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October 2014

# 2N3904 / MMBT3904 / PZT3904 NPN General-Purpose Amplifier

# **Description**

This device is designed as a general-purpose amplifier and switch. The useful dynamic range extends to 100 mA as a switch and to 100 MHz as an amplifier.



# **Ordering Information**

Part Number	Marking	Package	Packing Method	Pack Quantity
2N3904BU	2N3904	TO-92 3L	Bulk	10000
2N3904TA	2N3904	TO-92 3L	Ammo	2000
2N3904TAR	2N3904	TO-92 3L	Ammo	2000
2N3904TF	2N3904	TO-92 3L	Tape and Reel	2000
2N3904TFR	2N3904	TO-92 3L	Tape and Reel	2000
MMBT3904	1A	SOT-23 3L	Tape and Reel	3000
PZT3904	3904	SOT-223 4L	Tape and Reel	2500

# **Absolute Maximum Ratings**(1), (2)

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only. Values are at  $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V <sub>CEO</sub>	Collector-Emitter Voltage	40	V
V <sub>CBO</sub>	Collector-Base Voltage	60	V
V <sub>EBO</sub>	Emitter-Base Voltage	6.0	V
I <sub>C</sub>	Collector Current - Continuous	200	mA
T <sub>J,</sub> T <sub>STG</sub>	Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	-55 to 150	°C

#### Notes:

- 1. These ratings are based on a maximum junction temperature of 150°C.
- 2. These are steady-state limits. Fairchild Semiconductor should be consulted on applications involving pulsed or low-duty cycle operations.

#### **Thermal Characteristics**

Values are at  $T_A = 25$  °C unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parameter	Maximum			Unit
Symbol	Faranietei	2N3904	MMBT3904 <sup>(3)</sup>	PZT3904 <sup>(4)</sup>	Oille
P <sub>D</sub>	Total Device Dissipation	625	350	1,000	mW
	Derate Above 25°C	5.0	2.8	8.0	mW/°C
$R_{\theta JC}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	83.3			°C/W
$R_{\theta JA}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient	200	357	125	°C/W

#### Notes:

- 3. Device is mounted on FR-4 PCB 1.6 inch X 1.6 inch X 0.06 inch.
- 4. Device is mounted on FR-4 PCB 36 mm X 18 mm X 1.5 mm, mounting pad for the collector lead minimum 6 cm<sup>2</sup>.

# **Electrical Characteristics**

Values are at  $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$  unless otherwise noted.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Max.	Unit
OFF CHARA	ACTERISTICS		•		
V <sub>(BR)CEO</sub>	Collector-Emitter Breakdown Voltage	$I_C = 1.0 \text{ mA}, I_B = 0$	40		V
V <sub>(BR)CBO</sub>	Collector-Base Breakdown Voltage	$I_C = 10 \mu A, I_E = 0$	60		V
V <sub>(BR)EBO</sub>	Emitter-Base Breakdown Voltage	$I_E = 10 \mu\text{A},  I_C = 0$	6.0		V
I <sub>BL</sub>	Base Cut-Off Current	$V_{CE} = 30 \text{ V}, V_{EB} = 3 \text{ V}$		50	nA
I <sub>CEX</sub>	Collector Cut-Off Current	$V_{CE} = 30 \text{ V}, V_{EB} = 3 \text{ V}$		50	nA
	CTERISTICS <sup>(5)</sup>				
		$I_C = 0.1 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 1.0 \text{ V}$	40		
		$I_C = 1.0 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 1.0 \text{ V}$	70		1
h <sub>FE</sub>	DC Current Gain	I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA, V <sub>CE</sub> = 1.0 V	100	300	
		$I_C = 50 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 1.0 \text{ V}$	60		1
		I <sub>C</sub> =100 mA, V <sub>CE</sub> = 1.0V	30		
) / / · · ·	Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage	I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA, I <sub>B</sub> = 1.0 mA	\.	0.2	V
V <sub>CE</sub> (sat)		$I_C = 50 \text{ mA}, I_B = 5.0 \text{ mA}$		0.3	
V <sub>BE</sub> (sat) Base-I		I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA, I <sub>B</sub> = 1.0 mA	0.65	0.85	V
	Base-Emitter Saturation Voltage	$I_C = 50 \text{ mA}, I_B = 5.0 \text{ mA}$		0.95	
SMALL SIG	NAL CHARACTERISTICS			!	
f <sub>T</sub>	Current Gain - Bandwidth Product	$I_C = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{CE} = 20 \text{ V},$ f = 100 MHz	300		MHz
C <sub>obo</sub>	Output Capacitance	$V_{CB} = 5.0 \text{ V}, I_{E} = 0,$ f = 100 kHz		4.0	pF
C <sub>ibo</sub>	Input Capacitance	$V_{EB} = 0.5 \text{ V}, I_{C} = 0,$ f = 100 kHz		8.0	pF
NF	Noise Figure	$I_C$ = 100 μA, $V_{CE}$ = 5.0 V, $R_S$ = 1.0 kΩ, $f$ = 10 Hz to 15.7 kHz		5.0	dB
SWITCHING	CHARACTERISTICS	•			
t <sub>d</sub>	Delay Time	$V_{CC} = 3.0 \text{ V}, V_{BE} = 0.5 \text{ V}$		35	ns
t <sub>r</sub>	Rise Time	I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA, I <sub>B1</sub> = 1.0 mA		35	ns
t <sub>s</sub>	Storage Time	$V_{CC} = 3.0 \text{ V}, I_{C} = 10 \text{ mA},$		200	ns
t <sub>f</sub>	Fall Time	I <sub>B1</sub> = I <sub>B2</sub> = 1.0 mA		50	ns

#### Note:

5. Pulse test: pulse width  $\leq 300~\mu s,$  duty cycle  $\leq 2.0\%.$ 

# **Typical Performance Characteristics**

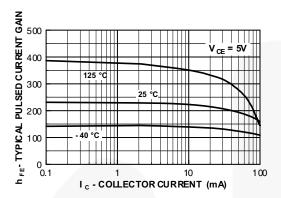


Figure 1. Typical Pulsed Current Gain vs. Collector Current

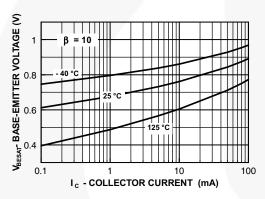


Figure 3. Base-Emitter Saturation Voltage vs. Collector Current

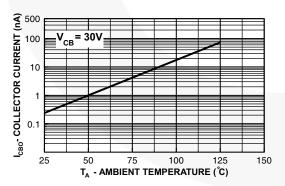


Figure 5. Collector Cut-Off Current vs.
Ambient Temperature

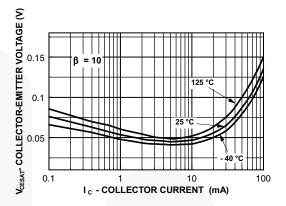


Figure 2. Collector-Emitter Saturation Voltage vs. Collector Current

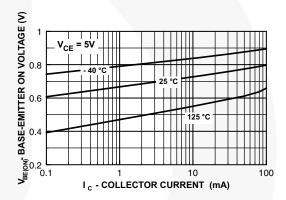


Figure 4. Base-Emitter On Voltage vs. Collector Current

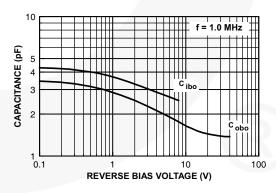


Figure 6. Capacitance vs. Reverse Bias Voltage

## Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

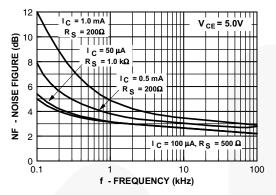


Figure 7. Noise Figure vs. Frequency

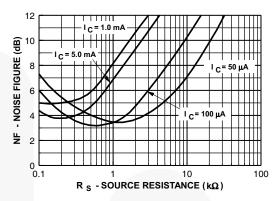


Figure 8. Noise Figure vs. Source Resistance

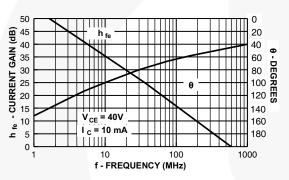


Figure 9. Current Gain and Phase Angle vs. Frequency

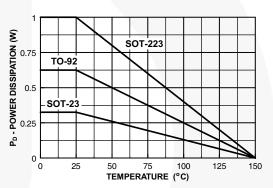


Figure 10. Power Dissipation vs. Ambient Temperature

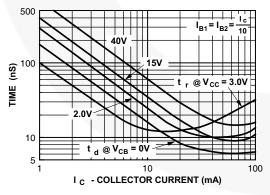


Figure 11. Turn-On Time vs. Collector Current

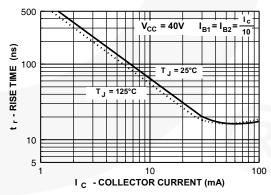


Figure 12. Rise Time vs. Collector Current

## Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

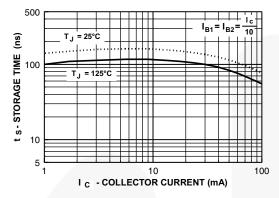


Figure 13. Storage Time vs. Collector Current

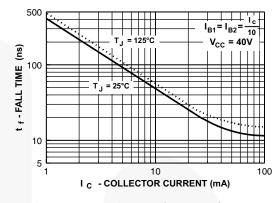


Figure 14. Fall Time vs. Collector Current

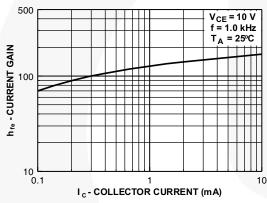


Figure 15. Current Gain

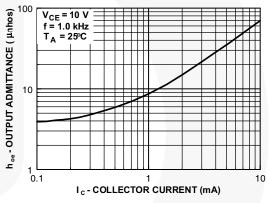


Figure 16. Output Admittance

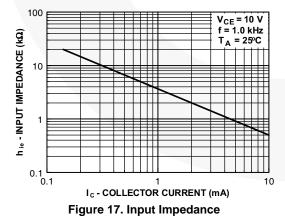
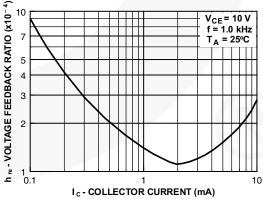


Figure 18. Voltage Feedback Ratio



# **Test Circuits**

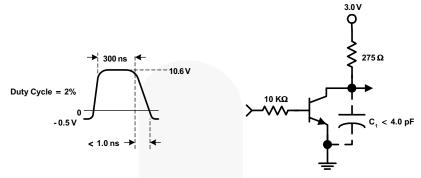


Figure 19. Delay and Rise Time Equivalent Test Circuit

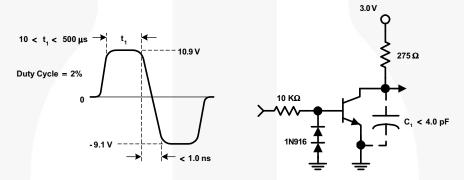


Figure 20. Storage and Fall Time Equivalent Test Circuit

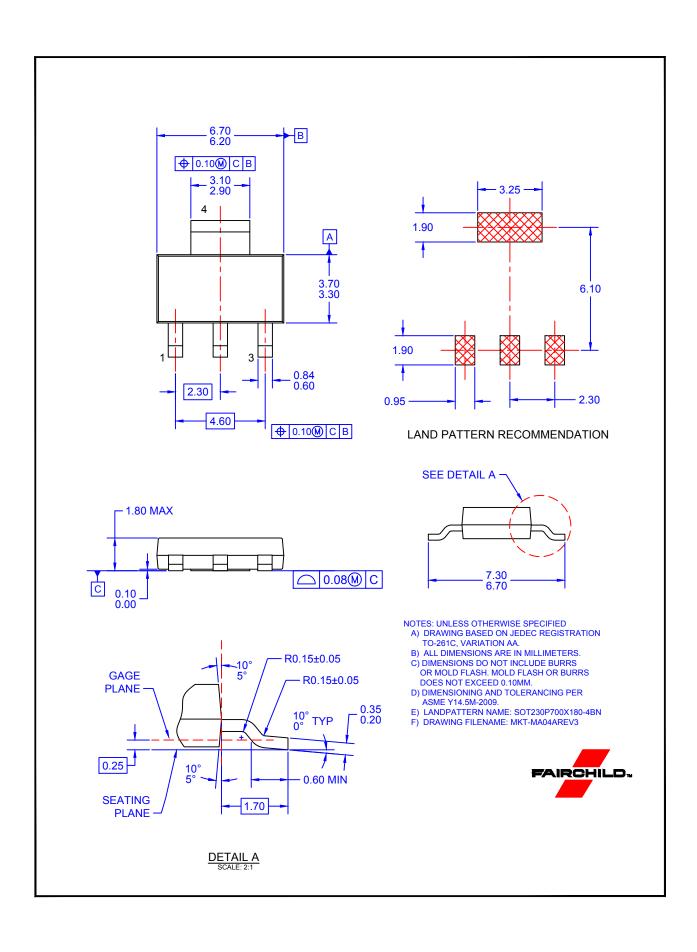






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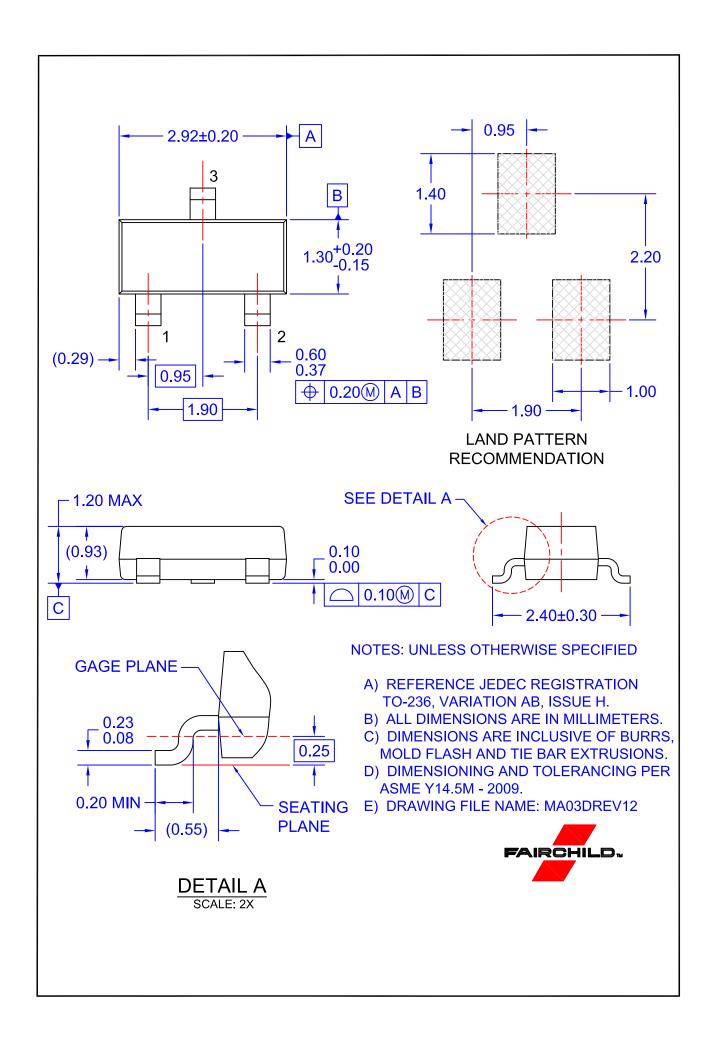


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