- 1. a) Explain terminal-based programs with examples.
 - b) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of terminal-based applications.
- 2. a) What is Turtle graphics in Python? Explain its significance.
 - b) Discuss the various methods available in the Turtle module for drawing shapes.
- 3. a) Explain the process of drawing 2D shapes in Python using Turtle.
 - b) What are some common use cases for Turtle graphics in programming?
- 4. a) What is event-driven programming? Explain with real-world examples.
 - b) Discuss how event-driven programming differs from procedural programming.
- 5. a) What are GUI-based applications? Discuss their advantages.
 - b) Explain the different components of a GUI application.