

$$\frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m x_i^2 = \frac{1}{m} \mathbf{x}^\top \mathbf{x}$$

$$\frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m [(x_i - \mu)^2] = \frac{1}{m} (\mathbf{x} - \mu \mathbf{1})^\top (\mathbf{x} - \mu \mathbf{1})$$

where  $\mathbf{1}$  is an all-one vector (whose dimension is  $m$ , implied by  $\mathbf{x}$ ).