

Normal Distribution

PDF for Normal Distribution

Probability density function (PDF) :-

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$$f(x | \mu, \sigma^2) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi\sigma^2}} e^{-\frac{(x-\mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}}$$

μ here is Mean Value .

σ^2 here is Variance.

Properties of Normal Distribution

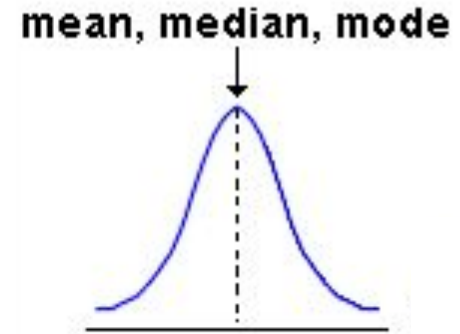
- Bell shaped or Gaussian Distribution

Properties of Normal Distribution

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- Symmetric

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- Mean, Mode, Median all are equal



Properties of Normal Distribution

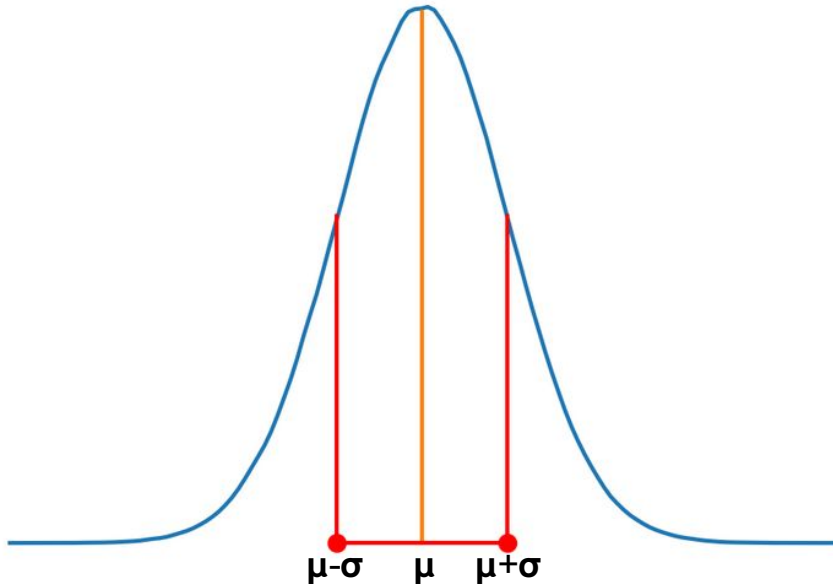
- Bell shaped or Gaussian Distribution
- Symmetric
- Mean, Mode, Median all are equal
- Area under the curve = 1

Empirical Rule for Normal Distribution

Empirical rule for Normal Distribution: **68–95–99.7** rule.

Empirical Rule for Normal Distribution

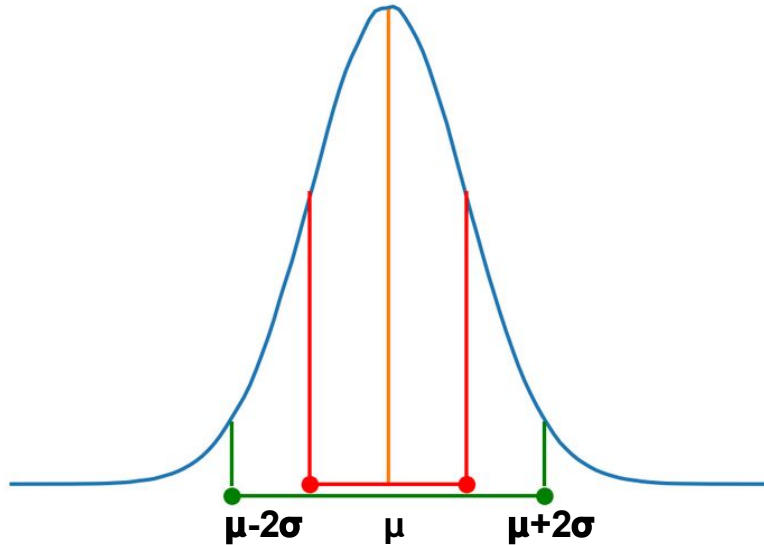
68.27% of data lies within one standard deviations of the mean.



Empirical Rule for Normal Distribution

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95.45% of data within two standard deviation of the mean.

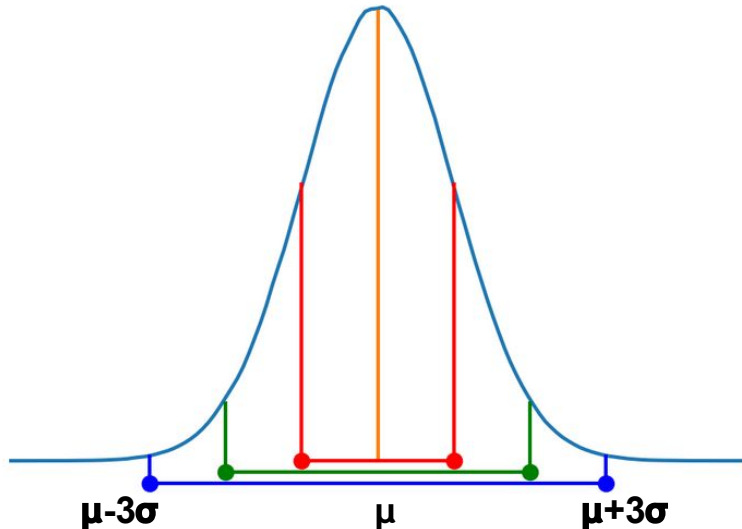


Empirical Rule for Normal Distribution

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99.73% of data within three standard deviation of the mean.

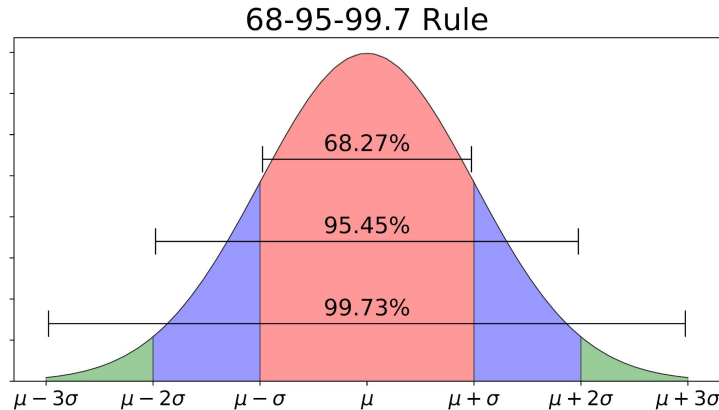


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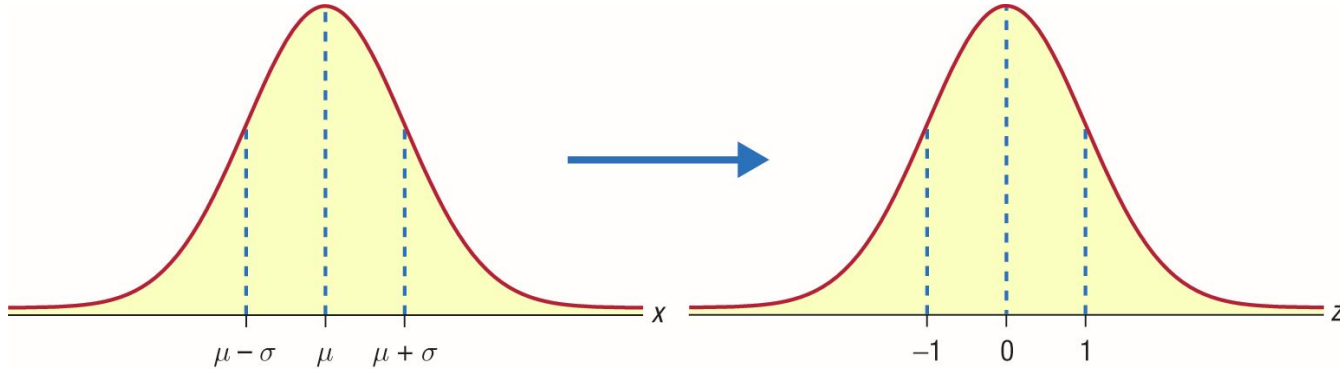
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Standard Normal Distribution

$$\mu = 0, \sigma = 1$$



$$Z = \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma}$$

Standard Normal Distribution



65 Marks in
Paleontology



80 Marks
In Fashion
Designing

Standard Normal Distribution



65 Marks in
Paleontology

Did Rachel Perform better
than Ross ?

Can't Say.



80 Marks
In Fashion
Designing

Standard Normal Distribution



65 Marks in
Paleontology

Paleontology marks :
 $\mu = 60$ & $\sigma = 4$

Fashion Designing marks:
 $\mu = 79$ & $\sigma = 2$



80 Marks
In Fashion
Designing

Standard Normal Distribution



65 Marks in
Paleontology

Paleontology marks :
 $\mu = 60$ & $\sigma = 4$

Fashion Designing marks:
 $\mu = 79$ & $\sigma = 2$

$$\frac{65 - 60}{4} = 1.25$$

$$\frac{80 - 79}{2} = 0.5$$



80 Marks
In Fashion
Designing

Standard Normal Distribution

65 Marks in
Paleontology



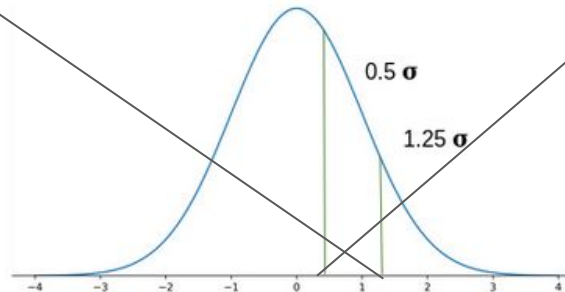
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Thank You!