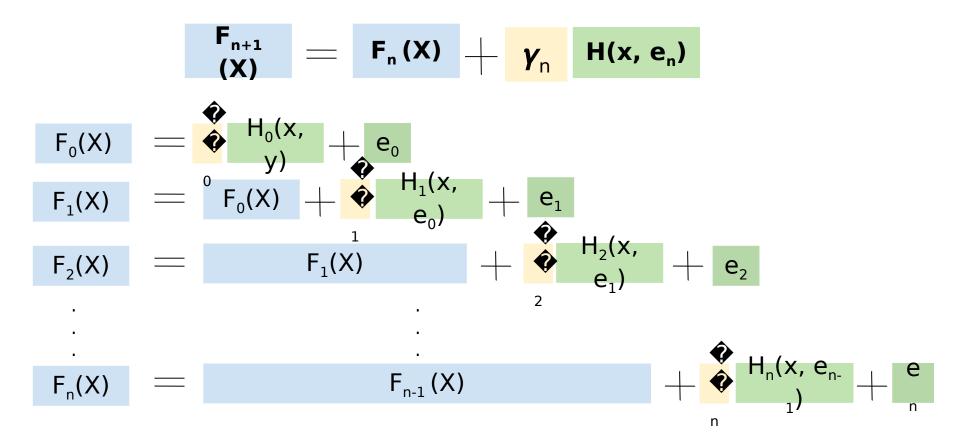
Gradient Boosting





$$\frac{F_{n+1}}{(X)} = F_n(X) + \gamma_n H(x, e_n)$$

$$L = (y - y')^2$$



$$\frac{F_{n+1}}{(X)} = F_n(X) + \gamma_n H(x, e_n)$$

L =
$$(y - y')^2$$

L = $(y - F_n(x))^2$



$$\frac{F_{n+1}}{(X)} = F_n(X) + \gamma_n H(x, e_n)$$

 $dF_n(x)$



$$\frac{F_{n+1}}{(X)} = F_n(X) + \gamma_n H(x, e_n)$$

$$L = (y - y')^{2}$$

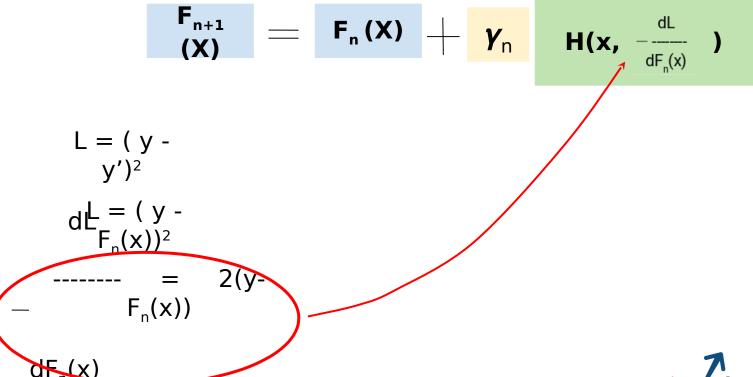
$$dL = (y - F_{n}(x))^{2}$$

$$---- = 2(y - F_{n}(x))$$

$$dF_{n}(x)$$









$$\mathbf{F}_{n+1}$$
 = $\mathbf{F}_{n}(\mathbf{X})$ + $\mathbf{\gamma}_{n}$ H(x, $\frac{dL}{dF_{n}(\mathbf{X})}$)



$$F_{n+1}(x) = F_n(x) + \gamma_n$$

$$+ \gamma_n$$

$$+ \mu(x, \frac{dL}{dF_n(x)})$$

$$+ Loss = L(y, F_n(x))$$







$$\frac{F_{n+1}}{(X)} = F_n(X) + \gamma_n + \mu(x, \frac{dL}{dF_n(X)})$$

$$Loss = L(y, F_n(x)) + \gamma_n L(\frac{dL}{dF_n(x)}, -\frac{dL}{dF_n(x)})$$



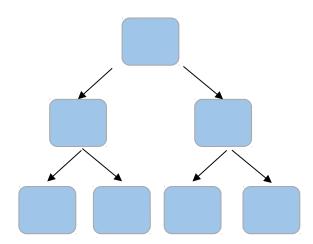
Gradient Boosting Decision Tree

$$\mathbf{F}_{n+1} = \mathbf{F}_{n}(\mathbf{X}) + \mathbf{\gamma}_{n} + \mathbf{H}(\mathbf{x}, -\frac{dL}{dF_{n}(\mathbf{x})})$$



Gradient Boosting Decision Tree

$$\mathbf{F}_{n+1} = \mathbf{F}_{n}(\mathbf{X}) + \mathbf{\gamma}_{n} + \mathbf{H}(\mathbf{x}, -\frac{dL}{dF_{n}(\mathbf{x})})$$





Gradient Boosting Decision Tree

$$\mathbf{F}_{n+1}$$
 = $\mathbf{F}_{n}(\mathbf{X})$ + $\mathbf{\gamma}_{n}$ H(x, $\frac{dL}{dF_{n}(\mathbf{X})}$)

