

# Agenda

## Day 1

Evolution and Big Picture of ABAP RESTful Programming Model

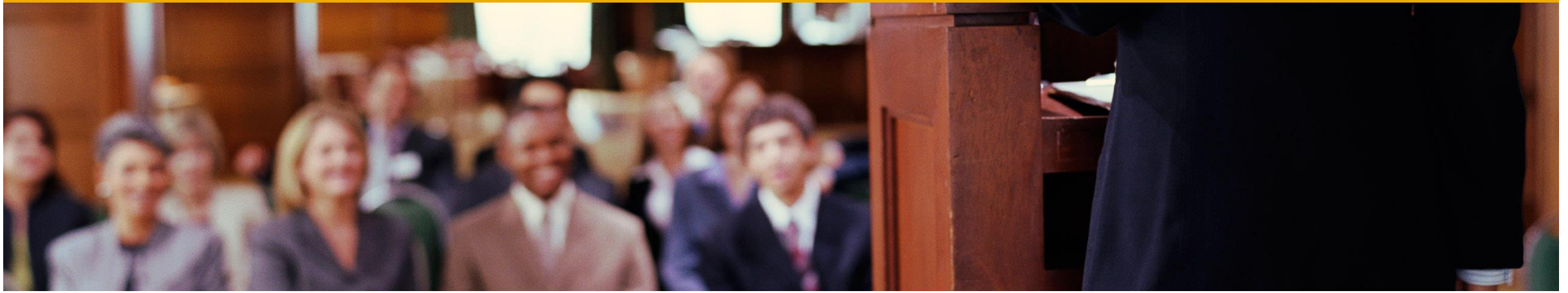
Business Object, Business Object Implementation types, Business Services, Unmanaged Implementation Exercise

## Day 2 & Day 3

Entity Manipulation Language

Unmanaged Implementation Exercise – Continuation

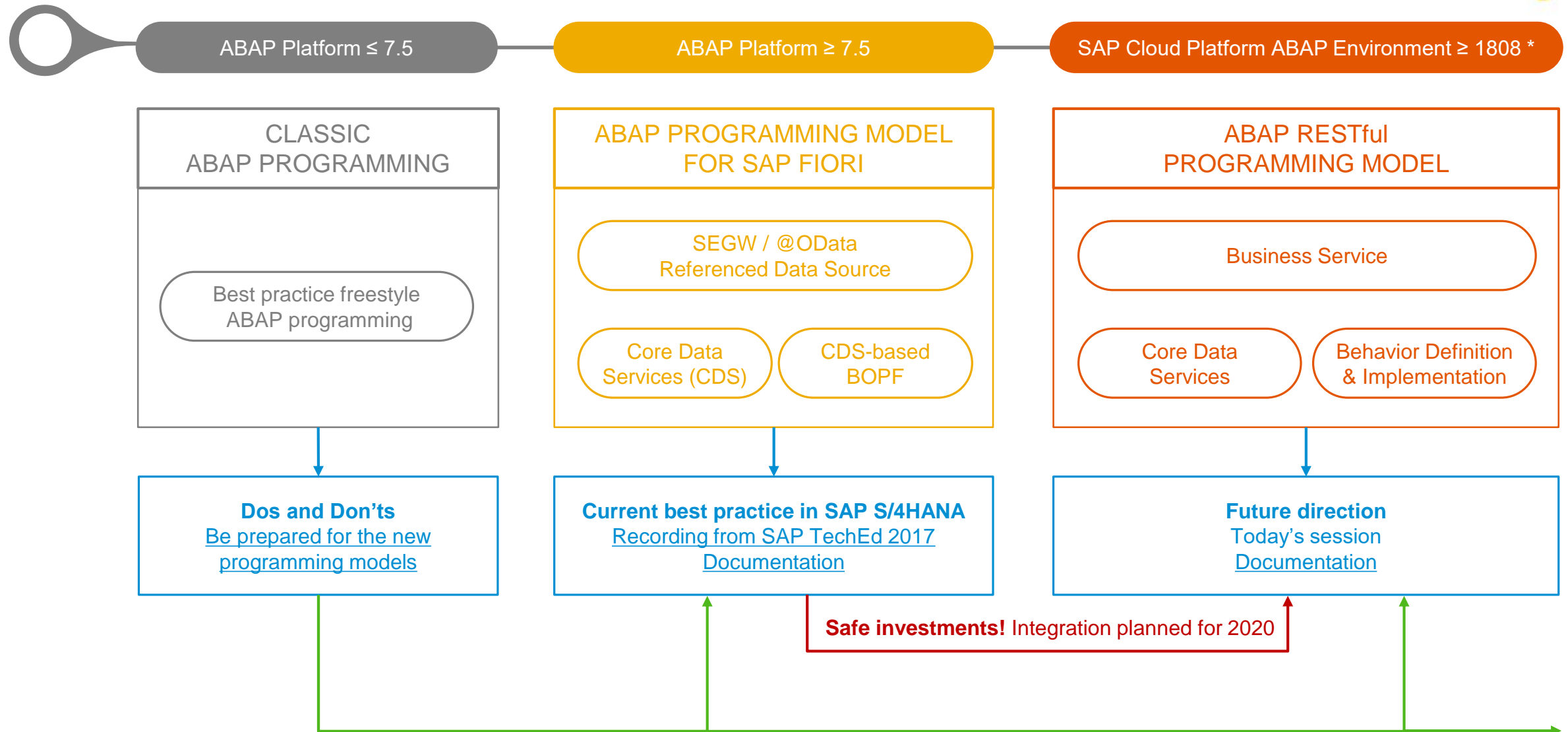
Managed Implementation Exercise



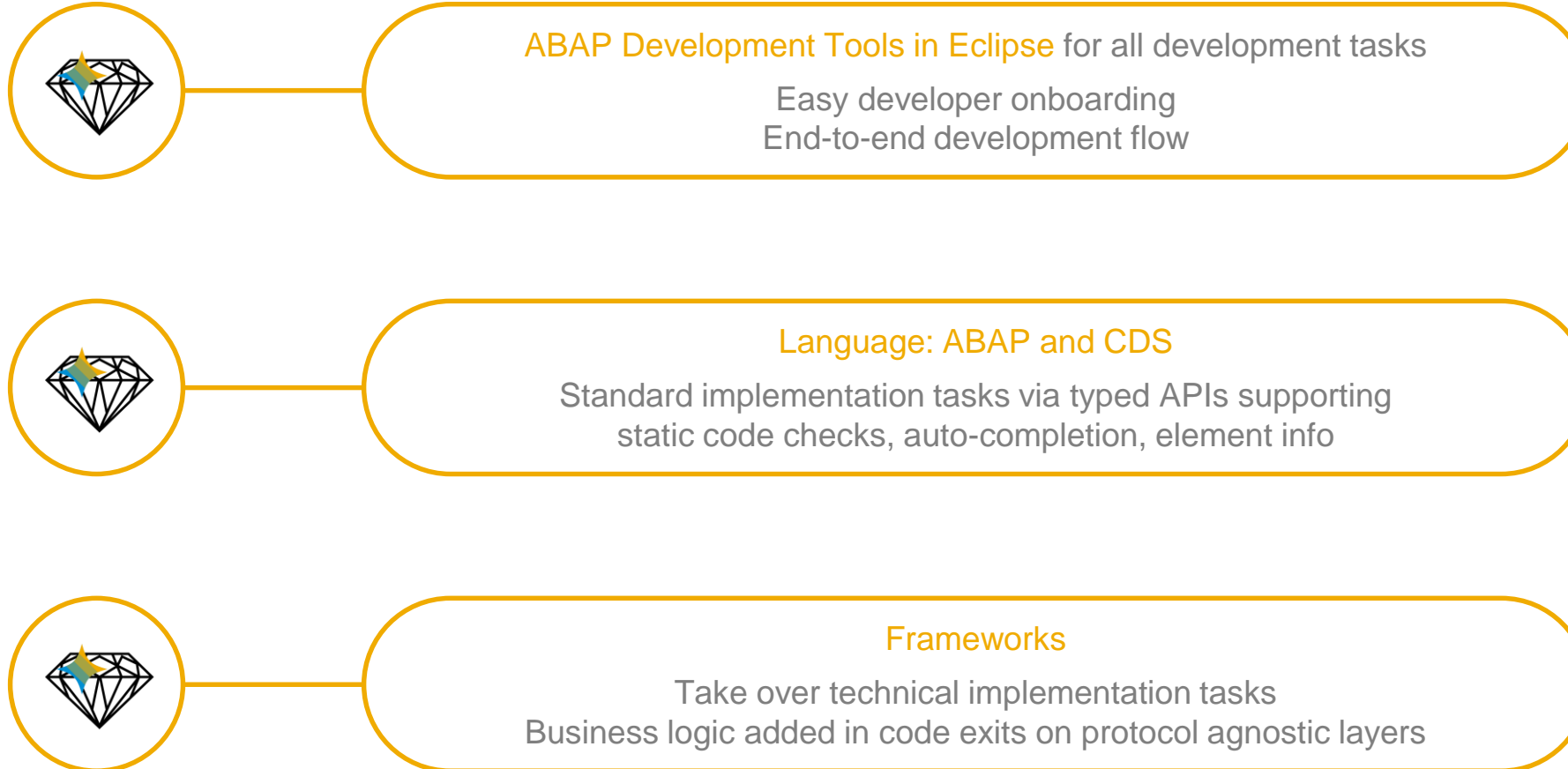
# Introduction

## ABAP RESTful Programming Model

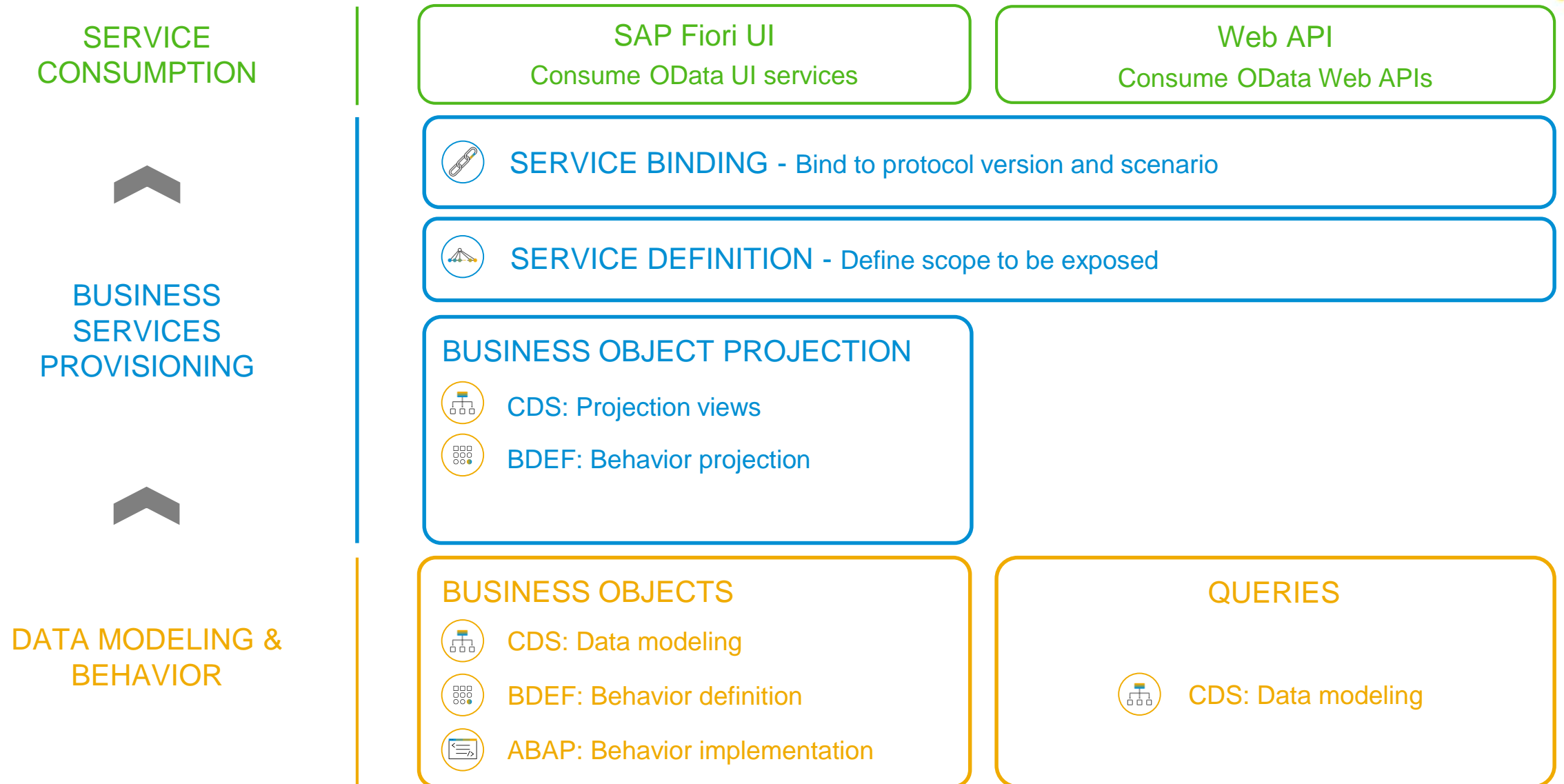
# Evolution of the ABAP programming model



# ABAP RESTful Programming Model – The key players



# ABAP RESTful Programming Model – The big picture



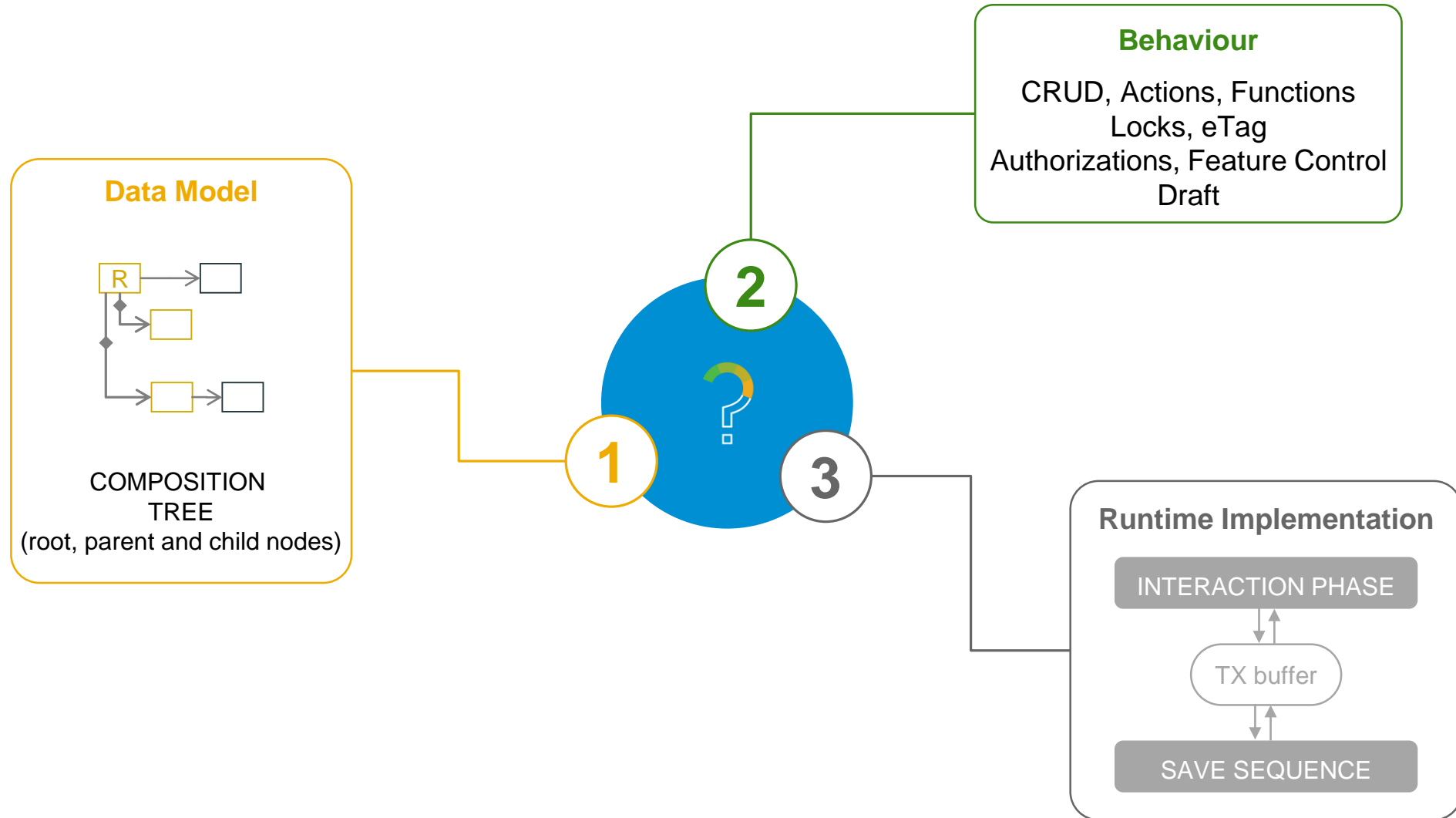
# Business Objects (BOs)

# ABAP

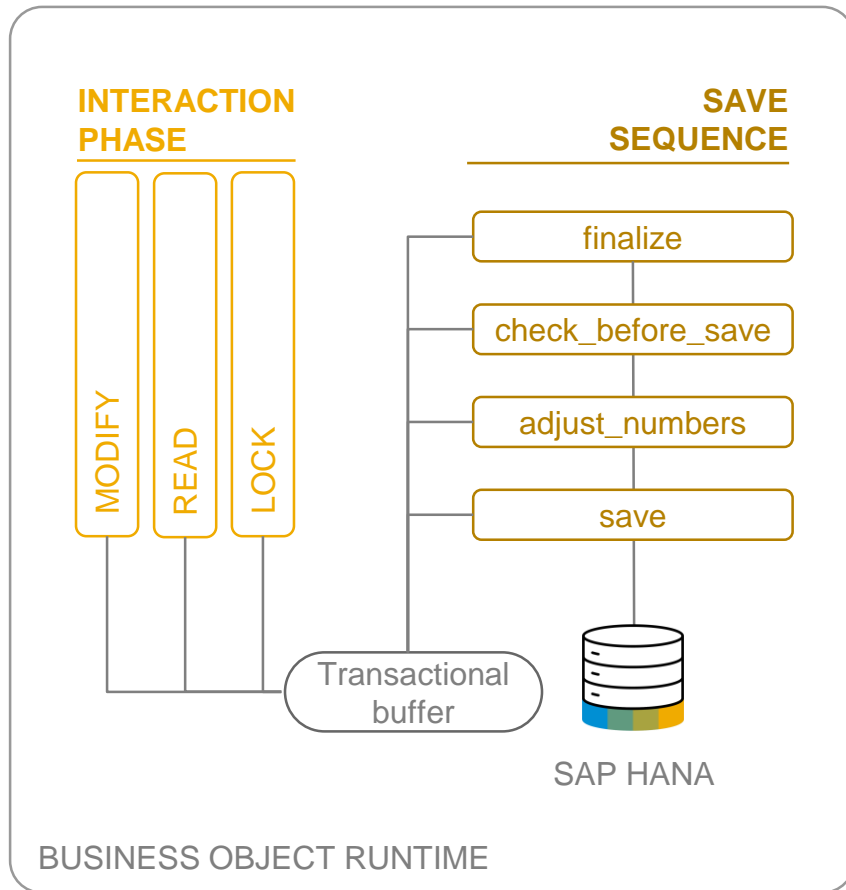
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# What is a business object?



# Business objects – Implementation types



## UNMANAGED

Brownfield development with application coding fully available:  
Interaction phase + Transactional buffer + Save sequence

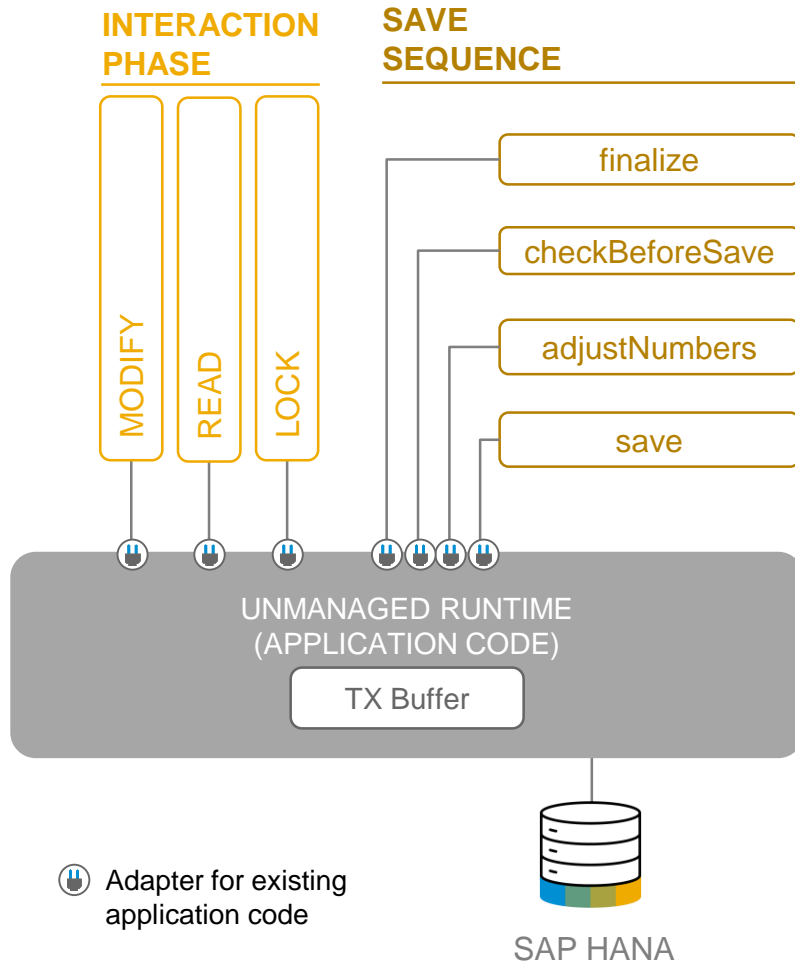
## MANAGED\*

Greenfield development with standard implementation  
(opt. unmanaged appl. components: DB tables, lock/PFCG object, update task FM)

\* Currently only available in SAP CP ABAP Environment



# Business objects – Unmanaged implementation



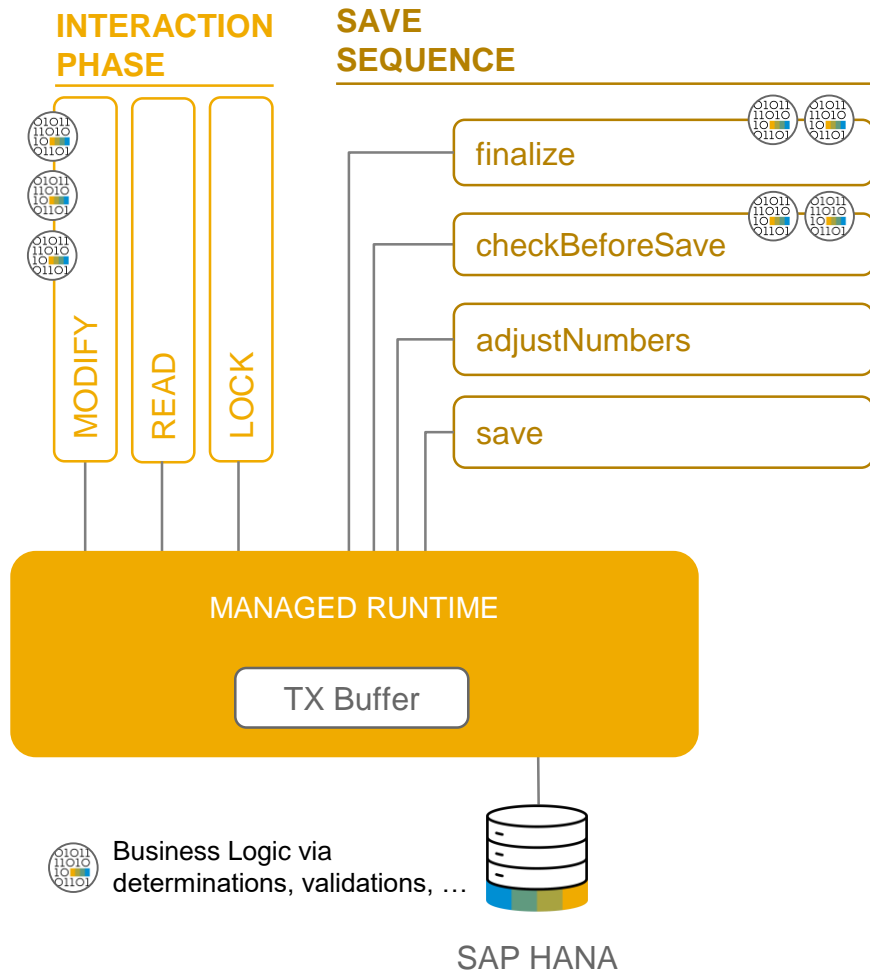
## Application coding

- Already available
- For interaction phase, transactional buffer and save sequence
- Decoupled from UI technology

## Examples

- Sales Order, Purchase Order

# Business objects – Managed implementation



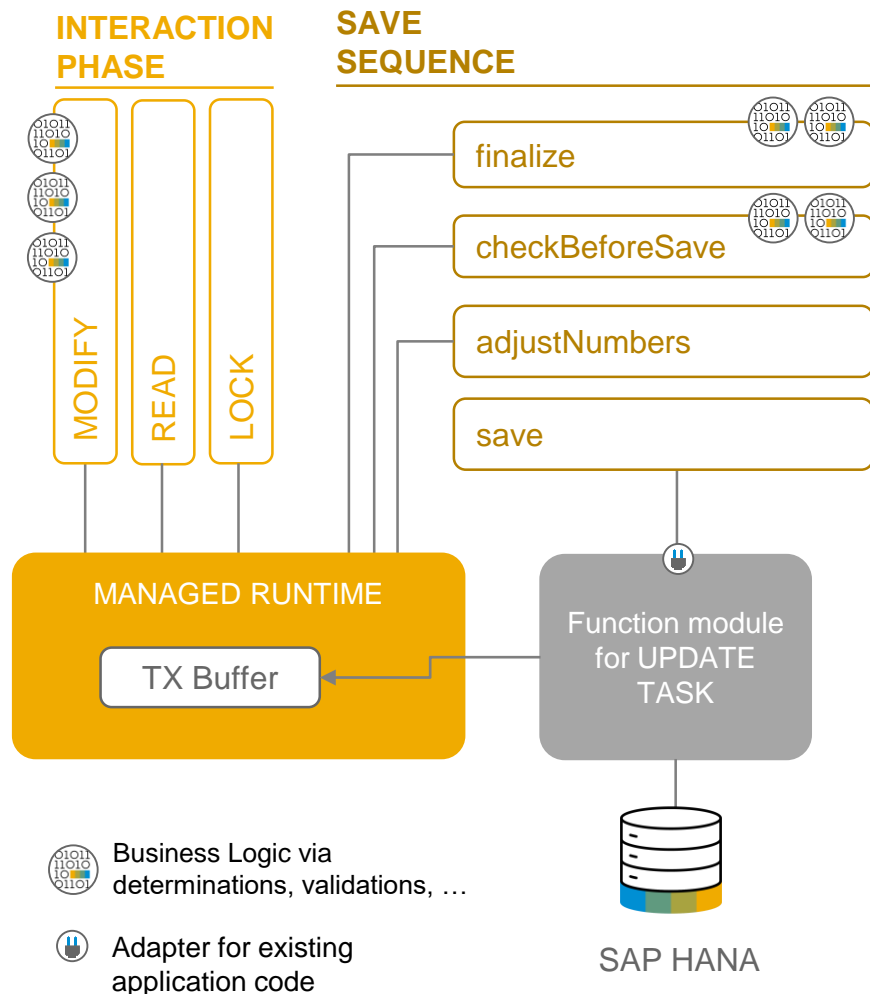
## Application coding

- Not yet available or fine granular reusable code available
- Technical implementation tasks taken over by BO infrastructure
- Developer focus on business logic, implemented via code exits: determinations, validation, actions,...

## Examples

- New applications in SAP Cloud Platform ABAP Environment

# Business objects – Managed impl. with unmanaged appl. components



## Application coding

- “update-task function module” available
- Coding for interaction phase not available (e.g. highly coupled in older UI technology: DYNP - PBO / PAI)
- Technical implementation aspects to be taken over by BO infrastructure

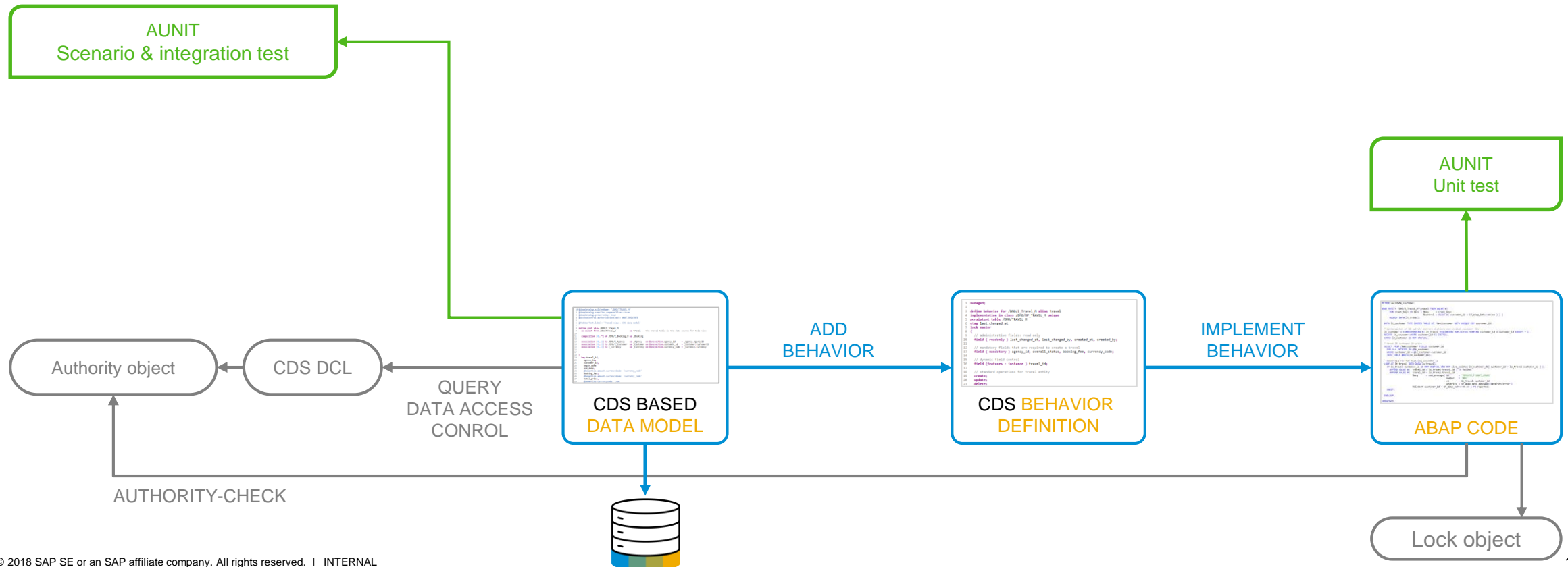
## Examples

- Business Partner, Product

## Optional unmanaged application components

- Update task FM: *unmanaged save*
- Own lock object: *unmanaged lock*
- Mapping between old and new world (e.g. DB tables): type mapping
- Old PFCG Object: *authorization master*

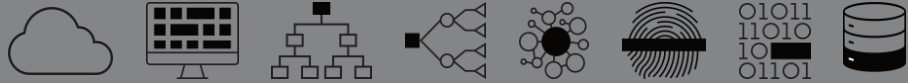
# ABAP RESTful Programming Model – Development flow



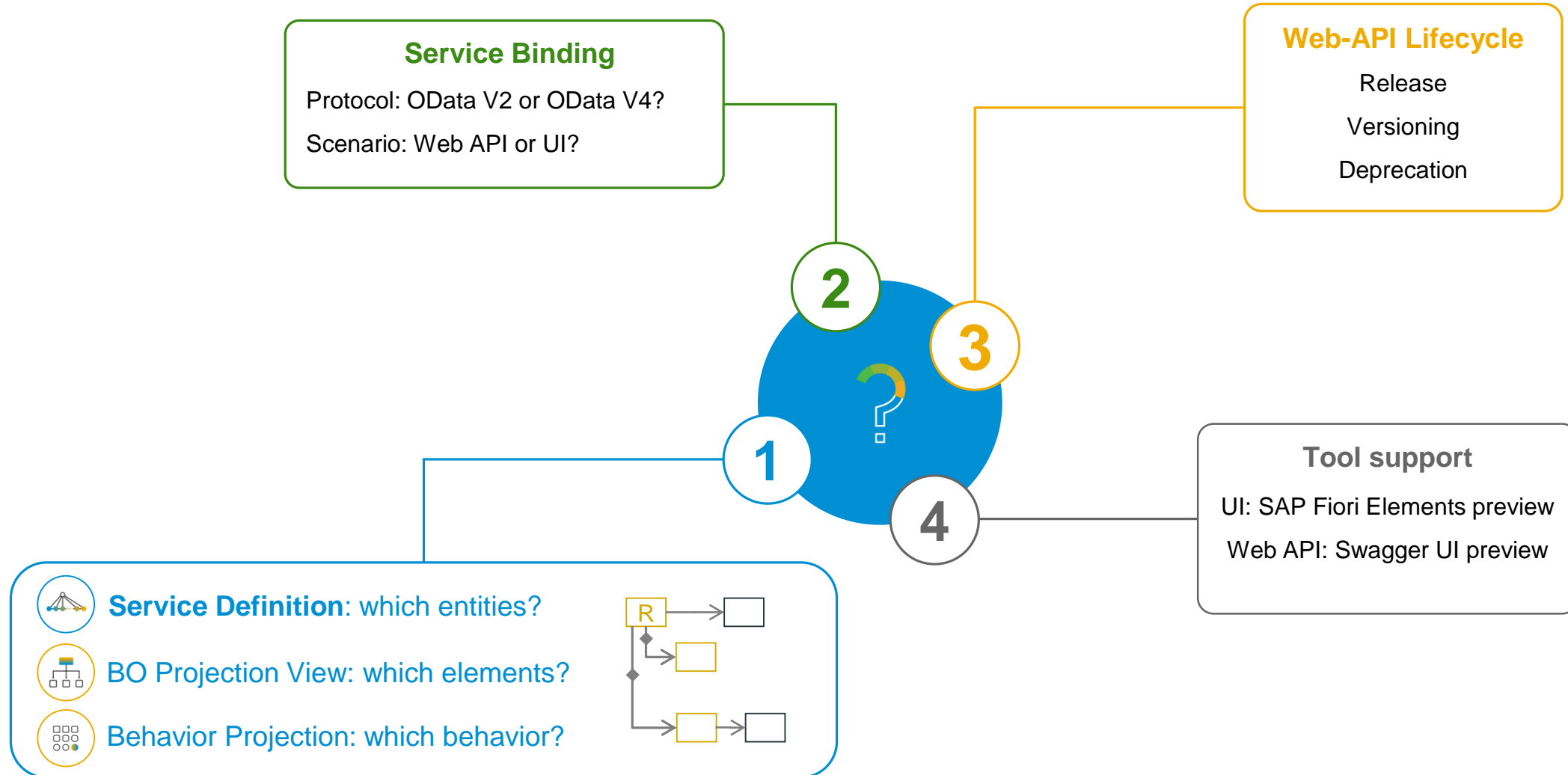
# Business Services

# ABAP

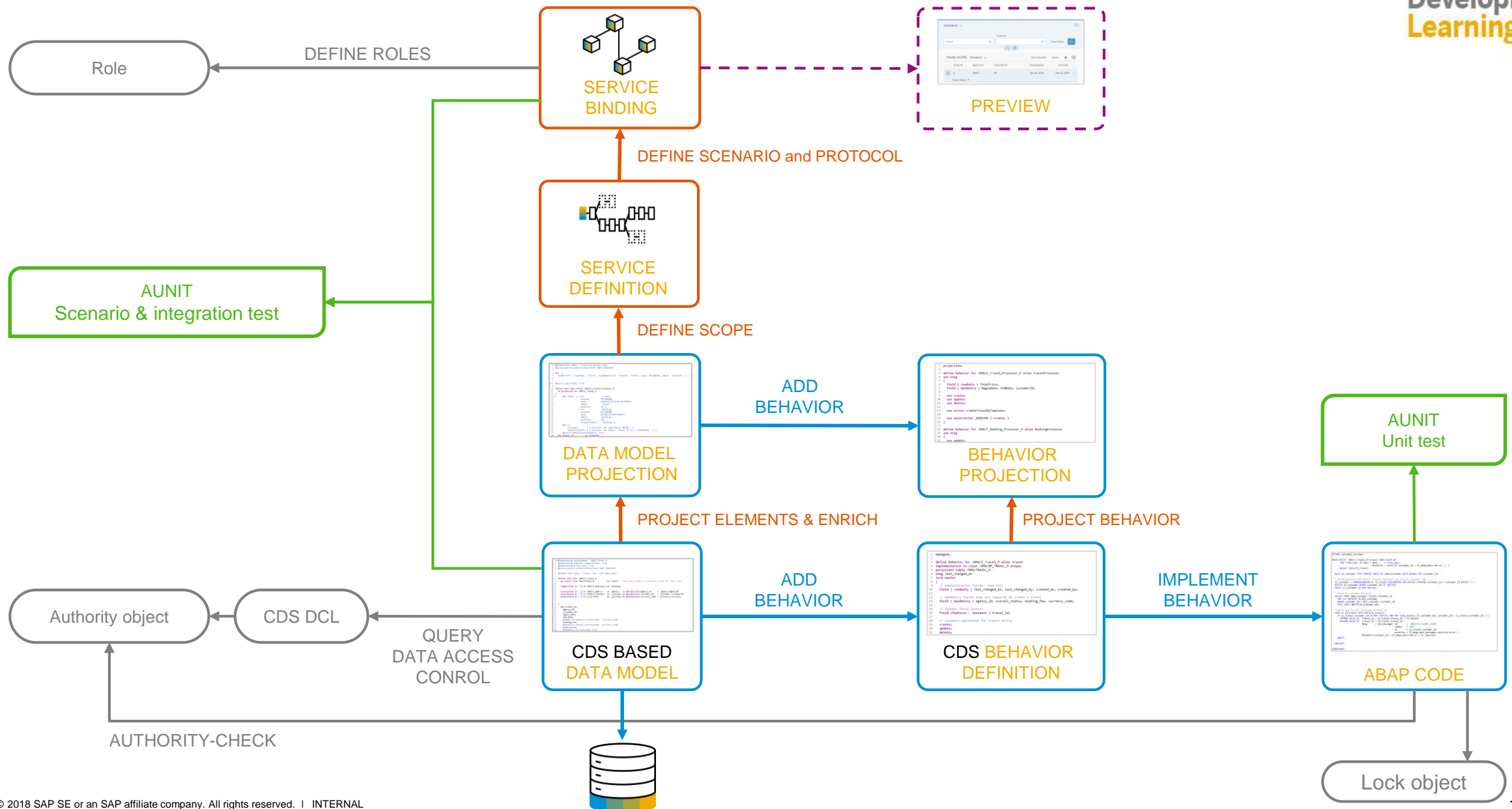
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# What is a business service



# ABAP RESTful Programming Model – Development flow



# Modern ABAP development in Eclipse

## ABAP DEVELOPMENT TOOLS (ADT)

### MODERN DEVELOPMENT TOOLSET

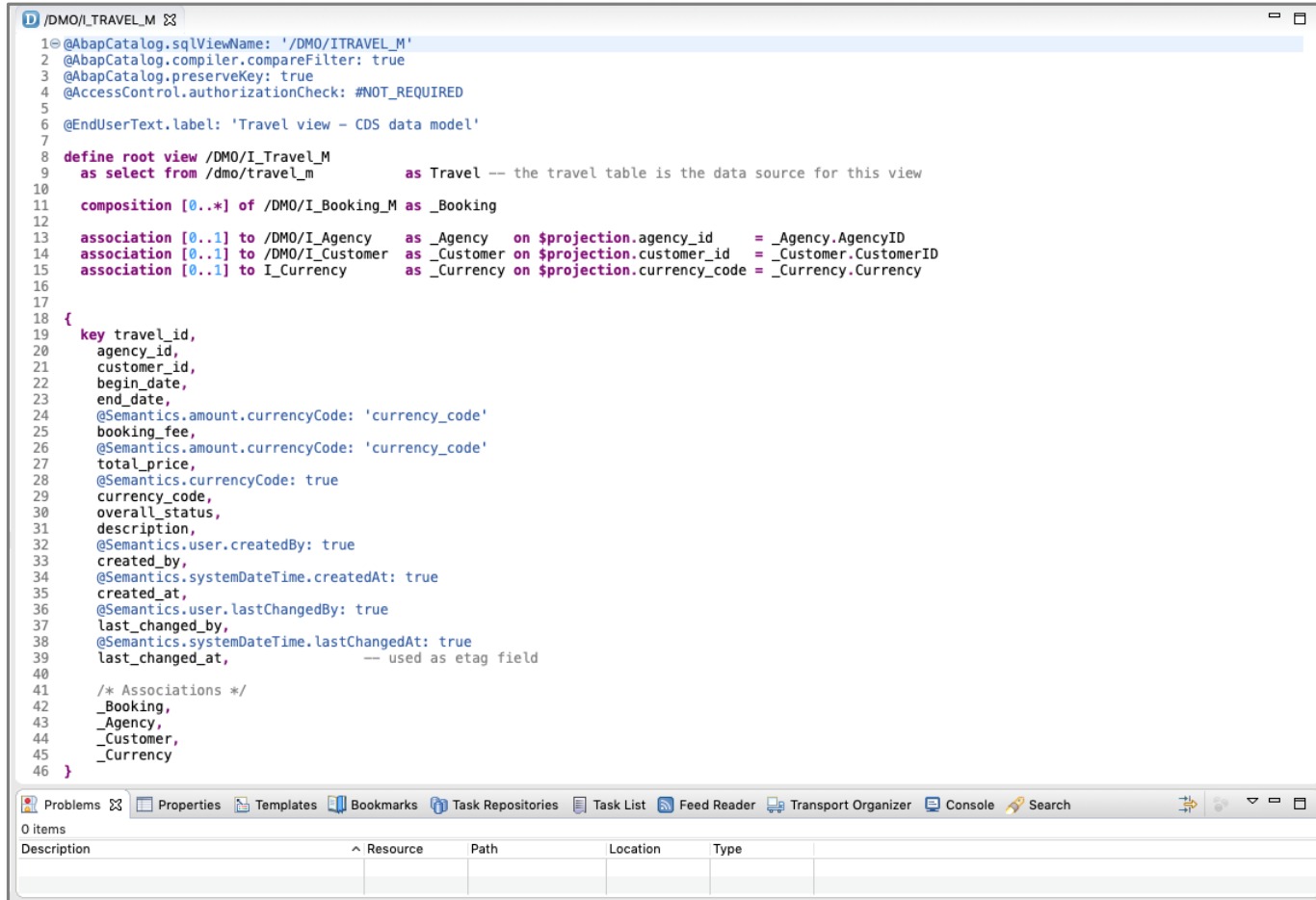
Fully eclipse-based  
Syntax check, Code completion  
Syntax highlighting, Pretty printing  
Navigation, Search, Quick Fixes

### QUALITY ASSURANCE

Static code checks (CVA, ATC) with  
remote and local scenarios  
Unit testing incl. isolation frameworks  
Test seams and injections

### SUPPORTABILITY

Debugging, profiling  
Static and dynamic logging  
Runtime monitoring and analysis



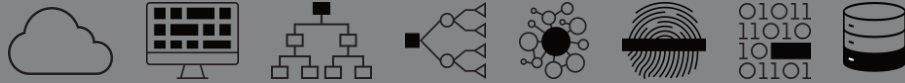
```
1 @AbapCatalog.sqlViewName: '/DMO/I_TRAVEL_M'
2 @AbapCatalog.compiler.compareFilter: true
3 @AbapCatalog.preserveKey: true
4 @AccessControl.authorizationCheck: #NOT_REQUIRED
5
6 @EndUserText.label: 'Travel view - CDS data model'
7
8 define root view /DMO/I_Travel_M
9   as select from /dmo/travel_m           as Travel -- the travel table is the data source for this view
10
11   composition [0..*] of /DMO/I_Booking_M as _Booking
12
13   association [0..1] to /DMO/I_Agency      as _Agency on $projection.agency_id = _Agency.AgencyID
14   association [0..1] to /DMO/I_Customer   as _Customer on $projection.customer_id = _Customer.CustomerID
15   association [0..1] to I_Currency         as _Currency on $projection.currency_code = _Currency.Currency
16
17 {
18   key travel_id,
19   agency_id,
20   customer_id,
21   begin_date,
22   end_date,
23   @Semantics.amount.currencyCode: 'currency_code'
24   booking_fee,
25   @Semantics.amount.currencyCode: 'currency_code'
26   total_price,
27   @Semantics.currencyCode: true
28   currency_code,
29   overall_status,
30   description,
31   @Semantics.user.createdBy: true
32   created_by,
33   @Semantics.systemDateTime.createdAt: true
34   created_at,
35   @Semantics.user.lastChangedBy: true
36   last_changed_by,
37   @Semantics.systemDateTime.lastChangedAt: true
38   last_changed_at, -- used as etag field
39
40   /* Associations */
41   _Booking,
42   _Agency,
43   _Customer,
44   _Currency
45 }
46 }
```



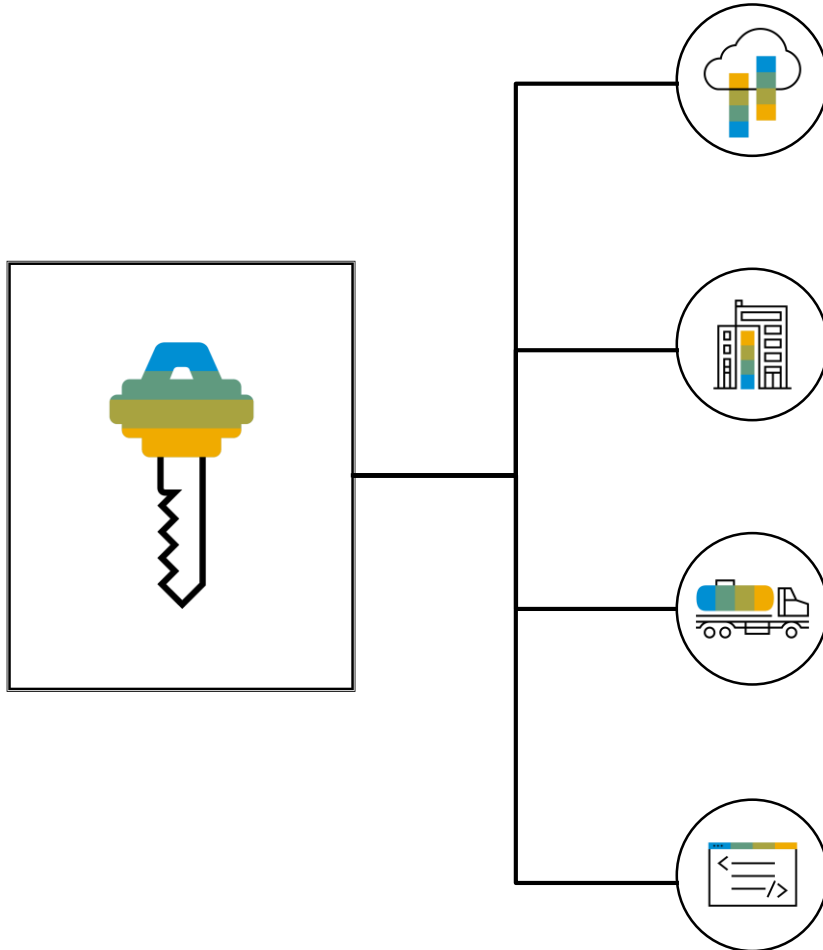
# Summary and Outlook

# ABAP

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# Summary – Key takeaways



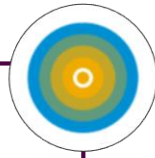
The **ABAP RESTful Programming Model** is available as of SAP Cloud Platform, ABAP Environment 1808: Cloud-first delivery.

The **ABAP RESTful Programming Model** is now available on-premise with SAP S/4HANA 1909 – with reduced feature scope: *UNMANAGED BO IMPLEMENTATION*.

The feature scope of the **ABAP RESTful Programming Model** is enhanced on a quarterly basis in SAP CP ABAP Environment and on-premise on a yearly basis in SAP S/4HANA.

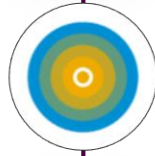
The **ABAP Programming Model for SAP Fiori WITH DRAFT SUPPORT** is available as of AS ABAP 7.5 and remains the current best practice in SAP S/4HANA.

# Outlook – Next steps planned for SAP Cloud Platform ABAP Environment



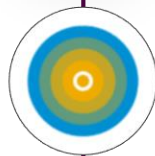
## Business objects

Enhanced managed scenario: unmanaged appl. components, draft handling, managed early numbering, late numbering



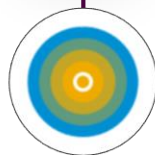
## Business Services

Service binding for OData V4 WebAPIs



## Web API consumption

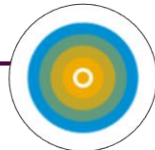
Support for OData V4, REST  
Actions & functions



## Cross topics

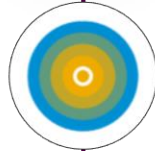
Extensibility  
Supportability  
Documentation

# Outlook – Next steps planned for SAP S/4HANA



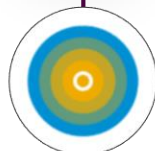
## Business objects

Managed scenario with CRUD based on determinations, validations, actions and functions, eTag, locks, feature control, authorization, draft  
Migration of existing CDS-BOPF based BOs



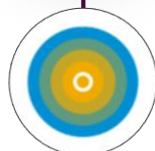
## Business Services

Service binding for OData V4 WebAPIs



## Web API consumption

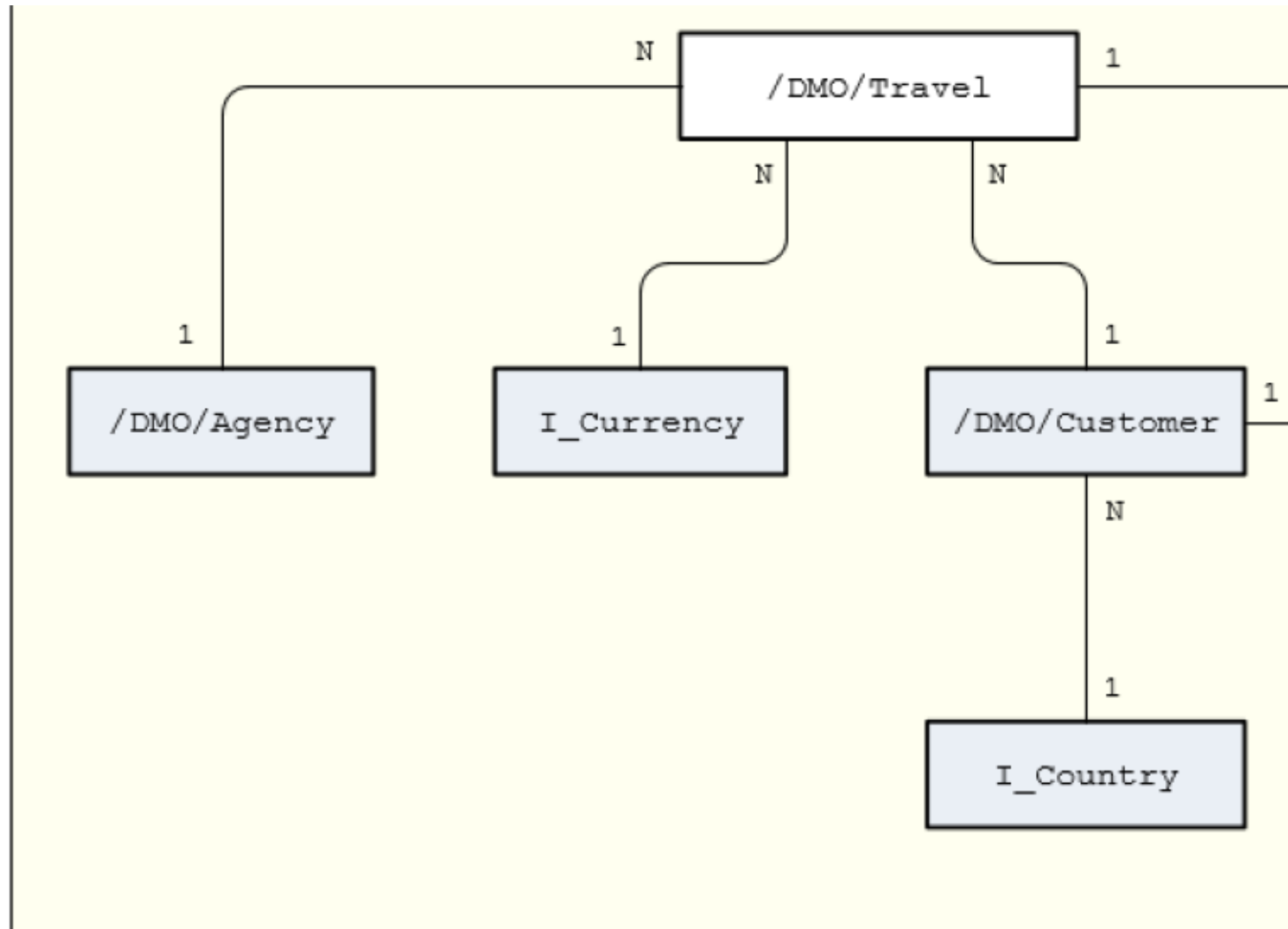
Support for OData V4, REST  
Actions & functions



## Cross topics

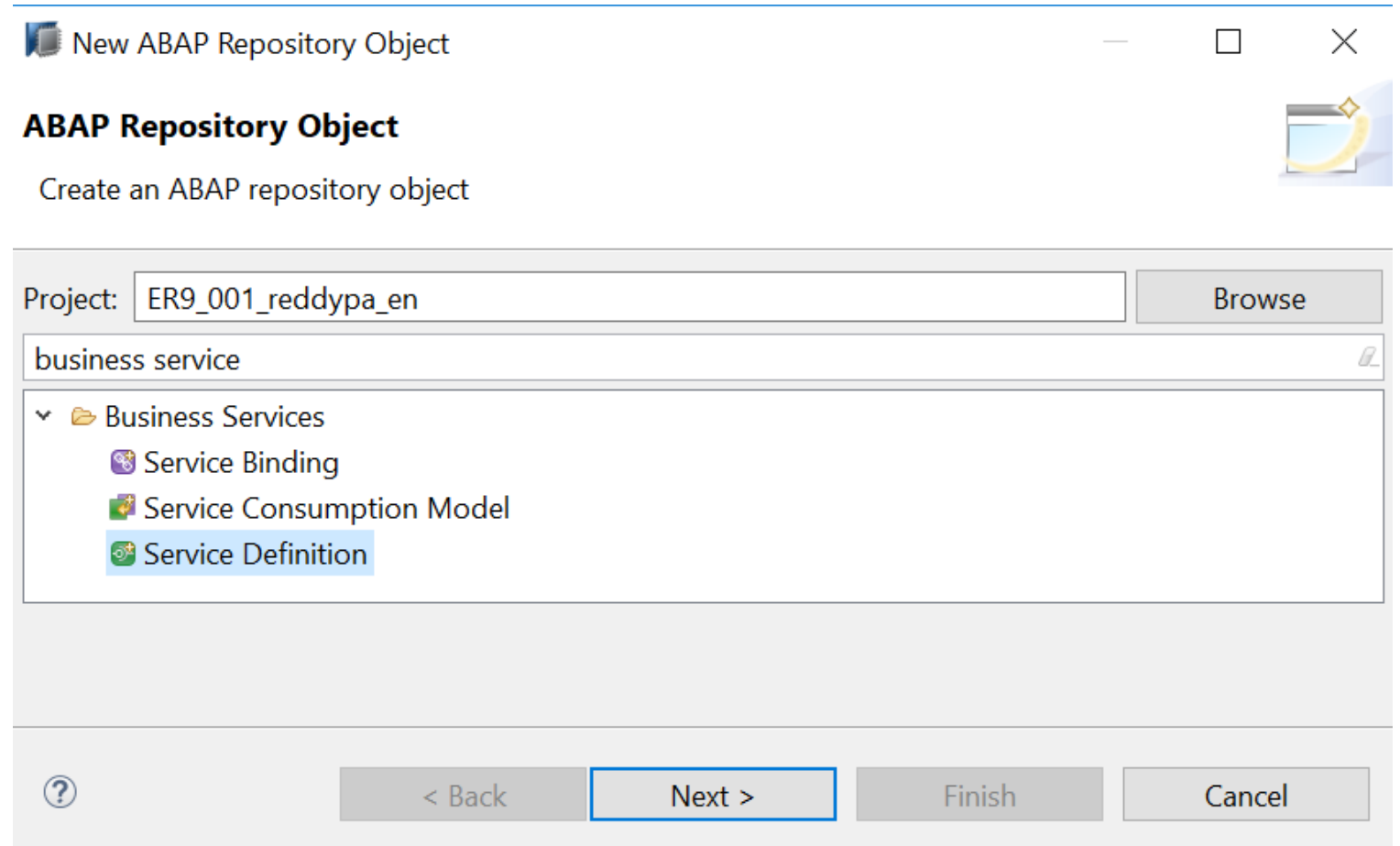
Extensibility  
Supportability  
Documentation

# Data Model



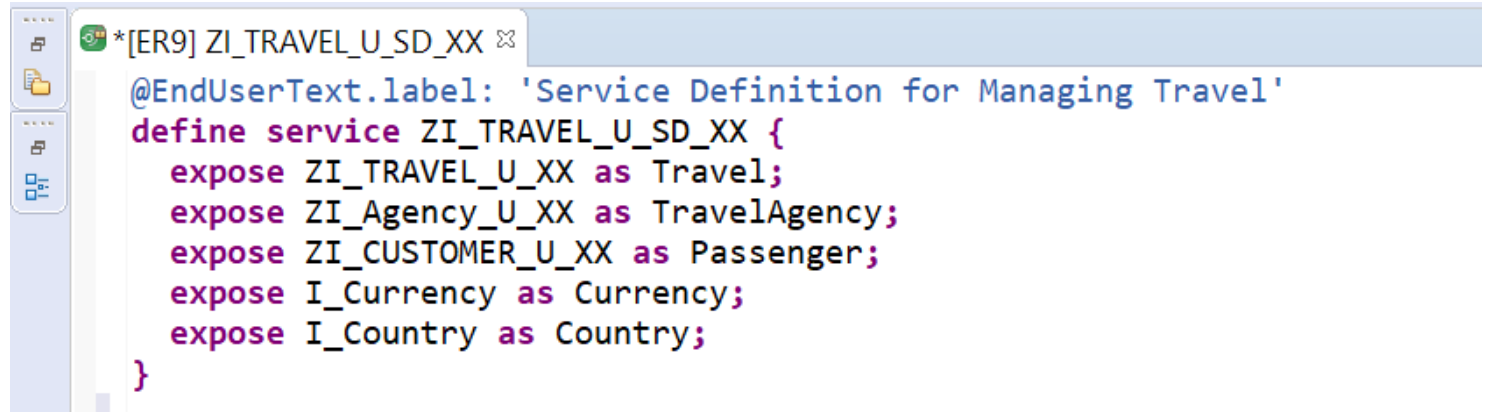
# Service Definition

- The service definition is a projection of the models and related behavior that you want to expose.
- You define the OData service to determine which CDS entities are part of the service.
- This service is then bound to a protocol and to either a UI technology or an A2X service by a service binding artifact



# Service Definition Editor

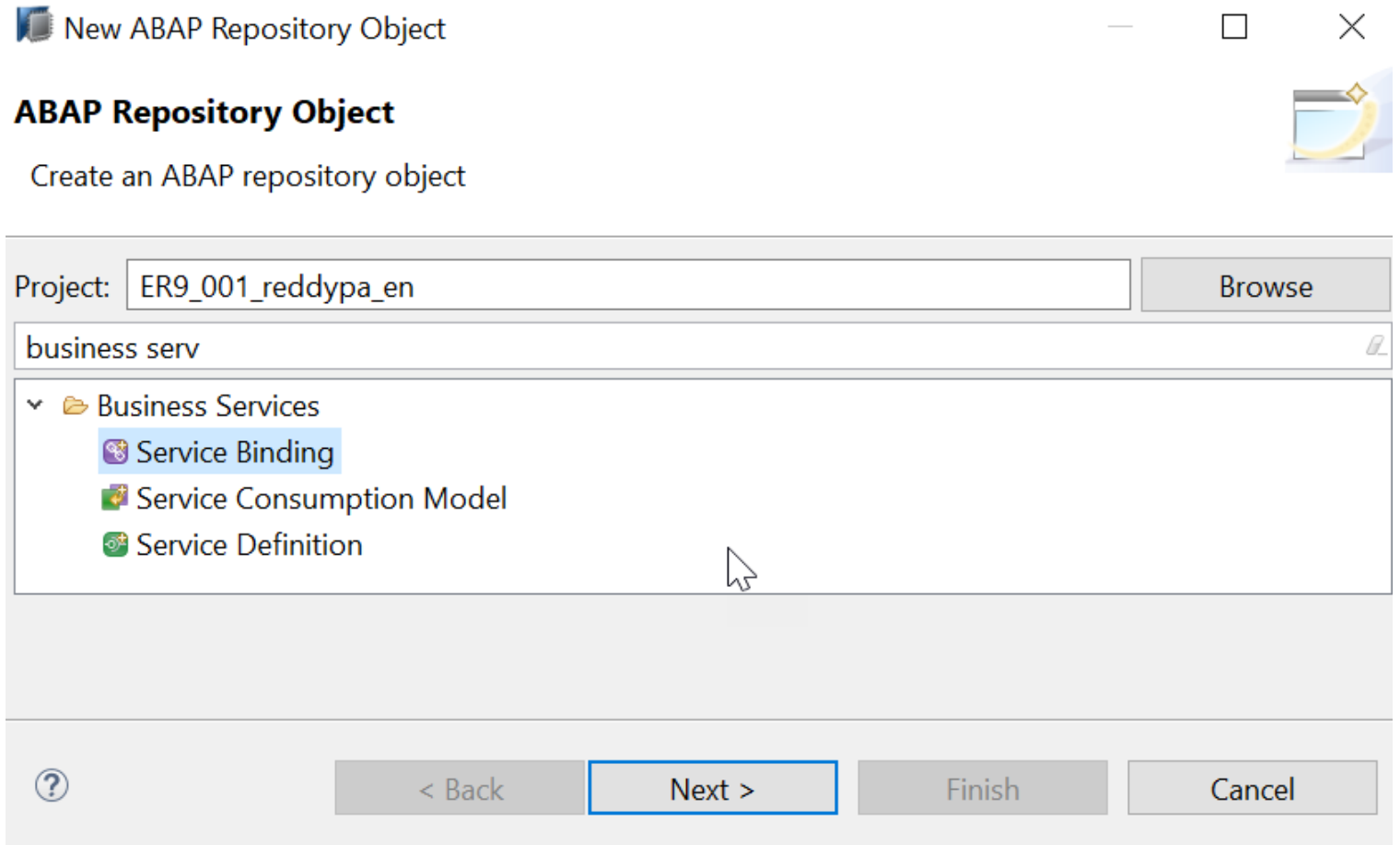
- service definition is used to assign the scope of the OData service.
- Travel, TravelAgency, Passenger, Currency, country CDS views are exposed in the service definition for OData Service
- Optionally, you can assign an alias for the each exposed CDS view



```
*[ER9] ZI_TRAVEL_U_SD_XX ⌕  
@EndUserText.label: 'Service Definition for Managing Travel'  
define service ZI_TRAVEL_U_SD_XX {  
  expose ZI_TRAVEL_U_XX as Travel;  
  expose ZI_Agency_U_XX as TravelAgency;  
  expose ZI_CUSTOMER_U_XX as Passenger;  
  expose I_Currency as Currency;  
  expose I_Country as Country;  
}
```

# Service Binding

- A service binding implements the protocol that is used for the OData service.
- It uses a service definition that projects the data models and their related behaviors to the service.





# Service Binding Editor

[ER9] ZTRAVEL\_SB\_U\_V2\_XX

Service Binding: ZTRAVEL\_SB\_U\_V2\_XX

General Information

This section describes general information about this service binding

Binding Type: ODATA V2 (UI - User Interface: Consumed in SAPUI5 Apps)

Service Versions

Define service versions associated with the service binding

type filter text

Version	Service Definition
0001	ZI_TRAVEL_U_SD_XX

Add...

Remove

Service Version Details

View information on selected service version

Local Service Endpoint: Active 

Deactivate

Local Service Endpoint

Service URL: /sap/opu/odata/sap/ZTRAVEL\_SB\_U\_V2\_XX

Preview

type filter text

Entity Set and Association

Country

Currency

TravelAgency

to\_Country

Passenger

to\_Country

Travel

to\_Agency

to\_Currency

to\_Customer

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# Preview for Fiori Elements App

## Service Version Details

View information on selected service version

Local service endpoint: Active

Deactivate

### Local Service Endpoint Information

Service URL: /sap/opu/odata/sap/ZTRAVEL\_SB\_U\_V2\_RP

Preview

Type filter text

### Entity Set and Association

Country

Currency

▼ TravelAgency

to\_Country

▼ Passenger

to\_Country

▼ Travel

to

to\_Currency

to\_Customer

Double click or use context menu on the nodes to launch Preview for Fiori Elements App.

- UI annotations can be used in CDS to configure the look of the user interface of a Fiori App.

Annotation	Description
@UI.headerInfo.typeNamePlural:'name'	For the headline of the list, This annotation is an entity annotation because it concerns the whole entity rather than a specific element
@UI.lineItem: [ { position:decfloat } ]	Specify a position for each element that you want to show in the list report
@UI.lineItem.label: 'label'	The label is displayed in the column header of the list report.
@UI.selectionField.position:decfloat	Implement selection fields on top of the list report to filter for a specific item
@UI.headerInfo.typeName: 'name'	Specify the title of the object page
@UI.facet.purpose: #STANDARD	Create a standard facet for the object page

# UI Annotations

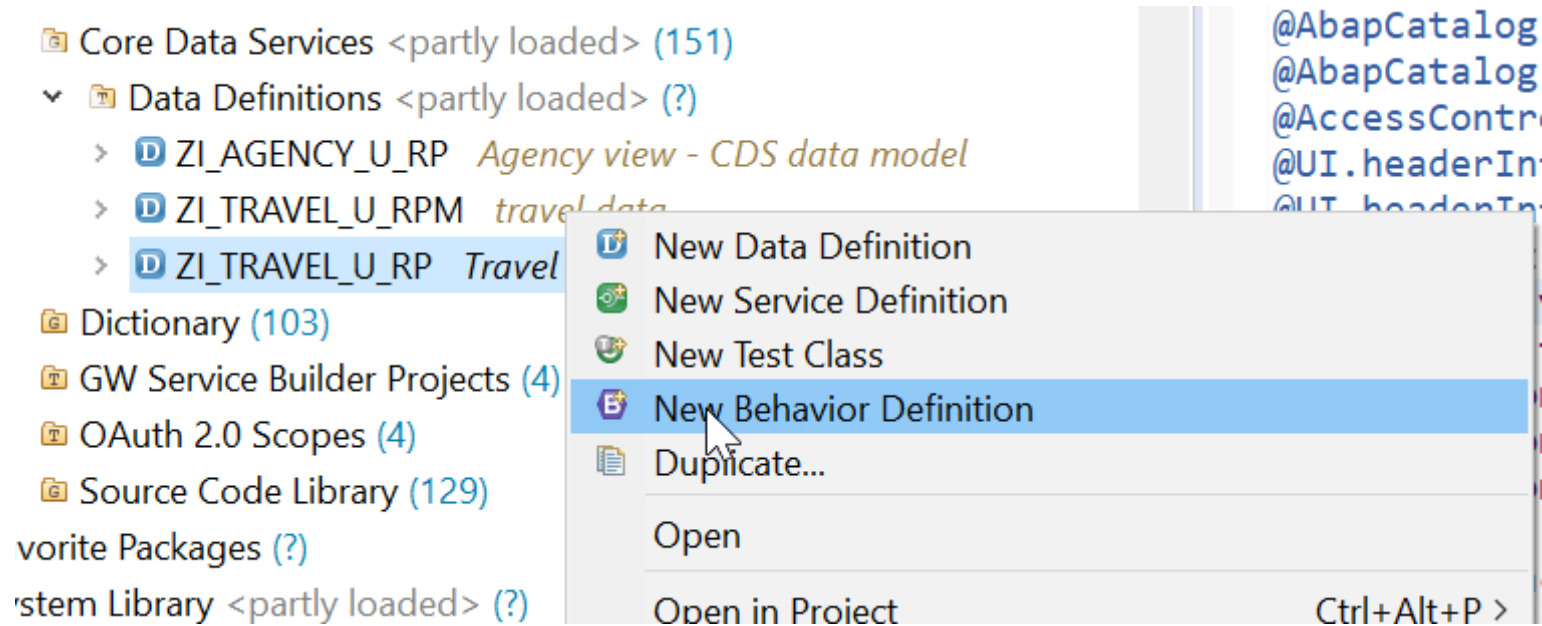
@UI.facet.type: #IDENTIFICATION_REFERENCE	object page displays the detailed information of one list item
@UI.facet.label: 'name'	Specify a name for the object page facet header
@UI.facet.position: decfloat	To define the position of the facet
@UI.identification.label: 'name'	Specify the label for each element that you want to show in the object page
@UI.identification.position: 'decfloat'	Specify the position for each element that you want to show in the object page
@Consumption.valueHelpDefinition	To provide a value help for the selection fields of the elements
@Semantics.text: true	To identify the annotated element as a text
@ObjectModel.text.association: '<_AssocToTextProvider>'	To reference the association as a text association.

# UI Annotations

@Search.searchable: true	To enable the CDS view for searches and to expose a standard search field on the UI.If you use this annotation in a CDS view, you must assign at least one default search element.
@Search.defaultSearchElement: true.	Choose the elements that you want to search for
@Search.fuzzinessThreshold: <fuzziness_value>	Define a fuzziness threshold for the searchable elements
@EndUserText.label: '<text>'	Database description labels can be redefined and given more information by using the annotations.Every text that is used in EndUserText annotations is translated into every relevant language by the SAP translation process, along with the labels that are given to the data elements.
@EndUserText.quickInfo: '<text>'	The tooltip is displayed on the UI as mouse over text
@Semantics.currencyCode: true	This annotation tags a field containing a currency code
@Semantics.amount.currencyCode: 'CurrencyCode'	The annotated field contains a monetary amount, and the corresponding currency code is contained in the referenced field.

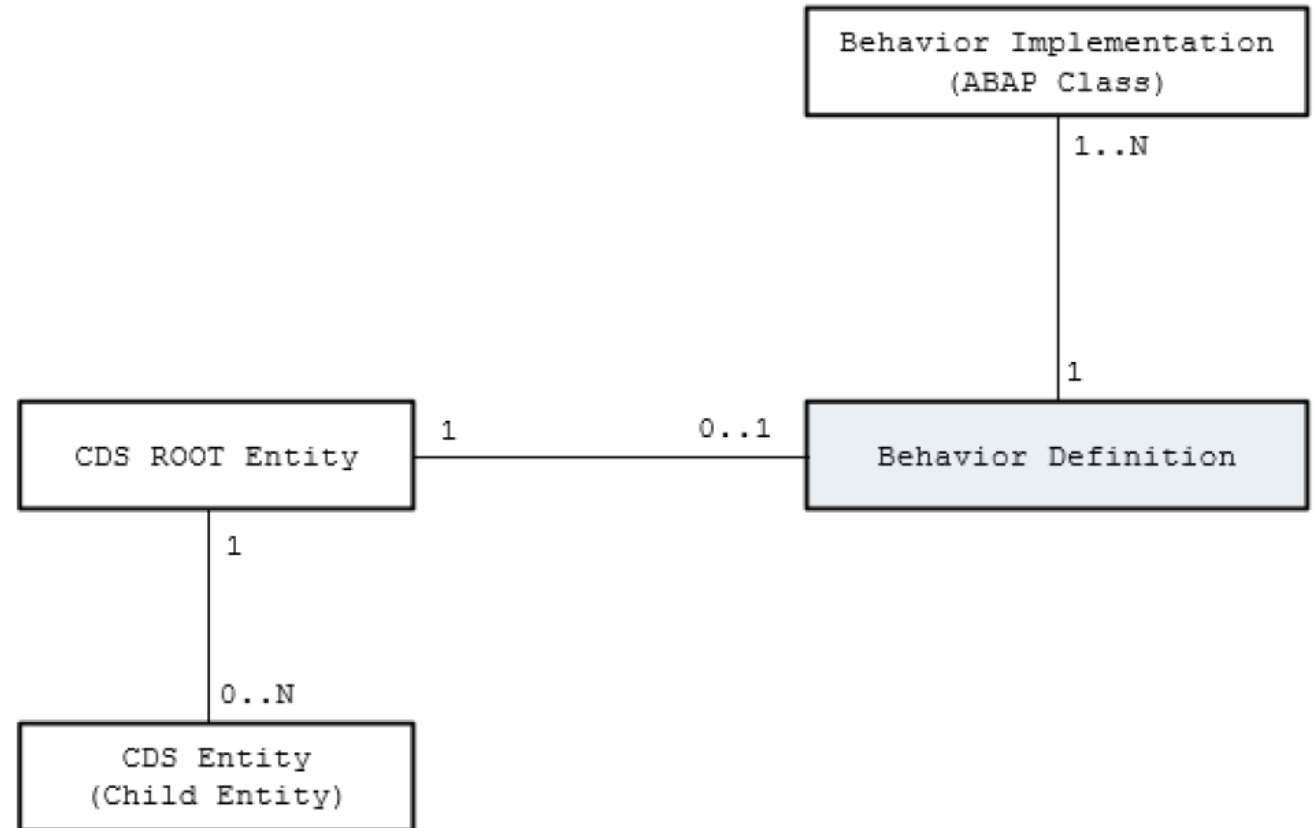
# Behavior Definition

- A behavior definition is defined using the Behavior Definition Language (BDL) and comprises capabilities and modelling aspects of the business object node or nodes.
- for example the supported operations (such as create, update, and delete actions) or the definition of lock dependencies between the parent and child nodes.



# Relation Between Behavior Definition and Behavior Implementation

- A behavior definition always refers to a CDS data model.
- This means that a CDS data model must always exist before the behavior definition is created.
- One behavior definition refers exactly to one root entity and one CDS root entity has a maximum of one behavior definition, which handles all associated(child) entities



Relationship Between the Data Model, the Behavior Definition, and the Behavior Implementation

# Behavior definition editor

- By creating a behavior definition, the referenced root entity and its compositions (in the upcoming versions of the programming model) gain a transactional character.
- The behavior definition is hence a realization of the BO concept.
- All supported transactional operations of a concrete business object must be specified in the same behavior definition

```
[B] [ER9] ZI_TRAVEL_U_XX ⓘ  
implementation unmanaged;  
define behavior for ZI_TRAVEL_U_XX alias Travel  
{  
    field (readonly) CreatedBy;  
    create;  
    update;  
    delete;  
    action set_status_booked result [1] $self;  
}
```



# Behavior Definition Language (BDL) Syntax

- The syntax of the Behavior Definition Language (BDL) is oriented to the Data Definition Language (DDL) used to define CDS entities (camel-case notation).
- Behavior definitions are managed in the ABAP compiler and not ABAP Dictionary.

```
/* Header of behavior definition */
implementation {unmanaged | managed | abstract};
/* Definition of entity behavior */
define behavior for CDSEntity [alias AliasName]
/* Entity properties */
[late numbering]
[etag (field)]
[lock {master | dependent (PropertyDependent = PropertyMaster)}] //Only supported for root entities
{
/* Standard operations */
[internal] create;
[internal] update;
[internal] delete;
/* Actions */
[static] action ActionName
[parameter {InputParameterEntity | $self}]
[result [cardinality] {OutputParameterEntity | $self}];
/* Associations */
association AssociationName [abbreviation AbbreviationName] {[create;]}
}
```

# Behavior Implementation types

## Unmanaged

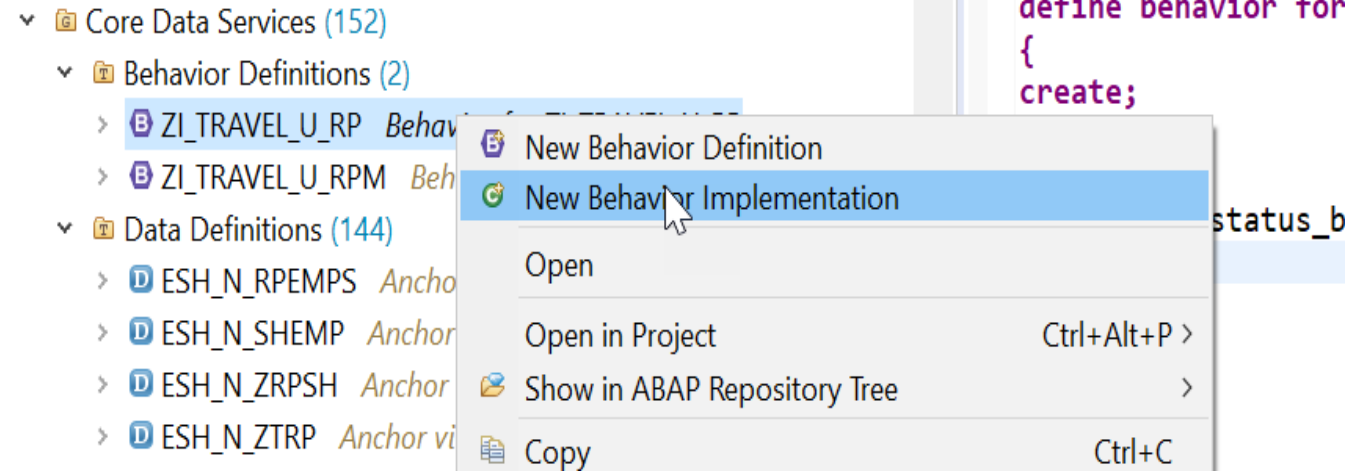
- The application developer must implement essential components of the REST contract itself. In this case, all required operations (create, update, delete, or any application-specific actions) must be specified in the corresponding behavior definition before they are manually implemented in ABAP.

## Managed

- In a **managed** implementation type (which is not supported yet), on the other hand, a behavior definition would on its own be sufficient to obtain a ready-to-run business object.

# Behavior Implementation

- The implementation of a behavior definition can be done in a single ABAP class (behavior pool) or can be split between an arbitrary set of ABAP classes (behavior pools). You can assign any number of behavior pools to a behavior definition (a 1: n relationship).



# Behavior Implementation Class

The screenshot shows the SAP IDE interface with the class `zcl_travel_u_rp` selected. The class is defined as follows:

```
CLASS zcl_travel_u_rp DEFINITION
  PUBLIC
  ABSTRACT
  FINAL
  FOR BEHAVIOR OF zi_travel_u_rp .

  PUBLIC SECTION.
  PROTECTED SECTION.
  PRIVATE SECTION.
ENDCLASS.

CLASS zcl_travel_u_rp IMPLEMENTATION.
ENDCLASS.
```

The bottom of the IDE shows the navigation pane with the following tabs: `Global Class`, `Class-relevant Local Types`, `Local Types`, `Test Classes`, and `Macros`. The `Local Types` tab is currently selected.

The screenshot shows the SAP IDE interface with the class `lhc_travel` selected. The class is defined as follows:

```
1= CLASS lhc_travel DEFINITION INHERITING FROM cl_abap_behavior_handler.
2   PRIVATE SECTION.
3     METHODS create FOR MODIFY IMPORTING entities FOR CREATE travel.
4     METHODS delete FOR MODIFY IMPORTING keys FOR DELETE travel.
5     METHODS update FOR MODIFY IMPORTING entities FOR UPDATE travel.
6     METHODS read FOR READ IMPORTING keys FOR READ travel RESULT result.
7     METHODS set_status_booked FOR MODIFY IMPORTING keys FOR ACTION travel~set_status_booked RESULT result.
8   ENDCLASS.
9
10= CLASS lhc_travel IMPLEMENTATION.
11= METHOD create.
12= ENDMETHOD.
13
14= METHOD delete.
15= ENDMETHOD.
16
17= METHOD update.
18= ENDMETHOD.
19
20= METHOD read.
21= ENDMETHOD.
22
23= METHOD set_status_booked.
24= ENDMETHOD.
25
26= ENDMETHOD.
27
28= CLASS lsc_zi_travel_u_xx DEFINITION INHERITING FROM cl_abap_behavior_saver.
29   PROTECTED SECTION.
30     METHODS check_before_save REDEFINITION.
31     METHODS finalize REDEFINITION.
32     METHODS save REDEFINITION.
33   ENDCLASS.
34
35= CLASS lsc_zi_travel_u_xx IMPLEMENTATION.
36= METHOD check_before_save.
37= ENDMETHOD.
38
39= METHOD finalize.
40= ENDMETHOD.
41
42= METHOD save.
43= ENDMETHOD.
44= ENDMETHOD.
```

The bottom of the IDE shows the navigation pane with the following tabs: `Global Class`, `Class-relevant Local Types`, `Local Types`, `Test Classes`, and `Macros`. The `Local Types` tab is currently selected.

# Travel Application

Standard ▾

Travel ID:

Agency ID:

Customer ID:

Adapt Filters

Go

Travels (4,146) Standard ▾

Delete

	Travel ID	Agency ID	Customer Number	Start Date	End Date	Travel Status	
<input type="radio"/>	1	70041	594	Oct 13, 2018	Aug 11, 2019	P	>
<input type="radio"/>	2	70007	608	Oct 13, 2018	Oct 13, 2018	N	>
<input type="radio"/>	3	70046	93	Oct 13, 2018	Aug 11, 2019	P	>
<input type="radio"/>	4	70042	665	Oct 13, 2018	Aug 11, 2019	P	>
<input type="radio"/>	5	70007	225	Oct 13, 2018	Oct 13, 2018	N	>
<input type="radio"/>	6	70049	72	Oct 13, 2018	Aug 11, 2019	P	>
<input type="radio"/>	7	70046	138	Oct 13, 2018	Aug 11, 2019	P	>

# Travel Application - Create

< Travel 🔗

### Travel

Agency ID:	End Date:	Comment:
<input type="text" value="70007"/>	<input type="text" value="Feb 12, 2019"/> 📅	<input type="text" value="Business Trip to US"/>
Customer ID:	Booking Fee:	Travel Status:
<input type="text" value="145"/>	<input type="text" value="45.00"/> EUR	<input type="text" value="N"/>
Starting Date:	Total Price:	
<input type="text" value="Feb 4, 2019"/> 📅	<input type="text" value="17,889.00"/> EUR	

Save Cancel

# Travel Application - Update

[<](#)

Travel


Edit

Delete


Travel

Agency ID: 70007	End Date: Feb 12, 2019	Comment: Business Trip to US
Customer ID: 145	Booking Fee: 45.00 EUR	Travel Status: N
Starting Date: Feb 4, 2019	Total Price: 45.00 EUR	


# Travel Application - Delete


Standard\* 

Travel ID:





Agency ID:

=70007 




Customer ID:

145 




Adapt Filters (1)


Go



Travels (1) | Standard 

Set to Booked

Delete





	Travel ID	Agency ID	Customer ID	Starting Date	End Date	Travel Status	
	4147	70007	145	Feb 4, 2019	Feb 12, 2019	P	



# Travel Application - Action

Standard ▾

Travel ID:

Agency ID:

Customer ID:

Adapt Filters

Go

Travels (4,145) Standard ▾

Set to Booked

Delete

+

⚙

Travel ID	Agency ID	Customer Number	Start Date	End Date	Travel Status
<input checked="" type="radio"/> 1	70041	594	Oct 13, 2018	Aug 11, 2019	P
<input type="radio"/> 3	70046	93	Oct 13, 2018	Aug 11, 2019	P
<input type="radio"/> 4	70042	665	Oct 13, 2018	Aug 11, 2019	P