

ECE 322

Lab Report 1

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Introduction

The purpose of this lab was to serve as a practical introduction to rudimentary black-box testing techniques. The testing methods introduced were dirty testing, error guessing, and partition-based testing. It should be noted that numerous other black-box testing methods exist. The idea of black-box testing is that tests are carried out with no knowledge of how the software internally works. In other words, the implementation details are a “black box” as the name would suggest.

Part 1 - Failure/Dirty Testing, Error Guessing

For task one in this lab, we had to be creative, as is the nature of Failure/Dirty testing, and error guessing. The purpose was to test the functionality of a calculator program, which was written in Java. A table of test cases was produced, checking for basic functionality, common errors. A few test cases were also made based on previous experience, which is also known as error guessing. Altogether, the test cases check for the following functionality:

1. whether the calculator buttons work
2. non-numerical input
3. mismatched brackets
4. order of operations (BEDMAS/PEMDAS)
5. large numbers
6. small numbers
7. incorrect syntax (e.g. $2++2$)

The full list of test cases, along with the inputs and expected versus actual outputs can be found in Appendix A. The test cases where the expected result does not match the actual result are highlighted in red.

Part 2 - Partition Testing

Triangle Equivalence Classes

Valid

1. $a + b > c$
2. Equilateral
3. Isosceles
4. Scalene
5. 3 arguments
6. separated by one space
7. positive integers

Invalid

1. $a + b = c$
2. $a + b < c$
3. < 3 arguments
4. > 3 arguments
5. separated by more than one space
6. negative argument
7. argument with the number '0'
8. decimal argument

Appendix

A Calculator Test Cases

Testid	description	Expected	Actual
1	1+1	2	2
2	0+1	1	1
3	9223372036854775807 + 9223372036854775807	18446744073709551614	1.84E+19
4	9 + 10	19	
5	4294967295 + 4294967295	8589934590	8.59E+09
6	1-1	0	0
7	-1	-1	-1
8	\$	NaN	NaN
9	2^4	16	16
10	2^512	134078079299425870995740 249982058461274793658205 923933777235614437217640 300735469768018742981669 034276900318581864860508 537538828119465699464336 49006084096	NaN
11	NaN + 2	NaN	NaN
12	entering nothing		0
13	60 - 0 (with a space between 60 and -)	60	NaN
14	60 * 0	0	0
15	5 - 2	3	NaN
16	Robert'); DROP TABLE STUDENTS; --	NaN	NaN
17	80/4^5	100	4
18	(80/4)^5	100	100.0
19	5^80/4	100	100.0
20	5^(80/4)	100	100.0
21	80/(4^5)	4	4.0
22	2&1	NaN	NaN
23	16 ^^ 2	NaN	1.0
24	3443 ^^^^ 23	NaN	1.0
25	1/0	NaN	NaN
26	0/1	0	0.0
27	0.1 + 0.2 (checking for ieee 754 floating point error)	0.3	0.3
28	1+	NaN	NaN
29	/1	NaN	0.0
30	1/	NaN	NaN
31	1*	NaN	NaN
32	*1	NaN	0.0
33	(((1+1))))	2	2.0
34	5-2	7	NaN
35	2^3 + 2	10	32.0
36	2^1 + 2 + 3	7	64.0
37	2^(3) + 1	9	16.0
38	(2^3) + 1	9	9.0
39	+ 1	NaN	1.0
40	(2^3)-3	5	NaN
41	(2^3)+3^(8-6)	14	14.0
42	(2^3)+3(8-6)	14	40
43	3(2)	6	32.0
44	(1)(1)	1	11.0
45	2^2^2	16	16.0
46	2^(2-3)	0.5	0.5
47	1-2^2+3	0	1.0
48	2^512	7.4583407312002067432909 653154629338373764715346 004068942715183332062783 850701183049361748904004 278033615116032558361014 534127280952253026604861 648295920846914812607923 187813774952040742664352 629414465543650639147654 142172605885071200316868 230032227422975636992653 502153372060583365166286 460036129274335518466866 573264990081533198917895 78832685947418212890625 x 10^-155	0
49	1.0 + 2	3	3.0
50	(-1)^(0.5)	NaN or i	NaN
51	2^*2	NaN	0.0
52	2+++++++2	NaN	4.0
53	()	NaN	NaN
54	(1+2 missing bracket	NaN	NaN
55	1+()	NaN	NaN
56	1(-1)	-1	NaN
57	2(-2)	4	NaN
58	2-2	4	4
59	2/2	NaN	NaN
60	(1 + (2 + 3))	6	6.0
61	3+*3	NaN	3
62	2^3 + 2^3	16	32768.0
63	2^(3) + 2^(3)	16	32768
64	2(^3)	NaN	20
65	(^0)	NaN	1
66	0^0	1	1
67	(^0)^2	NaN	1
68	(+ 1 2)	NaN	12
69	1 2 3	NaN	123
70	(+ ^ 1 2)	NaN	0.0

71	testing the buttons - delete results in an error stack trace when the input is already empty	don't do anything	<pre> Exception in thread "AWT-EventQueue-0" java.lang.StringIndexOutOfBoundsException: begin 0, end -1, length 0 at java.base/java.lang.String.checkBoundsBeginEnd(String.java:3410) at java.base/java.lang.String.substring(String.java:1683) at MainFrame\$22.actionPerformed(MainFrame.java:245) at java.desktop/javax.swing.AbstractButton.fireActionPerformed(AbstractButton.java:1967) at java.desktop/javax.swing.AbstractButton\$Handler.actionPerformed(AbstractButton.java:2308) at java.desktop/javax.swing.DefaultButtonModel.fireActionPerformed(DefaultButtonModel.java:405) at java.desktop/javax.swing.DefaultButtonModel.setPressed(DefaultButtonModel.java:262) at java.desktop/javax.swing.plaf.basic.BasicButtonListener.mouseReleased(BasicButtonListener.java:279) at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.processMouseEvent(Component.java:6632) at java.desktop/javax.swing.JComponent.processMouseEvent(JComponent.java:3342) at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.processEvent(Component.java:6397) at java.desktop/java.awt.Container.processEvent(Container.java:2263) at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.dispatchEventImpl(Component.java:5008) at java.desktop/java.awt.Container.dispatchEventImpl(Container.java:2321) at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.dispatchEvent(Component.java:4840) at java.desktop/java.awt.LightweightDispatcher.retargetMouseEvent(Container.java:4918) at java.desktop/java.awt.LightweightDispatcher.processMouseEvent(Container.java:4547) at java.desktop/java.awt.LightweightDispatcher.dispatchEvent(Container.java:4488) at java.desktop/java.awt.Container.dispatchEventImpl(Container.java:2307) at java.desktop/java.awt.Window.dispatchEventImpl(Window.java:2762) at java.desktop/java.awt.Component.dispatchEvent(Component.java:4840) at java.desktop/java.awt.EventQueue.dispatchEventImpl(EventQueue.java:772) at java.desktop/java.awt.EventQueue\$4.run(EventQueue.java:721) at java.desktop/java.awt.EventQueue\$4.run(EventQueue.java:715) at java.base/java.security.AccessController.doPrivileged(AccessController.java:389) at java.base/java.security.ProtectionDomain\$JavaSecurityAccessImpl.doIntersectionPrivilege(ProtectionDomain.java:85) at java.desktop/java.awt.EventQueue\$5.run(EventQueue.java:745) at java.desktop/java.awt.EventQueue\$5.run(EventQueue.java:743) at java.base/java.security.AccessController.doPrivileged(AccessController.java:389) at java.base/java.security.ProtectionDomain\$JavaSecurityAccessImpl.doIntersectionPrivilege(ProtectionDomain.java:85) at java.desktop/java.awt.EventQueue.dispatchEvent(EventQueue.java:742) at java.desktop/java.awt.EventDispatchThread.pumpOneEventForFilters(EventDispatchThread.java:203) at java.desktop/java.awt.EventDispatchThread.pumpEventsForHierarchy(EventDispatchThread.java:124) at java.desktop/java.awt.EventDispatchThread.pumpEvents(EventDispatchThread.java:109) at java.desktop/java.awt.EventDispatchThread.run(EventDispatchThread.java:90) </pre>
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Table 1: Test cases carried out against the calculator program. Failed test cases are highlighted in red.