

Passengerld	Sex	Age	Pclass	Survived
1	male	22.0	3	No
2	female	38.0	1	Yes
3	female	26.0	3	Yes
4	female	35.0	1	Yes
5	male	35.0	3	No







When we only have two classes to predict, such problems are known as **binary classification problem**.



Avengers: Infinity War ENGLISH, HINDI, TELUGU, TAMIL, ENGLISH (ENG ADVENTURE **FANTASY** 

movies



Avengers: Infinity War
ENGLISH, HINDI, TELUGU, TAMIL, ENGLISH (ENG
ACTION (ADVENTURE) (FANTASY)
STATE OF THE STATE
A VENUENS

movies	
Movie	Certificatio n



Avengers: Infinity War
(UA) ENGLISH, HINDI, TELUGU, TAMIL, ENGLISH (ENG
ACTION ADVENTURE FANTASY
MANUAL STREET
/ Vanuans

movies	
Movie	Certificatio n
Avengers: Infinity War	AU



John Wick

movies	
Movie	Certificatio n
Avengers: Infinity War	UA
John Wick	А



Godzilla 2: King ADVENTURE 18612 VOTES

movies	
Movie	Certificatio n
Avengers: Infinity War	AU
John Wick	Α
Godzilla 2	UA



movies	
Movie	Certificatio n
Avengers: Infinity War	UA
John Wick	Α
Godzilla 2	UA
Finding Dory	U





movies	
Movie	Certificatio n
Avengers: Infinity War	UA
John Wick	А
Godzilla 2	UA
Finding Dory	U

Multi Class Classification problem

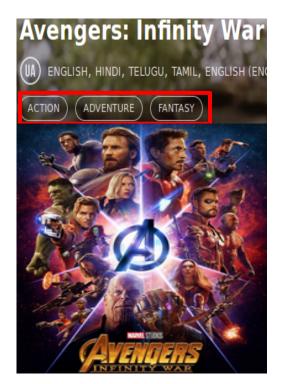




1. There are more than two categories to predict

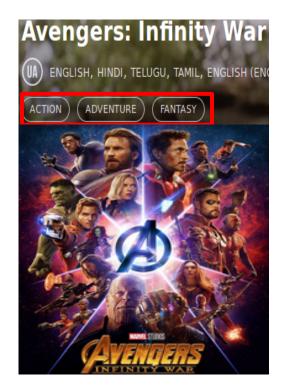
2. A single observation can only belong to a single category





Movie	Certificatio n	Genre
Avengers: Infinity War	UA	
John Wick	Α	
Godzilla 2	UA	
Finding Dory	U	





Movie	Certificatio n	Genre
Avengers: Infinity War	UA	Action, Adventure, Fantasy
John Wick	А	
Godzilla 2	UA	
Finding Dory	U	



John Wick: Chapte  (A) 987 % (ACTION) CRIME THRILLER  14867 VOTES
KEANU REEVES
IÖHN
WICK

Movie	Certificatio n	Genre	
Avengers: Infinity War	UA	Action, Adventure, Fantasy	
John Wick	А	Action, Crime	
Godzilla 2	UA		
Finding Dory	U		



Godzilla 2: King
UA 73 % ACTION ADVENTURE 18612 VOTES
SOLA CASOE XITANS JOH TIOMEI

Movie	Certificatio n	Genre	
Avengers: Infinity War	UA	Action, Adventure, Fantasy	
John Wick	А	Action, Crime	
Godzilla 2	UA	Action, Adventure	
Finding Dory	U		



Finding Dory
ADVENTURE ANIMATION COMEDY
(ADVENTURE) (ANIMATION) (COMEDY)
V:

Movie	Certificatio n	Genre
Avengers: Infinity War	UA	Action, Adventure, Fantasy
John Wick	А	Action, Crime
Godzilla 2	UA	Action, Adventure
Finding Dory	U	Adventure, Comedy





Movie	Certificatio n	Genre
Avengers: Infinity War	UA	Action, Adventure, Fantasy
John Wick	Α	Action, Crime
Godzilla 2	UA	Action, Adventure
Finding Dory	U	Adventure, Comedy

Multi Label Classification problem

Analytics Vidhya

#### Multi Label Classification

1. There are more than two categories to predict

2. A single observation can belong to more than one

category



## Types of Classification problems

1. Binary Classification

2. Multi Class Classification

3. Multi Label Classification



ID	AGE	Number of phones
1	2	А
2	33	С
3	7	А
4	25	С
5	4	А
6	48	В



ID	AGE	Number of phones
1	2	Α
2	33	С
3	7	Α
4	25	С
5	4	Α
6	48	В

ID	AGE Class A		
1	2	1	
2	33	0	
3	7	1	
4	25	0	
5	4	1	
6	48	0	

ID	AGE	Class B	
1	2	0	
2	33	0	
3	7	0	
4	25	0	
5	4	0	
6	48	1	

ID	AGE	Class B	
1	2	0	
2	33	1	
3	7	0	
4	25	1	
5	4	0	
6	48	0	



ID	AGE	Number of phones	P(A)	P(B)	P(C)	Class
1	2	Α	0.92	0.12	0.09	А
2	33	С	0.33	0.17	0.94	С
3	7	А	0.83	0.11	0.10	А
4	25	С	0.14	0.40	0.88	С
5	4	Α	0.87	0.23	0.21	А
6	48	В	0.21	0.79	0.39	В



Movie	Certificatio n	Genre		
Avengers: Infinity War	UA	Action, Adventure, Fantasy		
John Wick	А	Action, Crime		
Godzilla 2	UA	Action, Adventure		
Finding Dory	U	Adventure, Comedy		



Movie	Certificatio n	Genre	Action	Adventure	Fantasy	Crime	Comedy
Avengers: Infinity War	UA	Action, Adventure, Fantasy	1	1	1	0	0
John Wick	А	Action, Crime	1	0	0	1	0
Godzilla 2	UA	Action, Adventure	1	1	0	0	0
Finding Dory	U	Adventure, Comedy	0	1	0	0	1



Movie	Certificatio n	Action	Adventure	Fantasy	Crime	Comedy
Avengers: Infinity War	UA	1	1	1	0	0
John Wick	Α	1	0	0	1	0
Godzilla 2	UA	1	1	0	0	0
Finding Dory	U	0	1	0	0	1



Movie	Certificatio n	P(Action )	P(Adventur e)	P(Fantasy	P(Crim e)	P(Comed y)
Avengers: Infinity War	UA	0.93	0.87	0.92	0.21	0.17
John Wick	Α	0.87	0.08	0.28	0.94	0.13
Godzilla 2	UA	0.96	0.83	0.29	0.15	0.25
Finding Dory	U	0.07	0.91	0.23	0.34	0.93



0.5

Movie	Certificatio n	P(Action	P(Adventur e)	P(Fantasy	P(Crim e)	P(Comed y)	Genre
Avengers: Infinity War	UA	0.93	0.87	0.92	0.21	0.17	Action
John Wick	Α	0.87	0.08	0.28	0.94	0.13	Action
Godzilla 2	UA	0.96	0.83	0.29	0.15	0.25	Action
Finding Dory	U	0.07	0.91	0.23	0.34	0.93	



0.5

Movie	Certificatio n	P(Action )	P(Adventur e)	P(Fantasy )	P(Crim e)	P(Comed y)	Genre
Avengers: Infinity War	UA	0.93	0.87	0.92	0.21	0.17	Action, Adventure
John Wick	Α	0.87	0.08	0.28	0.94	0.13	Action
Godzilla 2	UA	0.96	0.83	0.29	0.15	0.25	Action, Adventure
Finding Dory	U	0.07	0.91	0.23	0.34	0.93	Adventure



Movie	Certificatio n	P(Action )	P(Adventur e)	P(Fantasy )	P(Crim e)	P(Comed y)	Genre
Avengers: Infinity War	UA	0.93	0.87	0.92	0.21	0.17	Action, Adventure, Fantasy
John Wick	Α	0.87	0.08	0.28	0.94	0.13	Action
Godzilla 2	UA	0.96	0.83	0.29	0.15	0.25	Action, Adventure
Finding Dory	U	0.07	0.91	0.23	0.34	0.93	Adventure



Movie	Certificatio n	P(Action )	P(Adventur e)	P(Fantasy )	P(Crim e)	P(Comed y)	Genre
Avengers: Infinity War	UA	0.93	0.87	0.92	0.21	0.17	Action, Adventure, Fantasy
John Wick	А	0.87	0.08	0.28	0.94	0.13	Action, Crime
Godzilla 2	UA	0.96	0.83	0.29	0.15	0.25	Action, Adventure
Finding Dory	U	0.07	0.91	0.23	0.34	0.93	Adventure



		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Movie	Certificatio n	P(Action )	P(Adventur e)	P(Fantasy )	P(Crim e)	P(Comed y)	Genre
Avengers: Infinity War	UA	0.93	0.87	0.92	0.21	0.17	Action, Adventure, Fantasy
John Wick	А	0.87	0.08	0.28	0.94	0.13	Action, Crime
Godzilla 2	UA	0.96	0.83	0.29	0.15	0.25	Action, Adventure
Finding Dory	U	0.07	0.91	0.23	0.34	0.93	Adventure, Comedy



		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Movie	Certificatio n	P(Action )	P(Adventur e)	P(Fantasy )	P(Crim e)	P(Comed y)	Genre
Avengers: Infinity War	UA	0.93	0.87	0.92	0.21	0.17	Action, Adventure, Fantasy
John Wick	А	0.87	0.08	0.28	0.94	0.13	Action, Crime
Godzilla 2	UA	0.96	0.83	0.29	0.15	0.25	Action, Adventure
Finding Dory	U	0.07	<b>0.91</b>	0.23	0.34	0.93	Adventure, Comedy

category

Same threshold for each



		0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	
Movie	Certificatio n	P(Action	P(Adventur e)	P(Fantasy )	P(Crim e)	P(Comed y)	Genre
Avengers: Infinity War	UA	0.93	0.87	0.92	0.21	0.17	Action, Adventure, Fantasy
John Wick	А	0.87	0.08	0.28	0.94	0.13	Crime
Godzilla 2	UA	0.96	0.83	0.29	0.15	0.25	Action
Finding Dory	U	0.07	0.91	0.23	0.34	0.93	Adventure, Comedy

Different threshold for each category



### Thank You!

