ECE 322

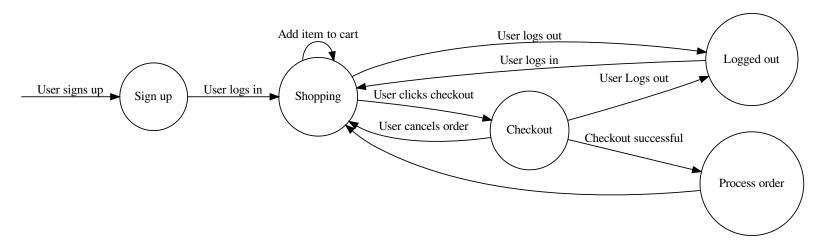
Assignment 1

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1 e-Shopping System FSM

The following assumptions were made:

- 1. The items added to the user's online shopping cart are always in stock
- 2. A user must sign up before being able to purchase an item from this e-shopping system.
- 3. Once the user has signed up, their account cannot be deleted. They can however, remain logged out indefinitely.
- 4. Once an order is processed, the user cannot cancel their order



2 maxofThreeNumbers(int n1, int n2, int n3

2 a) Exhaustive Testing

By definition, with exhaustive testing, we would have to check for every possible combination of inputs to cover the input space. Assuming the program in question stores its **int** data type as a 64-bit signed integer, each parameter can have a minimum value of -9223372036854775808, and a maximum value of 9223372036854775807. Therefore, for each input argument, there are

18446744073709551615 possibilities. So, to account for each possible combination of inputs, there would be $\,$

 $18446744073709551615 \times 18446744073709551615 \times 18446744073709551615 = 6277101735386680762814942322444851025767571854389858533375$

test cases.

2 b) Error Guessing

With error guessing, we can choose some inputs from the input space that from previous experience and from guessing we might think could break the program. A few test cases are listed below:

- 1. maxOfThreeNumbers(-1, 0 2) checks for negative and positive inputs
- 2. maxOfThreeNumbers(0, 0, 1) checks for when two inputs are the same
- 3. $\max \text{OfThreeNumbers}(\text{-}9223372036854775808}, \text{ 0 4}) \text{ minmum value for one input}$
- 4. $\max OfThreeNumbers(2, -2, 9223372036854775807)$ maximum value for one input
- 5. \max OfThreeNumbers(0, 0, 0) checks for when all arguments are zero, and also when all the arguments are the same
- 6. maxOfThreeNumbers(1, 2, 3) checks for all positive arguments
- 7. maxOfThreeNumbers(-5, -9, -2) checks for all negative arguments

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