

#### **Outliers**

Extreme(large or small) values relative to other observations

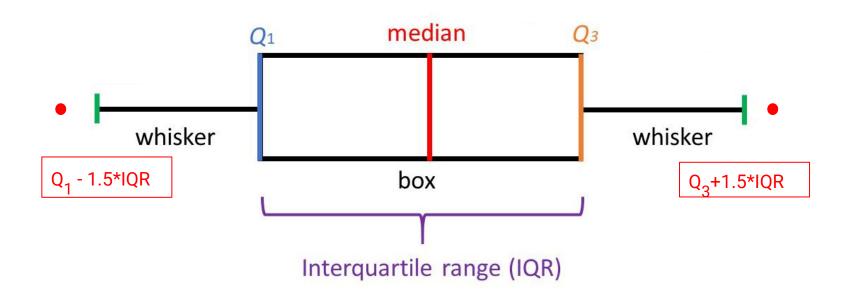


#### Reasons for Outliers Values

- Human Error
- Measurement Error
- Experimental Error
- Intentional Outlier
- Sampling Error
- Actual Outliers



# **Identifying Outliers**



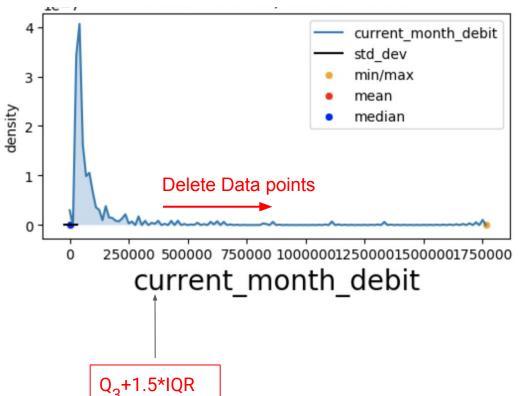


- Delete the data points
- Replace Outliers
  - Using central tendency
  - Relationship with other Variables
  - Replace with whisker values
  - Using an ML model
- Transform the values
  - Variable transformation
  - Binning

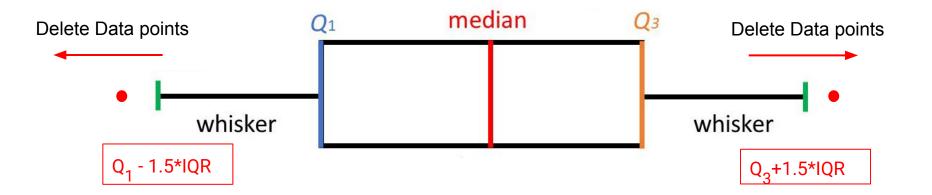


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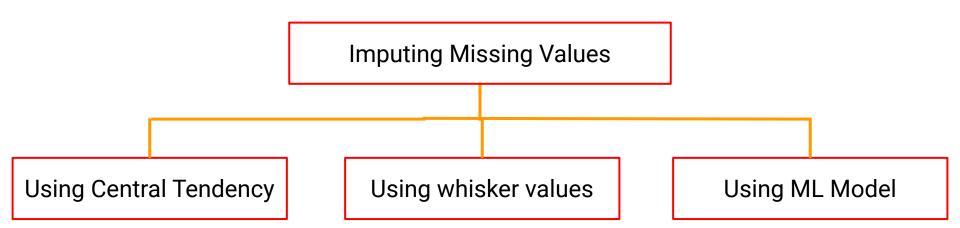






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Using Central Tendency

Using Whisker values

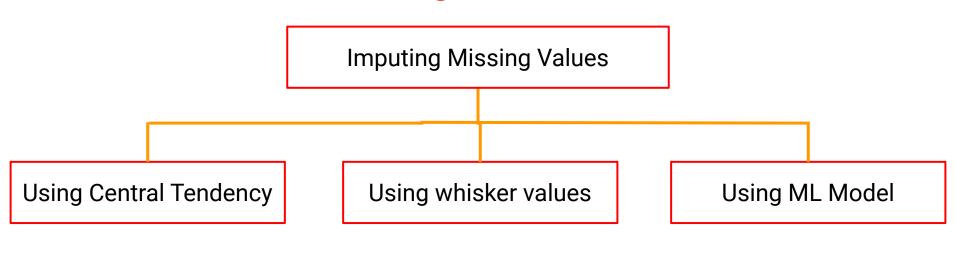
Using Missing Values

Using Whisker values

Using ML Model

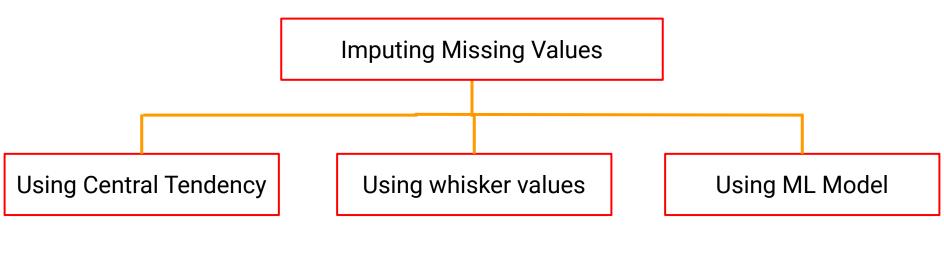
- Categorical Mode
- Numerical Median





- Lower end Q1 1.5\*IQR
- Upper end Q3 1.5\*IQR





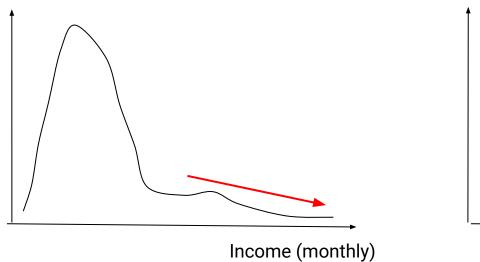
- Target -Column with Outlier
  - Features Other Attributes

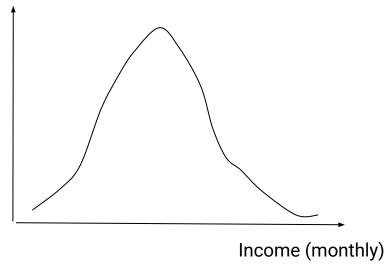


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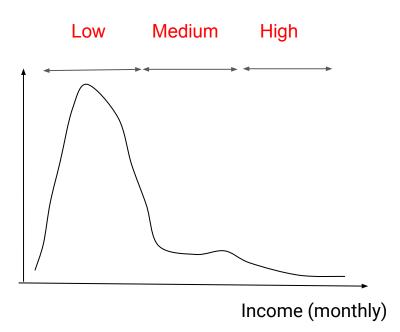
#### Variable Transformation







# **Binning Values**





#### Thank You!



#### Delete Observations with Extreme Value

#### Notebook

