

LOOPS IN JS

Loops are used to execute a piece of code again & again.

In java script loops are of different types 1. while 2.do-while 3. for loop

for Loop

```
for (let i = 1; i <= 5; i++) {
```

```
    console.log("Welcome to loops ");
```

```
}
```

LOOPS IN JS

Infinite Loop : A Loop that never ends

LOOPS IN JS

while Loop

```
while (condition) {  
    // do some work  
}
```

LOOPS IN JS

do-while Loop

```
do {
```

```
    // do some work
```

```
} while (condition);
```

LOOPS IN JS

for-of Loop

```
for (let val of strVar) {
```

```
    //do some work
```

```
}
```

LOOPS IN JS

for-in Loop

```
for (let key in objVar) {  
  
    //do some work  
  
}
```

LET'S PRACTICE

Qs1. Print all even numbers from 0 to 100.

LET'S PRACTICE

Qs2. Create a game where you start with any random game number. Ask the user to keep guessing the game number until the user enters correct value.

STRINGS IN JS

String is a sequence of characters used to represent text

Create String

```
let str = "Kiran kumar";
```

String Length

```
str.length
```

String Indices

```
str[0], str[1], str[2]
```

TEMPLATE LITERALS IN JS

A way to have embedded expressions in strings

```
`this is a template literal`
```

String Interpolation

To create strings by doing substitution of placeholders

```
`string text ${expression} string text`
```

STRING METHODS IN JS

These are built-in functions to manipulate a string

- `str.toUpperCase()`
- `str.toLowerCase()`
- `str.trim()` // removes whitespaces

STRING METHODS IN JS

- `str.slice(start, end?)` // returns part of string
- `str1.concat(str2)` // joins str2 with str1
- `str.replace(searchVal, newVal)`
- `str.charAt(idx)`