## ECE 322 SOFTWARE TESTING AND MAINTENANCE Fall 2019

## **Assignment #2**

<u>**Due date**</u>: Monday, October 7, 2019 by 3:00 PM (return to the appropriate box- 2<sup>nd</sup> floor of DICE building)

Total: 40 points

Value 10 points

**1.** Develop software specifications for a simple e-shopping system using the formalism of finite state machines. Consider some selected functionality. Make appropriate assumptions.

<u>Note</u>: there could be a variety of possible solutions; there is nothing wrong about that. Your answer will be evaluated on a basis of its completeness and correctness (taking into consideration the assumptions you have made).

*Value 10 points* 

**2**. Suggest a collection of test cases to test a procedure finding a maximum of three integer numbers

maxofThreeNumbers(int n1, int n2, int n3)

Consider (i) exhaustive testing and (ii) error guessing.

- **3**.(i) Suppose that an application has n inputs (variables) and each variable partitions its input space in m equivalence classes. Determine the number of equivalence classes. How many tests do you require. Could be the number of tests made lower? Do detailed calculations for n = 10 and m = 10.
- (ii) a system invokes function S if the reading of a given sensor is within the [a, b] or [c, d], b < c. The entire range of possible values is [-50, 50]. Identify equivalence classes. List a collection of tests.
- (iii) generalize the problem in (ii) by considering that there are two sensors where the function is invoked for the sensors' readings are in  $[a_i, b_i]$  or  $[c_i, d_i]$ ,  $b_i < c_i$ , i=1, 2. How many test cases do you require here.

Value 10 points

4. Consider a 3-dimensional input domain described as

$$W = [0, 10] \times [-5, 20] \times [0, 7]$$

(viz. there are 3 input variables assuming values in the corresponding intervals). In this domain there are three equivalence classes

$$W_1 = \{(x, y, z) \mid \max(|x-1|, |y-1|, |z-1|) \le e\}$$

$$W_2 = \{(x, y, z) \mid \max(|x-5|, |y-10|, |z-4|) \le e\}$$

$$W_3 = W - W_1 - W_2$$

where e is a certain positive number. What should be possible values of e so that these equivalence classes form a partition?