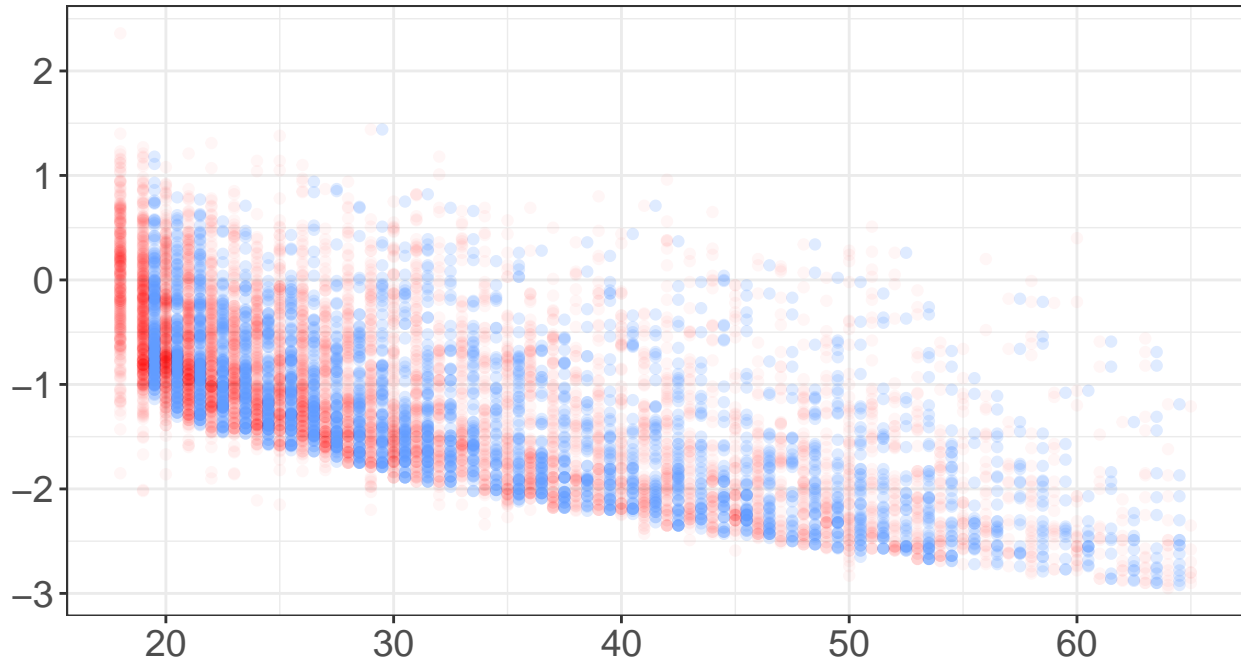


General score



Age