

```

1  from prettytable import PrettyTable
2  parta_table = PrettyTable(['Code', 'x', 'Fitness', 'Probability',
   ↪ 'Cumulative Probability'])
3  partb_table = PrettyTable(['Code', 'x', 'Fitness', 'Rank',
   ↪ 'Probability', 'Cumulative Probability'])
4
5  from bisect import bisect
6
7  individuals = [
8      0b100001,
9      0b100011,
10     0b011100,
11     0b011000,
12     0b010000,
13     0b110010,
14     0b001010,
15     0b000101,
16     0b111101,
17     0b000010,
18 ]
19
20 random_numbers = [
21     0.2319,
22     0.2393,
23     0.0498,
24     0.0784,
25     0.6408,
26     0.1909,
27     0.8439,
28     0.1739,
29     0.1708,
30     0.9943,
31 ]
32
33 fitness_function = lambda x: 1/(1+ (x-32)**2)
34
35 data = [(f"{x:06b}", int(x), fitness_function(x)) for x in
   ↪ individuals]
36 data = sorted(data, key=lambda x: x[2])
37
38 fitness_sum = sum(f for (_, _, f) in data)
39
40 parta = [(data[0], data[0][2]/fitness_sum,
   ↪ data[0][2]/fitness_sum)]
41 for i in range(1, 10):
42     prob = data[i][2]/fitness_sum

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43     parta.append((*data[i], prob, prob + parta[i-1][4]))
44
45     for (code, x, fitness, prob, cum_prob) in parta:
46         parta_table.add_row([code, x, fitness, prob, cum_prob])
47
48
49     cum_prob = [c[4] for c in parta]
50     chosen_ones = list()
51     for r in random_numbers:
52         chosen_ones.append(parta[bisect(cum_prob, r)][0])
53
54     print("Part a) Fitness Proportional selection")
55     print(parta_table)
56     print()
57     print("Selected intermediate population using the random
58     ↪ numbers")
59     print(chosen_ones)
60     print([int(i, 2) for i in chosen_ones])
61
62     print()
63     print()
64     rank_sum = sum(range(1, 11))
65     partb = [(data[0], 1, 1/rank_sum, 1/rank_sum)]
66     for i in range(1,10):
67         rank = i + 1
68         partb.append((data[i], rank, rank/rank_sum, partb[i-1][5] +
69         ↪ rank/rank_sum))
70
71     for x in partb:
72         partb_table.add_row([*x])
73
74     cum_prob = [c[5] for c in partb]
75     chosen_ones = list()
76     for r in random_numbers:
77         chosen_ones.append(parta[bisect(cum_prob, r)][0])
78     print("Part b) Ranked Selection")
79     print(partb_table)
80     print()
81     print("Selected intermediate population using the random
82     ↪ numbers")
83     print(chosen_ones)
84     print([int(i, 2) for i in chosen_ones])

```