types of Keys	- 10
9.	Codd's Rule	- 13
10.	Kind of anomalies in relational schema	-19
11.	Functional dependencies of each relation	-20
12.	Functional dependency charts of each relation	20
13.	Normalization of relational schema	-30
14.	Database Implementation	-31
15.	Query Execution	-36
16.	Functions	-43
17.	Procedures	45
18.	Triggers	-46
19.	Conclusion	50

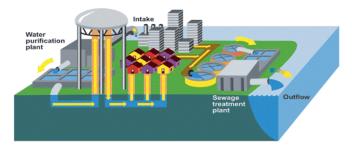
INTRODUCTION



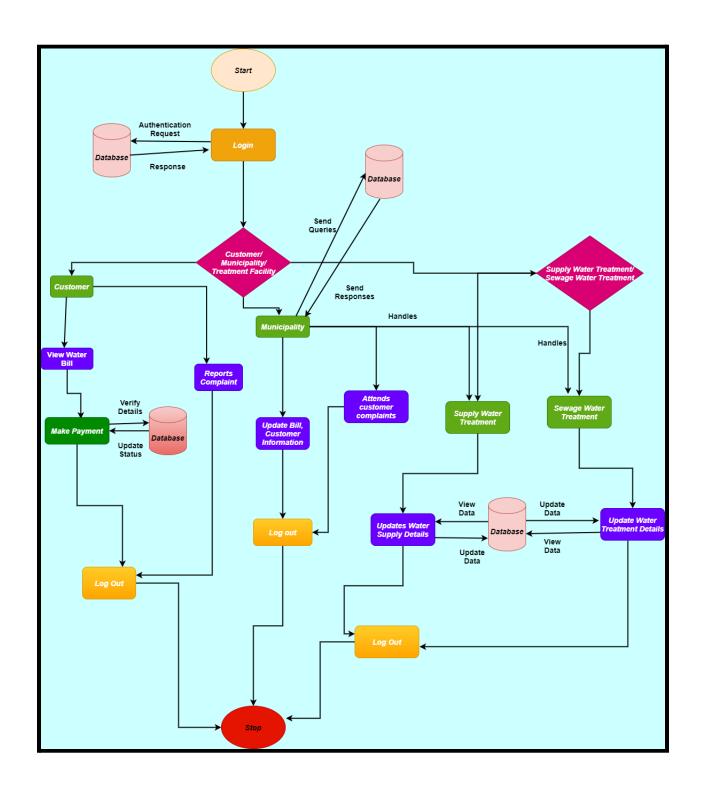
With a large population water is distributed to everyone, which is a huge task. Water supply facilities bring water from various locations after proper treatment including, groundwater, surface water (rivers and lakes), and the sea. Water is treated through desalination, purification, disinfection and chlorination. Tracking water supply quality and quantity has been an important issue. Many customers and the municipality would want to understand the framework of water supply. Municipality would like to understand the cost range behind water consumers, how water is distributed to different regions, where water is treated and to whom it is distributed. Municipality has to track the number of people having water connections in the area. Companies need information about water treatment facilities and sewage treatment facilities in order for them to get water connection and use it for their users and check whether water quality is good or not.

PROBLEM STATEMENT

Municipal water supply and sewage treatment



To understand the distribution of water supply, we have to create a database for water supply in MySQL. Primarily, this database would be used for a particular region. In this database, it shows how water supply information is flowing across different entities such as the people who access the water source, how water source is treated by the water treatment plant before providing it to the customers, and how wastewater is treated by the sewage plant. The meter Reader installed in the houses will measure the water consumption and customers will be able to view and pay the water bill from the comfort of their home without having to wait in the long queue. Therefore, we aim to bring the solution which can help increase the transparency between the customers and the Municipality.



FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS

Stakeholders:

- 1. Municipality
- 2. Customers

Functionalities:

- 1. One customer can have one water connection.
- 2. Industrial (such as the leather industry), commercial (such as malls and theatres) and domestic users will have different criteria for water supply.
- 3. Each customer is identified by customer id using which they can access their water bill and make payment.
- 4. Each customer will be provided a standard amount of water and for standard duration.
- 5. Customers will be able to view water supply details by providing their customer id.
- 6. Water sources (like river, lake or reservoir) will be treated by the treatment plant for purification before supplying it to the customers.
- 7. The treatment plant will supply treated water to the consumer for use through pumps and pipes.
- 8. Payment of water bills can be made through debit cards or credit cards.
- 9. Each customer can view their water bill with details such as water consumption, total cost, tax levied and period of consumption.
- 10. Wastewater discharged by the customers will travel to sewage for filtration.
- 11. The meter will record water consumption for each customer.
- 12. Customers can register their complaints with the municipality.
- 13. Municipality will reply to customer complaints.
- 14. Municipality will manage sewage and water treatment plants from which it can keep track of water quality and quantity supplied to customers.

ENTITIES AND THEIR RELATIONSHIPS

Entities:

Municipality

Customers:

- A. Domestic
- B. Industry
- C. Commercial

Water Bill

Meter Reader

Water Treatment Plant

Sewage Treatment

Sewage Treatment Plant

Complaints

Water Source

Relationships:

```
(Water treatment facility) treats (Water Source) (many: 1)
```

(Water treatment facility) provides water to (Customers) (1: many)

(Municipality) replies to (Complaints) (1: many)

(Water Bill) read by (Meter Reader) (1:1)

(Customer) generates (Sewage) (many: many)

(Customer) pays (Water Bill) (1:1)

(Sewage) treated by (Sewage Treatment Plant) (many: 1)

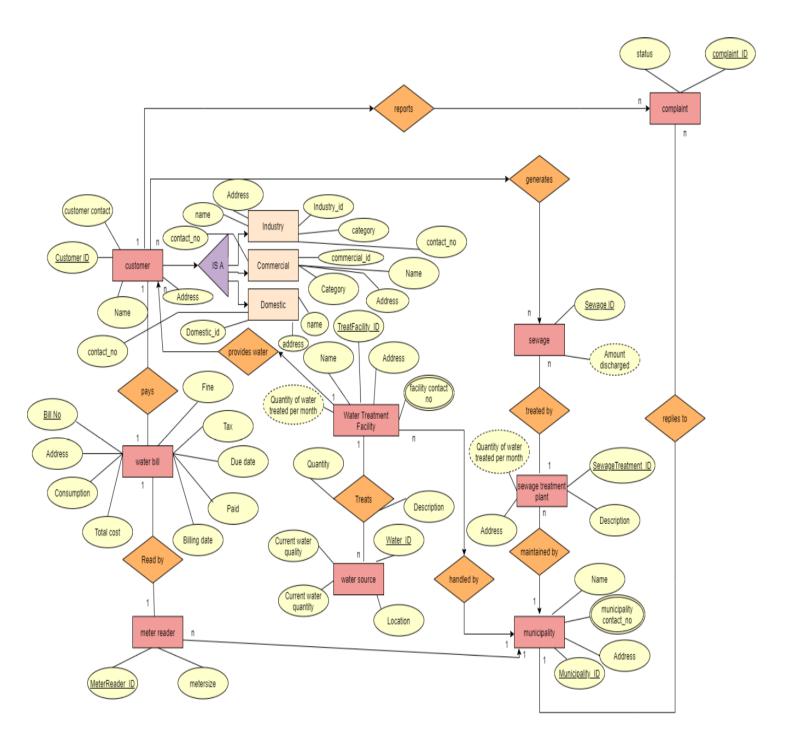
(Sewage Treatment Plant) maintained by (Municipality) (many: 1)

(Water Treatment facility) handled by (Municipality) (many: 1)

(Customer) reports (Complaints) (many: many)

EER DIAGRAM

 $\label{linear_$



RELATIONAL SCHEMA

Primary key

Foreign key

1) Water Bill

Bill No	address	consumption	total cost	billing date	fine	statu s	due date	tax	Customer_id

2) Meter Reader

MeterReader_id	metersize	Bill no
----------------	-----------	---------

3) Customer

Customer_id	<u>TreatmentFacility_id</u>
-------------	-----------------------------

4) Industry

Industrial_id category name	address Contact_no	Customer_id
-----------------------------	--------------------	-------------

5) Commercial

Commercial_id category nam	address contact_no	Customer_id
----------------------------	--------------------	-------------

6) Domestic

Domestic_id	name	address	contact_no	Customer_id
-------------	------	---------	------------	-------------

7) Complaint

Complaint_id	status	Customer-id	Municipality_id
--------------	--------	-------------	-----------------

8) Water Treatment Facility

TreatmentFacility_id	Name	Address	Municipality_id
----------------------	------	---------	-----------------

9) Water Source

Wa d	aterSource_i	location	currentwaterQuant ity	currentwaterQualit v	TreatmentFacility_id	
---------	--------------	----------	-----------------------	-------------------------	----------------------	--

10) Municipality

Municipality_id	Name	Address
-----------------	------	---------

11) Sewage Treatment Plant

SewageTreatment_id	name	Description	Address	Municipality id
--------------------	------	-------------	---------	-----------------

12) Sewage

Sewage_id	SewageTreatment_id
-----------	--------------------

13) Generates

Generates_id Customer_id Sewage_id	Customer_id Sewage_id
------------------------------------	-----------------------

14) Facility contact no

fac_contact_id	TreatmentFacility_id	Facility contact no	
----------------	----------------------	---------------------	--

15) Municipality contact no

mun_Contact_id	Municipality_id	Municipality contact no
----------------	-----------------	-------------------------

16) Treats

treat_id TreatmentFacility_id	WaterSource_id	quantity	description
-------------------------------	----------------	----------	-------------

17) Reports

reportid	Customer_id	municipality_id	description	status
----------	-------------	-----------------	-------------	--------

TYPES OF KEYS

1. Water bill

primary key	foreign key	candidate key	alternate key
Bill_no	Customer_id	1)billno, customer_id 2)customer_id 3)bill_no 4)billno, address	1) billno, customer_id 2)customer_id 3)billno, address

2. Meter Reader

primary key	foreign key	candidate key	alternate key
MeterReader_id	Bill_no	2)billno	1)billno, metereader_id 2)billno

3. Customer

primary key	foreign key	candidate key	alternate key
Customer_id	TreatmentFacility _id	1)customer_id 2)TreatmentFacility_id 3) customer_id, TreatmentFacility_id	customer_id,Treatment Facility_id

4. Industry

primary key	foreign key	candidate key	alternate key
industrial_id	Customer_id	1)industrial_id 2)Customer_id 3) Customer_id, industrial_id 4) industrial_id, name 5) industrial_id,contactno	 Customer_id, industrial_id industrial_id industrial_id, name industrial_id,contactno

5. Commercial

primary key	foreign key	candidate key	alternate key
Commercial_id	Customer_id	1)Customer_id 2) Commercial_id 3) Customer_id, Commercial_id 4) Commercial_id, name 5) Commercial_id, contactno	1) Customer_id, Commercial_id 2) Commercial_id, name 3) Commercial_id, contactno 4) Customer_id

6. Domestic

primary key	foreign key	candidate key	alternate key
Domestic_id	Customer_i d	1)Customer_id 2)domestic_id 3) Customer_id, domestic_id	 Customer_id,domestic _id Customer_id

4) domestic_id, name 5) domestic_id, contactno	3) domestic_id, name 4) domestic_id, contactno

7. Municipality

primary key	foreign key	candidate key	alternate key
Municipality_id	-	1)Municipality_id, name 2)Municipality_id, address 3)name, address 4)Municipality_id	1)Municipality_id, name 2)Municipality_id, address 3)name, address

8. Complaint

primary key	foreign key	candidate key	alternate key
Complaint_id	Municipality_id Customer-id	1)Complaint_id 2)Municipality_id 3)Customer-id 4)Complaint_id, Municipality_id 5)Complaint_id, Customer-id	1)Municipality_id 2)Customer-id 3)Complaint_id, Municipality_id 4)Complaint_id, Customer-id

9. Water treatment facility

primary key	foreign key	candidate key	alternate key
TreatmentFacility_id	Municipality_id	1)TreatmentFacility _id, name 2)TreatmentFacility _id 3)TreatmentFacility _id, address 4)TreatmentFacility _id, Municipality_id	1)TreatmentFacility _id, name 2)TreatmentFacility _id, address 3)TreatmentFacility _id, Municipality_id

10. Water Source

primary key	foreign key	candidate key	alternate key
WaterSource_id	TreatmentFacility_id	1)WaterSource_id, TreatmentFacility_ id 2)WaterSource_id 3)WaterSource_id, location	1)WaterSource_id, TreatmentFacility_i d 2)WaterSource_id, location

11. Sewage Treatment Plant

primary key	foreign key	candidate key	alternate key
SewageTreatment_id	Municipality_id	1)SewageTreatment _id 2)SewageTreatment _id,Municipality_id 3)SewageTreatment _id,address 4)SewageTreatment _id	1)SewageTreatment _id 2)SewageTreatment _id, Municipality_id 3)SewageTreatment _id,address

12. Sewage

primary key	foreign key	candidate key	alternate key
Sewage_id	SewageTreatment_id	1)Sewage_id 2)Sewage_id,Se wageTreatment_ id	Sewage_id_SewageTr eatment_id

13. Generates

primary key	foreign key	candidate key	alternate key
Generates_id	Customer_id, Sewage_id	1)Generates_id 2)Generates_id, Sewage_id	Generates_id, Sewage_id

14. Facility contact no

primary key	foreign key	candidate key	alternate key
Fac_contact_id	TreatmentFacility_id	1) Fac_contact_id, TreatmentFacili ty_id 2) TreatmentFacili ty_id 3) Fac_contact_id	 Fac_contact_id, TreatmentFacility _id TreatmentFacility _id id

15. Municipality contact no

primary key	foreign key	candidate key	alternate key
Mun_Contact_id	Municipality_id	1) Mun_Contact_i d 2) Municipality_id 3) Mun_Contact_i d, Municipality_id	 Municipality_id Mun_Contact_i d, Municipality_id

16. Treats

primary key	foreign key	candidate key	alternate key
Treat_id	TreatmentFacility_id, WaterSource_id	1)Treat_id 2) Treat_id,quantity 3)_Treat_id, WaterSource_id 4) Treat_id, TreatmentFacility_i d	1)Treat_id,quantity 2)_Treat_id, WaterSource_id 3) Treat_id, TreatmentFacility_i d

17. Reports

primary key	foreign key	candidate key	alternate key
Report_id	Customer_id, municipality_id	1) Report_id, Customer_id 2) Report_id, municipality_id 3) Report_id 4) municipality_id 5) Customer_id	1) Report_id, Customer_id 2) Report_id, municipality_id 3) municipality_id 4) Customer_id

CODD'S RULE

Rule 1 – Rule of Information

The data stored in a database, may it be user data or metadata, must be a value of some table cell. Everything in a database must be stored in a table format. It says that relational databases should store the data in the form of relations.

All information is to be represented as stored data in cells of the table. So, in our project all the information is stored in the form of a table like customer, water bill etc. For example,

Customer table

Customer_ID	Name	Billing Amount
001	Chhavi	542
002	Arunda	465
003	Madhuri	789

Rule 2 – Rule of Guaranteed Access

Every single data element (value) is guaranteed to be accessible logically with a combination of table-name, primary-key (row value), and attribute-name (column value). No other means, such as pointers, can be used to access data.

From the above table, we can access customer details by using a primary key like customer ID to access the water bill.

Rule 3 - Systematic Treatment of NULL Values

The NULL values in a database must be given a systematic and uniform treatment. This is a very important rule because a NULL can be interpreted as one the following – data is missing, data is not known, or data is not applicable.

In the water supply database, the customers who have made their payment will pay no fine. Hence the table will store NULL for such columns. SQL treats NULL values differently, in calculation they are sometimes ignored which does not really affect the result. Any arithmetic operation performed on NULL will result in NULL.

Due to the constraints such as not null and primary key columns cannot be left blank which helps to avoid inconsistency in the database. Below is an example,

Create table Water_Bill (int bill_no primary key, address varchar (50) not null, int total_cost not null, billing_date date, int fine, status varchar(10) not null, due_date date, int customer_id, foreign key(customer_id) references customer(customer_id);

Rule 4 - Active Online Catalog

The structure description of the entire database must be stored in an online catalog, known as a data dictionary, which can be accessed by authorized users.

Our entire database is created and manipulated using MySQL language. Users can use the same query language (SQL) to access the catalog which they use to access the database itself.

For example: SELECT * FROM CUSTOMER; CUSTOMER is the table which has the table definitions that the user owns and has access. It is queried using the same SQL query that we use in the database

Rule 5 - Comprehensive Data Sublanguage Rule

Database can only be accessed through a language that supports data definition, data manipulation, and transaction management operations.

SQL follows data manipulation, data definition, data control, and transaction control languages. We are using SQL language for creating the database through which all insertion, deletion and updation can be done by the administrator. SQL is a structured query language which support creating tables / views/ constraints/indexes, accessing the records of tables/views (SELECT), manipulating the records by insert/delete/update, provides security by giving different level of access rights (GRANT and REVOKE) and integrity and consistency by using constraints.

AQL language cannot be used to manipulate our database and it is considered as violation.

Rule 6 - View Updating Rule

Views should reflect the updates of their respective base tables and vice versa. A view is a logical table which shows restricted data. Views generally make the data readable but not modifiable. Views help in data abstraction.

We can join tables to retrieve information from the database but that will not affect the actual table. For e.g., we can join customer table and water treatment plant table to get information about the water quality.

select c.name, t.quality from customer c, water_treatment_plant t where t.customer_id = c.customer_id

Rule 7- High-Level Insert, Update, and Delete Rule

A database must support high-level insertion, updation, and deletion. This must not be limited to a single row, that is, it must also support union, intersection and minus operations to yield sets of data records.

SQL supports Union and Intersection of two tables. For example, joining the tables MUNICIPALITY, WATER TREATMENT FACILITY we can get the details of every customer. We can update the entire table by just a single query. For e.g. **update water_bill set tax=15**; this statement will update tax for each customer.

Rule 8: Physical Data Independence

The data stored in a database must be independent of the applications that access the database. Any change in the physical structure of a database must not have any impact on how the data is being accessed by external applications.

For e.g. If the file name for the table of our database is changed in the memory. The user will be able to access the data as he was accessing before it will not affect the table or the user viewing the table. Hence, it satisfies this rule.

Rule 9: Logical Data Independence

The logical data in a database must be independent of its user's view (application). Any change in logical data must not affect the applications using it.

For example, if two tables are merged or one is split into two different tables, there should be no impact or change on the user application. In our database if the WATER SOURCE table is further divided into river and groundwater tables, we can still join the tables to execute the queries that will not affect the user application.

Rule 10: Integrity Independence

A database must be independent of the application that uses it. All its integrity constraints can be independently modified without the need of any change in the application. This rule makes a database independent of the front-end application and its interface.

We will be using MySQL for the backend where all the data is retrieved from the system.

It is independent of Front-end applications. SQL supports integrity constraints as it does not allow duplicate primary key and by specifying the domain constraints we can make sure that only valid data is entered in the record for e.g., we cannot enter text in the phone number nor can we define a foreign key which is not present as a primary key in another table.

Rule 11: Distribution Independence

The end-user must not be able to see that the data is distributed over various locations. Users should always get the impression that the data is located at one site only. This rule has been regarded as the foundation of distributed database systems.

Our database is located on a SQL server handled by different members but this will not affect the actual user experience. The user will be able to use the application efficiently irrespective of the location of the database servers.

Rule 12: Non-Subversion Rule

If a system has an interface that provides access to low-level records, then the interface must not be able to subvert the system and bypass security and integrity constraints.

For e.g., if we update a customer's phone number it will perform update only for that customer and only for his phone number, other details will not get corrupted due to this change and the entire database will remain intact.

Anomalies

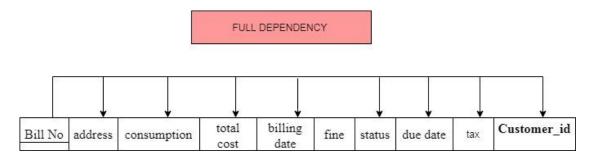
<u>Insertion Anomaly</u>- There are no insertion anomalies in the relation schema.

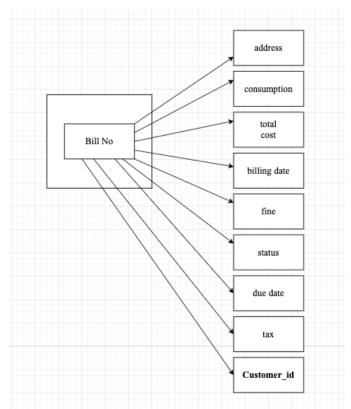
Deletion Anomaly- There are no deletion anomalies in the relation schema.

<u>Updation Anomaly</u>-There is no updation anomalies in the relation schema.

Functional Dependency

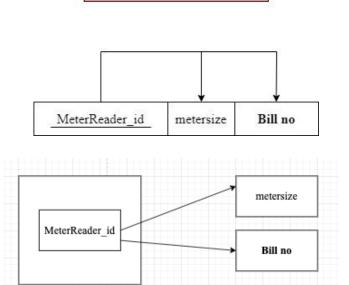
1) Water Bill





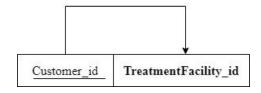
2) Meter Reader

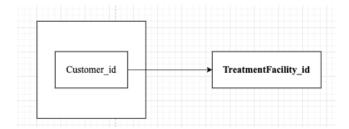
FULL DEPENDENCY



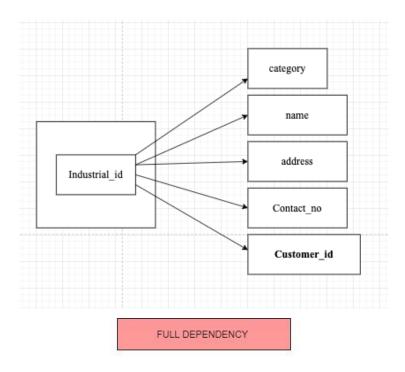
3) Customer

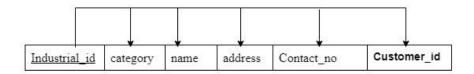
FULL DEPENDENCY



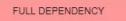


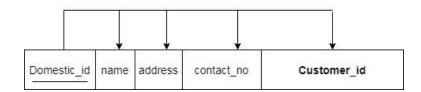
4) Industrial

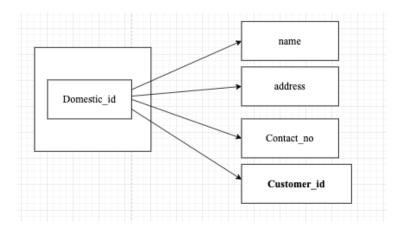




5) Domestic

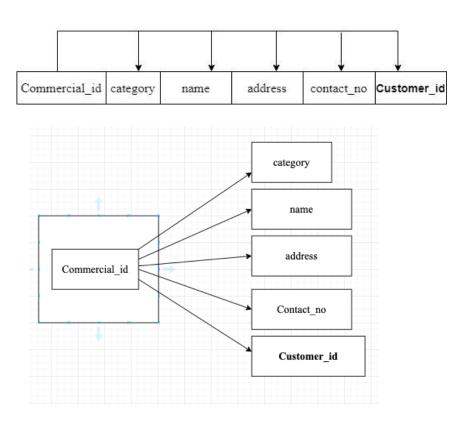






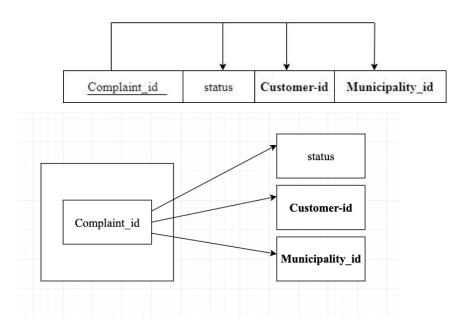
6) Commercial

FULL DEPENDENCY



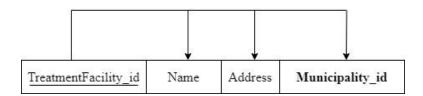
7) Complaint

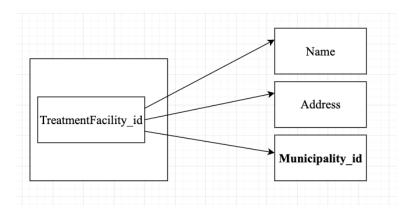
FULL DEPENDENCY



8) Water Treatment Facility

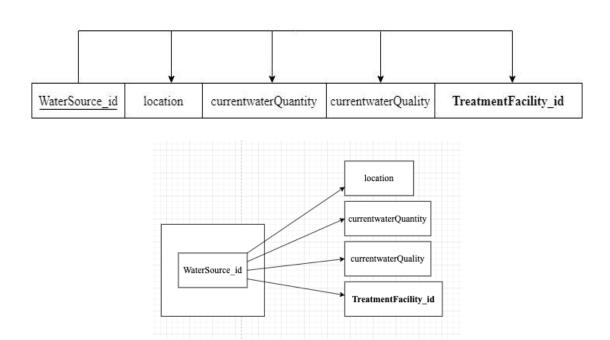
FULL DEPENDENCY





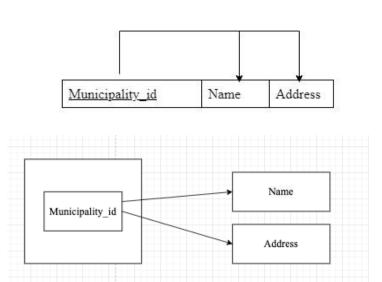
9) Water Source

FULL DEPENDENCY



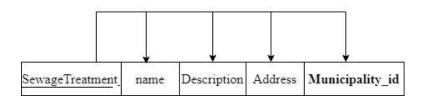
10) Municipality

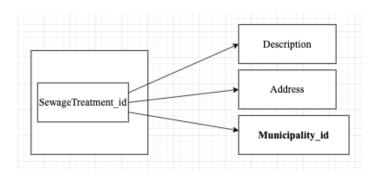
FULL DEPENDENCY



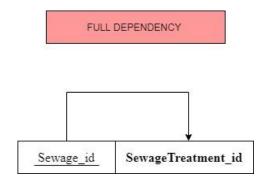
11) Sewage Treatment Plant

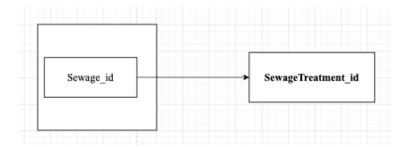
FULL DEPENDENCY





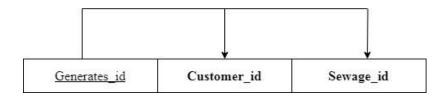
12) Sewage

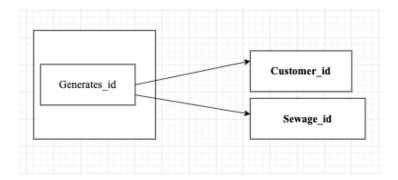




13) Generates

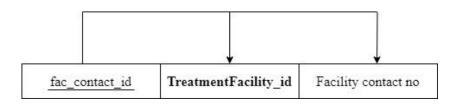
FULL DEPENDENCY

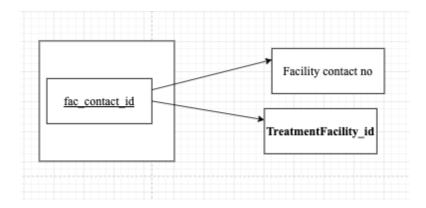




14) Facility Contact no.

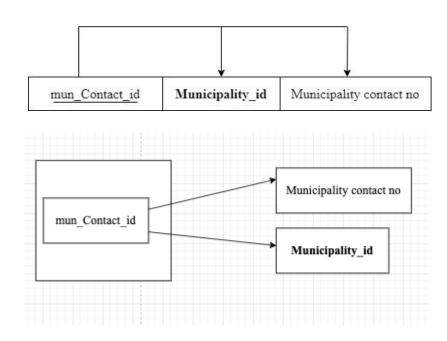






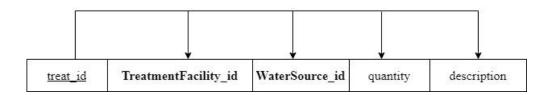
15) Municipality Contact no

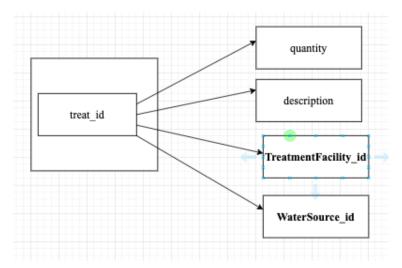
FULL DEPENDENCY



16) Treats

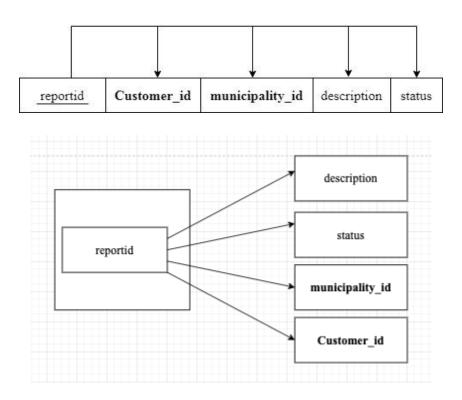
FULL DEPENDENCY





17) Reports

FULL DEPENDENCY



Normalization

Since there are no partial and transitive dependencies the tables are in 3NF format and the database is normalized.

DATA TABLES:

List of all tables

```
mysql> use water_supply_management;
atabase changed
ysql> show tables;
 Tables_in_water_supply_management
 commercial
 complaint
 customer
 domestic
 facilitycontact_no
 generates
 industry
 meterreader
 municipality
 municipalitycontact no
 reports
 sewage
 sewagetreatmentplant
 treats
 waterbill
 watersource
 watertreatmentfacility
l7 rows in set (0.54 sec)
```

1) Commercial:

```
mysql> Select *from commercial;
 commercialid | category
                                               address
                          name
                                                                               | Customercontact_no | Customer_id |
           1 | Mall
                          Pavilion mall
                                               SB road
                                                                                          23089077
                           JW Marriott
           2 hotel
                                               SB road
                                                                                        9187678901
           3 | Restaurant | Vaishali restaurant | Fergusson College Rd Rage Path
                                                                                                             10
                                                                                        9998791283
           4 | Mall
                          | Phoenix Marketcity | Viman Nagar Road Phoenix Road
                                                                                        9876790554
                                                                                                             12
rows in set (0.10 sec)
```

2)Complaint

```
mysql> select *from COmplaint;

| Complaint_id | status | Customer_id | Municipality_id |

| 1 | Attended | 1 | 1 |

| 2 | Pending | 4 | 1 |

| 3 | Pending | 7 | 1 |

| 4 | Attended | 11 | 1 |

| 5 | Attended | 2 | 1 |

| 6 | Pending | 4 | 1 |

6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

3)Customer

mysql> select *	from Customer;
Customer_id	TreatmentFacility_id
1	1
13	1
15	1
2	2
3	2
16	2
9	3
10	3
11	3
17	3
20	3
8	4
21	4
22	4
4	5
5	5 5
18	5
14	6
6	2 !
7	7
12	7 7
19	/ [
22 page in cot	(0.13.500)
22 rows in set	(0.12 Sec)

4)Domestic

mesticid	name	address	Customercontact_no	Customer_id
1	Vikram Chauhan	Akshay society,Koregaon park	9187689091	5
2	Pratyusha Seth	Gerapark society ,Sangamvadi	8878907867	7
3	Prakrit Taneja	Rahul society,Lumini park	7890564310	9
4	Vansh Malhotra	Shivaji Society,Sb road	7765473912	11
5	Viditi Deshmukh	Shivaji Society,Sb road	7765473913	13
6	Sandhya Mehra	Mitrangan Society,Baner	9853723810	14
7	Kalpana Agnihotri	Krishnakamal Society, Sus road	9898397927	15
8	Vaikunth Chatterjee	Elite society, Koregaon park	8726335363	16
9	Faiz Sheikh	Anjor Housing Society, Baner	7352437321	17
10	Ali Fazal	Mitrangan Society,Baner	7729946780	18
11	Vidyut Banerjee	Shivaji Society,Sb road	8836723099	19
12	Shehzad Khan	Gera park society,Sangamvadi	9173738410	20
13	Devika Gupta	Gera park society, Sangamvadi	9182736412	21
14	Vanshika Mukherjee	Mahesh Paradise, Aundh	7726351730	22

5)Facility Contact Number

mysql> select *from faci	ilitycontact_no;	
fac_contact_id Treat	tmentFacility_id Fac	ilitycontact_no
1 2	1 2	2307891 2678990
3 4	3 4	2234560 2678904

6)Generates

mysql> select *	from generates	;
Generates_id	Customer_id	Sewage_id
1	1	1
] 2] 3	4] 2 2
4	13	4
] 5 6	15 22	6 6
7 8	21	7 4
j 9	12	3
10 11	11 6] 3 5
÷		
11 rows in set	(0.13 sec)	

7)Industry

industrialid	category	name	address	Customer_contactno	Customer_id
2	Soap	Yashshilp Soap Works Laxmi Soap Factory	123 Nana Peth Rd near Ashok Chowk Survey No: 50 Waghjainagar Ambegaon (khurd) Katraj Sirur Koregaon Park 46/47 A Village Nande Taluka Mulshi	9874568291 8698911221 66690789 2066749100	1 3 6

8)Meter Reader

9) Municipality

10) Municipality Contact Number

11)Reports

```
mysql> select *from reports;
 reportid | Customer_id | municipality_id | description
                             1 | Bill paid but connection got disconnected
1 | Discrepancies in bill
1 | How can I request for name change
              1
                                                                                                     Attended
                  4
                                                                                                     Pending
                                                                                                     Pending
        4 |
                     11
                                       1 | Bill status not updated
                                                                                                     Attended
                     2
                                        1 | Officers behaving unprofessionally
                                                                                                     Pending
                                        1 | I paid bill on time but still shows fine of Rs.100 | Attended
        6 I
                                         1 | Water quality is bad
                                                                                                     Pending
 rows in set (0.02 sec)
```

12)Sewage

13)Sewage Treatment Plant

ewageTreatment_id	name	Description	Address	Municipality_id
1	SG watertech Domestic	industrial	SG watertech,shivajinagar	1
2	PMC Sewage Treatment Plant	Domestic	Narveer Tanaji Malusare Rd, Vithalwadi, Hingne Khurd	1
3	Bhairoba Sewage Treatment Plant	Industrial	N Main Rd,Kavadewadi,Koregaon Park	1
4	Era Hydro Biotech Energy Pvt. Ltd	Industrial	Rowhouse 1, Sapling park lane, Baner	1
5	WasteWater Treatment Plant		apodhan Society,Tulshi Colony,Parvati Paytha	1
6	Ideal Systems & Services	Domestic	Lohiya Nagar,Laxmi Vihar,Hadapsar	1

14)Treats

treat_id	TreatmentFacility_id	WaterSource_id	quantity	description
1	1	1	8000	Coagulation, Flocculation and Sedimentation
2	3	4	7000	Includes filtration and disinfection
3	5	3	10000	Coagulation, Flocculation and Sedimentation
4	6	2	9500	Includes filtration and disinfection
5	7	2	8500	Coagulation,Flocculation and Sedimentation
6	4	3	7500	Includes filtration and disinfection
7	4	4	10000	Coagulation, Flocculation and Sedimentation
8	3	1	15000	Coagulation,Flocculation and Sedimentation
9	3	2	15000	Coagulation, Flocculation and Sedimentation

15)Water Bill

l_No	address	consumption	total	billing_date	fine	status	due_date	tax	Customer_i
1	New akshay society,Koregaon park	2000	3000	2019-12-15	0	Paid	2019-12-30	5	
2	Mitrangan Society,Baner	2500	4500	2020-03-12	700	Unpaid	2020-03-22	5	1
3	Krishnakamal Society, Sus road	1000	2000	2020-04-14	200	Paid	2020-04-28	5	1
4	Kumar elite society,Koregaon park	3000	5000	2020-07-16	120	Paid	2020-07-30	5	1
5	Anjor Co Op Housing Society,Baner	3300	5800	2020-08-18	50	Paid	2020-08-30	5	1
6	Pavillion mall,sb road	5000	8000	2020-11-30	0	Paid	2020-12-10	5	
7	Mahesh Paradise,Aundh	1500	2000	2020-12-01	55	Unpaid	2020-12-15	5	1
8	Gera park housing society,Sangamvadi	1000	1500	2020-01-01	60	Unpaid	2020-01-15	5	
9	Chhatrapati Shivaji Housing Society,Sb road	4000	5500	2020-03-05	0	Unpaid	2020-03-20	5	1
10	Rahul cooperative housing society, Koregaon park	3400	4800	2020-06-23	0	Paid	2020-07-08	5	
11	JW Marriott Hotel,sb road	6000	10000	2020-06-25	0	Paid	2020-07-09	6	
12	Yash Soap Works-Detergent, Soap Manufacturer, Pune	10000	10000	2020-10-14	100	Paid	2020-10-26	6	
13	Canpex Chemicals Pvt.Ltd.	12000	15000	2020-11-17	0	Unpaid	2020-11-30	6	

16)Water Source

```
mysql> select *from watersource;
 WaterSource_id | location
                                 | currentwaterQuantity | currentwaterQuality
             1 | KHADAKWASLA DAM |
                                                  10000 |
                                                         Good
             2 | PANSHET DAM
                                                   8000
                                                         Very good
             3 WARASGAON DAM
                                                   8500
                                                         Good
             4 | TEMGHAR DAM
                                                   9000
                                                         Average
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

17) Water Treatment Facility

```
mysql> select *from WaterTreatmentFacility;
                                                                                           | Municipality_id |
 TreatmentFacility_id | Name
                                                           Address
                    1 | Parvati Water Treatment Plant
                                                           | Deshpande chowk sinhagad road |
                    2 | Warje Water treatment plant
                    3 | Bopodi Water treatment plant
4 | Tukai Nagan Vi
                                                            Hingane home colony,warje
                                                            Aundh gaon,bopodi
                    4 | Tukai Nagar Water treatment plant | Ganesh colony
                    5 | Jog enterprises
                                                             Kamthe estate, shivane
                    6 | Wagholi Water treatment plant
                                                             Wagheshwar nagar, wagholi
                    7 | Water treatment plant Sangamvadi | Sangamvadi
rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Queries:

1)Which water source is located in TemGhar Dam

```
mysql> select WaterSource_id from WaterSource where location='TemGhar Dam';

+-----+

| WaterSource_id |

+-----+

| 4 |

+-----+

1 row in set (0.04 sec)
```

2) Find the water bill which is unpaid.

3)Find the treatment plant which treats industrial sewage.

4)Find all the bills whose fine is between 100 to 200?

```
mysql> select bill_no from WaterBill where fine>=100 and fine<=200;
+-----+
| bill_no |
+-----+
| 3 |
| 4 |
| 12 |
+-----+
3 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

5)find domestic customers whose bill is greater than 5000

6) Find the customers whose consumption is greater than 1000 gallons

7)Find customer whose bill is greater than some of the customers

8)Find out such Sewage treatment plant whose name doesn't starts with "S"

9) find industry which draws water from warje treatment facility

10)Change the water treatment facility name to Parvati Lotus WaterTreatment Plant of "Parvati WaterTreatment Plant" in Deshpande chowk sinhagad road

11) find customer whose consumption is maximum

12) Display water sources in descending order of their quantity distributed.

13) Give treatment of water details based on water source

14) count number of customer in koregaon park

15) Sewage areas from industry(using joins)

16)join water treatment facility and facility contact number using left outer join

mysql> Select * fr	rom FacilityContact_no	f left outer join Wate	erTreatmentFacility w on	f.TreatmentFacility_id = w.Treatmen	tFacility_id;	
fac_contact_id	TreatmentFacility_id	Facilitycontact_no	TreatmentFacility_id	Name	Address	Municipality_id
1	1	2307891	1	Parvati Lotus WaterTreatment Plant	Deshpande chowk sinhagad road	1
2	2	2678990	2	Warje Water treatment plant	Hingane home colony,warje	1
3	3	2234560	3	Bopodi Water treatment plant	Aundh gaon,bopodi	1
4	4	2678904	4	Tukai Nagar Water treatment plant	Ganesh colony	1
5	5	2003456	5	Jog enterprises	Kamthe estate, shivane	1
6	6	2560897	6	Wagholi Water treatment plant	Wagheshwar nagar,wagholi	1
1	7	2334098	7	Water treatment plant Sangamvadi	Sangamvadi	1
7 rows in set (1.1	18 sec)	······································			+	+

17)join tables water bill and meter reader using right outer join

[_No	address	consumption	total	billing_date	fine	status	due_date	tax	Customer_id	MeterReader_id	metersize	Bill_
2	Mitrangan Society,Baner	2500	4500	2020-03-12	700	Unpaid	2020-03-22	6	14	1	2	
5	Anjor Co Op Housing Society, Baner	3300	5880	2020-08-18	50	Paid	2020-08-30	6	17	2	3	
6	Pavillion mall,sb road	5888	8888	2020-11-30	0	Paid	2020-12-10	6	2	3	3	
8	Gera park housing society, Sangamvadi	1000	1500	2020-01-01	60	Unpaid	2020-01-15	6	7	4	4	ĺ
12	Yash Soap Works-Detergent, Soap Manufacturer, Pune	10000	10000	2020-10-14	100	Paid	2020-10-26	8	3	5	6	ĺ
11	JW Marriott Hotel,sb road	6888	10000	2020-06-25	0	Paid	2020-07-09	7	4	6	6	
10	Rahul cooperative housing society,Koregaon park	3400	4800	2020-06-23	0	Paid	2020-07-08	6	9	7	2	
13	Canpex Chemicals Pvt.Ltd.	12000	15000	2020-11-17	0	Unpaid	2020-11-30	8	1	8	8	
4	Kumar elite society,Koregaon park	3888	5888	2020-07-16	120	Paid	2020-07-30	6	16	9	4	
3	Krishnakamal Society, Sus road	1000	2000	2020-04-14	200	Paid	2020-04-28	6	15	10	6	
9	Chhatrapati Shivaji Housing Society,Sb road	4888	5500	2020-03-05	0	Unpaid	2020-03-20	6	11	11	4	
	Mahesh Paradise,Aundh	1500	2000	2020-12-01	55	Unpaid	2020-12-15	6	13	12	4	

18)Customers whose report status is pending.

```
mysql> select r.reportid, r.status from Reports r left join Customer c on c.Customer_id = r.Customer_id where r.status = 'Pending';

| reportid | status |

| 2 | Pending |
| 3 | Pending |
| 5 | Pending |
| 7 | Pending |
| 4 rows in set (0.09 sec)
```

19) Average consumption of domestic people

20) Delete attended complaints of industries

```
mysql> delete from complaint where customer_id in(select customer_id from industry) and status='Attended';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.23 sec)

mysql> Select *from COmplaint;

| Complaint_id | status | Customer_id | Municipality_id |

| 2 | Pending | 4 | 1 |
| 3 | Pending | 7 | 1 |
| 4 | Attended | 11 | 1 |
| 5 | Attended | 2 | 1 |
| 6 | Pending | 4 | 1 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 1 |
```

21) Tukai nagar water treatment plant treats how many water source.

22)List domestic customer name metersize wise.

23)Increase tax of industries by 2%

```
mysql> Update WaterBill set tax=1.02*tax where Customer id in(select customer id from Customer where customer id in(select customer id from industry));
 Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.13 sec)
Rows matched: 2 Changed: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> Select *FROM WaterBill;
  Bill No | address
                                                         | consumption | total | billing_date | fine | status | due_date | tax | Customer_id |

      1 | New akshay society, Koregaon park
      2000 | 3000 | 2019-12-15 | 0 | Paid | 2019-12-30 | 6 |

      2 | Mitrangan Society, Baner
      2500 | 4500 | 2020-03-12 | 700 | Unpaid | 2020-03-22 | 6 |

        2 | Mitrangan Society,Baner
3 | Krishnakamal Society, Sus road
4 | Kumar elite society,Koregaon park
5 | Anjor Co Op Housing Society,Baner
                                                                      6
                                                                                                                                                         6 |
         6 | Pavillion mall,sb road
        7 | Mahesh Paradise, Aundh
                                                                                                                                                         6 |
        8 | Gera park housing society, Sangamvadi
        9 | Chhatrapati Shivaji Housing Society,Sb road
                                                                               3400 | 4800 | 2020-06-23 | 0 | Paid | 2020-07-08 | 6000 | 10000 | 2020-06-25 | 0 | Paid | 2020-07-09 | 10000 | 10000 | 2020-10-14 | 100 | Paid | 2020-10-26 |
       10 | Rahul cooperative housing society, Koregaon park |
                                                                                                                                                         6
       11 | JW Marriott Hotel,sb road
                                                                                                                                                         7
        12 | Yash Soap Works-Detergent, Soap Manufacturer, Pune |
                                                                                 12000 | 15000 | 2020-11-17 | 0 | Unpaid | 2020-11-30 |
        13 | Canpex Chemicals Pvt.Ltd.
                                                                                                                                                         8
                                                                                                                                                                          1
13 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

24)Display treatment plant in descending order of the quantity treated.

```
mysql> select t.name,tr.quantity from Treats tr,WaterTreatmentFacility t where t.TreatmentFacility id=tr.TreatmentFacility id order by quantity Desc;
                                    quantity
 name
 Bopodi Water treatment plant
                                         15000
 Bopodi Water treatment plant
                                         15000
 Jog enterprises
                                         10000
 Tukai Nagar Water treatment plant
                                         10000
 Wagholi Water treatment plant
                                         9500
 Water treatment plant Sangamvadi
                                          8500
 Parvati Lotus WaterTreatment Plant |
                                          8000
 Tukai Nagar Water treatment plant
                                          7500
 Bopodi Water treatment plant
                                          7000
 rows in set (0.07 sec)
```

25) Finding bill number of customers having consumption greater than 5000

```
      mysql> select Bill_no,count(consumption) from WaterBill group by consumption having consumption>5000

      +-----+

      | Bill_no | count(consumption) |

      +-----+

      | 11 | 1 |

      | 12 | 1 |

      | 13 | 1 |

      +-----+

      3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Functions:

1) write a function to find out the number of complaints that are attended.

2) Find out the total number of reports

3)Total amount received by municipality

4) Finding water quantity from water source

5) Find number of customers whose metersize is equal to 8

Procedures:

1) Write a procedure to count the total number of reports that are attended.

2) Write a procedure to get the total number of consumption of a particular domestic customer.

```
mysql> Delimiter &&
mysql> Create procedure numconsumed(IN c VARCHAR(25))
-> Begin
-> Select d.name, w.consumption from Domestic d inner join WaterBill w on d.Customer_id = w.Customer_id where d.name = c;
-> End &&
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.20 sec)
```

3) Write a procedure to update the address of a particular commercial customer.

```
mysql> Delimiter &&
mysql> Create procedure updateaddresscustomer(IN c VARCHAR(25), IN b INT)
    -> Begin
    ->
    -> Update Domestic set Address = c where Customer_id = b;
    -> End &&
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.13 sec)
```

```
mysql> call updateaddresscustomer('Royal Castle Society',11) \g;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.12 sec)
   -> \g
```

```
sql> Select *from Domestic \g;
 Domesticid | name
                                                                     | Customercontact_no | Customer_id |
          1 | Vikram Chauhan
                                     Akshay society, Koregaon park
                                                                              9187689091
                                     Gerapark society ,Sangamvadi
          2 | Pratyusha Seth
                                                                              8878907867
                                     Rahul society, Lumini park
Royal Castle Society
              Prakrit Taneja
                                                                               7890564310
              Vansh Malhotra
                                                                               7765473912
             Viditi Deshmukh
                                     Shivaji Society, Sb road
                                                                               7765473913
             Sandhya Mehra
                                     Mitrangan Society, Baner
                                                                               9853723810
                                    Krishnakamal Society, Sus road
                                                                              9898397927
              Kalpana Agnihotri
              Vaikunth Chatterjee
                                    Elite society,Koregaon park
                                                                              8726335363
              Faiz Sheikh
                                     Anjor Housing Society, Baner
                                                                               7352437321
         10 | Ali Fazal
                                     Mitrangan Society, Baner
                                                                               7729946780
                                                                                                     18
         11 | Vidyut Banerjee
                                     Shivaji Society, Sb road
                                                                               8836723099
                                                                                                     19
         12 | Shehzad Khan
                                    Gera park society, Sangamvadi
                                                                               9173738410
         13
              Devika Gupta
                                     Gera park society, Sangamvadi
                                                                               9182736412
         14 | Vanshika Mukherjee
                                   Mahesh Paradise, Aundh
                                                                               7726351730
14 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

4) Write a procedure to find details of the water treatment plant of a given municipality.

```
mysql> Delimiter &&
mysql> Create procedure Treatmunicipal(IN c INT)
    -> Select w.TreatmentFacility_id, w.name, w.address from WaterTreatmentFacility w inner join Municipality m on m.Municipality_id = w.Municip
ality_id where m.Municipality_id = c;
    -> End &&
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.19 sec)
ysql> call Treatmunicipal(1) \g;
 TreatmentFacility_id | name
                                                           | address
                    1 | Parvati Lotus WaterTreatment Plant | Deshpande chowk sinhagad road
                    2 | Warje Water treatment plant
                                                          | Hingane home colony,warje
                    3 | Bopodi Water treatment plant
                                                           Aundh gaon, bopodi
                    4 | Tukai Nagar Water treatment plant | Ganesh colony
                    5 | Jog enterprises
                                                           | Kamthe estate, shivane
                    6 | Wagholi Water treatment plant
                                                           Wagheshwar nagar,wagholi
                    7 | Water treatment plant Sangamvadi
                                                           Sangamvadi
 rows in set (0.12 sec)
 uery OK, 0 rows affected (0.28 sec)
```

5) Write a procedure to find the quantity treated and its description of treatment by a water treatment facility.

```
mysql> Delimiter &&
mysql> Create procedure countquantitybyTreatment(IN c VARCHAR(25))
    -> Begin
    -> Select t.quantity, t.description from Treats t inner join WaterTreatmentFacility w on t.Treatme
ntFacility_id = w.TreatmentFacility_id where w.name = c;
    -> End &&
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.16 sec)
```

TRIGGERS:

1) Implement before insert trigger on meter reader table

```
mysql> delimiter &&
mysql> create trigger trigg
-> before insert on MeterReader
-> for each row
-> begin
-> if new.metersize is NULL then
-> set new.metersize=2;
-> end if;
-> end &&
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.30 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into MeterReader values(13,NULL,1);
-> insert into MeterReader values(13,NULL,1) \g;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.26 sec)
```

OUTPUT:

```
mysql> select *from MeterReader \g;
  MeterReader_id | metersize | Bill_no |
               1 |
               2
                           3 |
                                     8
               4
                           4
                                    10
               8
                           8
                                    13
              10
                           4
                           2
                                     1 |
              13
13 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

2) Implement after update trigger on water bill

```
mysql> delimiter &&
mysql> create trigger logupd
-> after update on waterBill
-> for each row
-> begin
-> insert into log set action='update',Bill_no=old.Bill_no,total=old.total,changedone=now();
-> end &&
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.44 sec)

mysql> update WaterBill set fine=20 where Bill_no=2 \g;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.20 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
```

Output:

```
mysql> select *from log \g;

| upid | Bill_no | total | action | changedone |

| 1 | 2 | 4500 | update | 2020-12-14 12:45:32 |

1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

11_No	address	consumption	total	billing_date	fine	status	due_date	tax	Customer_ic
1	New akshay society,Koregaon park	2000	3000	2019-12-15	B	Paid	2019-12-30	5	
2	Mitrangan Society, Baner	2500	4500	2020-03-12	20	Unpaid	2020-03-22	5	14
3	Krishnakamal Society, Sus road	1000	2000	2020-04-14	200	Paid	2020-04-28	5	1
4	Kumar elite society, Koregaon park	3000	5000	2020-07-16	120	Paid	2020-07-30	5	1
5	Anjor Co Op Housing Society, Baner	3300	5800	2020-08-18	50	Paid	2020-08-30	5	1
6	Pavillion mall,sb road	5000	8000	2020-11-30	0	Paid	2020-12-10	5	
7	Mahesh Paradise, Aundh	1500	2000	2020-12-01	55	Unpaid	2020-12-15	5	1
8	Gera park housing society, Sangamvadi	1000	1500	2020-01-01	60	Unpaid	2020-01-15	5	
9	Chhatrapati Shivaji Housing Society,Sb road	4888	5500	2020-03-05	0	Unpaid	2020-03-20	5	1
10	Rahul cooperative housing society, Koregaon park	3400	4800	2020-06-23	0	Paid	2020-07-08	5	
11	JW Marriott Hotel,sb road	6000	10000	2020-06-25	0	Paid	2020-07-09	6	
12	Yash Soap Works-Detergent, Soap Manufacturer, Pune	10000	10000	2020-10-14	100	Paid	2020-10-26	6	
13	Canpex Chemicals Pvt.Ltd.	12000	15000	2020-11-17	0	Unpaid	2020-11-30	6	

3) Implement before insert trigger on municipality contact number

```
mysql> delimiter &&
mysql> create trigger trig
-> before insert on Municipalitycontact_no
-> for each row
-> begin
-> declare mssg varchar(30);
-> if new.Municipalitycontact_no =25501106 then
-> set mssg='Number already exists';
-> signal sqlstate '45000' set message_text=mssg;
-> end if;
-> end &&
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.63 sec)
```

Output:

```
mysql> insert into Municipalitycontact_no values(6,1,25501106);
-> insert into Municipalitycontact_no values(6,1,25501106) \g;
ERROR 1644 (45000): Number already exists
```

4)Update customer phone number using before update

```
mysql> delimiter &&

mysql> create trigger before_contactno_update

-> before update on Industry

-> for each row

-> begin

-> declare message varchar(255);

-> set message=('updated');

-> end &&

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.37 sec)
```

```
mysql> update Industry set Customer_contactno=8888680430 where Customer_id=6 \g;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.18 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
```

Output:

5) Delete a report and save it in archives

```
mysql> Delimiter &&
emysql> Create trigger beforereportdeletetrig
-> before delete on Reports
-> for each row
-> begin
-> insert into ReportArchives(Customer_Id, Municipality_id, description, status)
->
-> values(old.Customer_Id, old.Municipality_id, old.description, old.status);
-> end &&
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.28 sec)
```

```
`mysql> Delete from Reports where Reportid = 7 \g;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.22 sec)
'
```

```
mysql> Delete from Reports where Reportid=1 \g;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.15 sec)
```

Output:

```
nysql> select *from Reports \g;
 reportid | Customer_id | municipality_id | description
                                                                                                 status
                                                                                                  Pending
                      4
                                        1 | Discrepancies in bill
                                                                                                  Pending
                                            How can I request for name change
                     11
                                            Bill status not updated
                                                                                                  Attended
                                                                                                  Pending
                                            Officers behaving unprofessionally
                                        1 |
                                            I paid bill on time but still shows fine of Rs.100
                                                                                                  Attended
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

CONCLUSION:

In this project, the water supply database is created and SQL commands are executed on this database. Initially, the database was formed from the ER diagram that we constructed at the beginning and converted it into relational schemas. Then we implemented the relational schemas and entered the data values into MySQL. Using data definition language we were able to create

and delete tables. Using data manipulation language we were able to insert, update and delete data values in MySQL. Then we were able to execute queries on the database such as, inner joins, right joins, left joins, and using keywords such as, some, min, max, and exists. We also executed functions, procedures and triggers on this database.