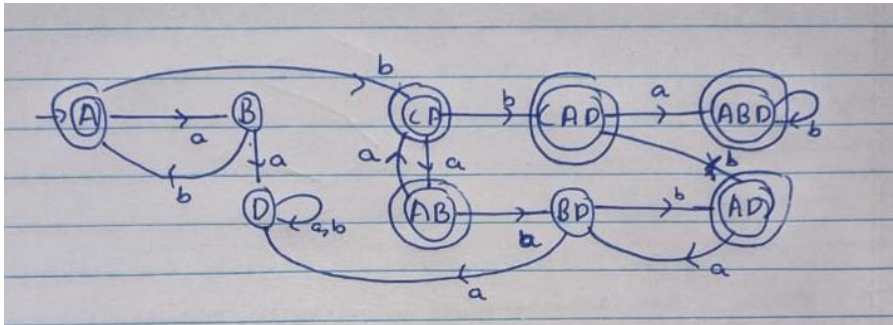


Experiment 5

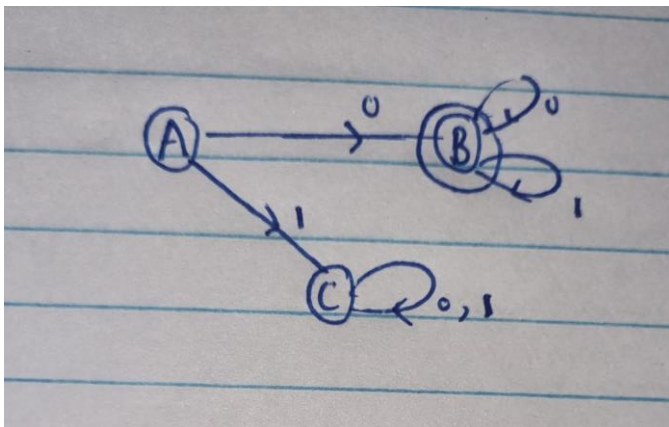
Lex DFA

Exercise 5

Q1



Q2



Q3

Code

```
%{
```

```
%}
```

```
%s A B DEAD
```

%%

<INITIAL>1 BEGIN A;

<INITIAL>0 BEGIN INITIAL;

<INITIAL>[^01\n] BEGIN DEAD;

<INITIAL>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Accepted\n");}

<A>1 BEGIN INITIAL;

<A>0 BEGIN B;

<A>[^01\n] BEGIN DEAD;

<A>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Not Accepted\n");}

1 BEGIN B;

0 BEGIN A;

[^01\n] BEGIN DEAD;

\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Not Accepted\n");}

<DEAD>[^\\n] BEGIN DEAD;

<DEAD>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Invalid\n");}

%%

int yywrap()

{

return 1;

}

int main()

{

printf("Enter Number : \n");

yylex();

```
return 0;
}
```

Output

```
(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070]
$ lex cd.l

(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070]
$ gcc lex.yy.c

(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070]
$ ./a.out
Enter Number :
110
Accepted
11111
Not Accepted
1111
Accepted
aba
Invalid
1011
Not Accepted
1001
Accepted
```

Q4

Code

```
%{
```

```
%}
```

```
%s A B C DEAD
```

```
%%
```

```
<INITIAL>1 BEGIN A;
```

```
<INITIAL>0 BEGIN C;
```

```
<INITIAL>[^01\n] BEGIN DEAD;  
<INITIAL>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Not Accepted\n");}
```

```
<A>1 BEGIN INITIAL;  
<A>0 BEGIN B;  
<A>[^01\n] BEGIN DEAD;  
<A>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Accepted\n");}
```

```
<B>1 BEGIN C;  
<B>0 BEGIN A;  
<B>[^01\n] BEGIN DEAD;  
<B>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Accepted\n");}
```

```
<C>1 BEGIN B;  
<C>0 BEGIN INITIAL;  
<C>[^01\n] BEGIN DEAD;  
<C>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Accepted\n");}
```

```
<DEAD>[^\\n] BEGIN DEAD;  
<DEAD>\n BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Invalid\n");}  
%%
```

```
int yywrap()  
{  
    return 1;  
}
```

```
int main()
```

```

{
printf("Enter Number : \n");

yylex();

return 0;
}

```

Output

```

(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070]
$ lex cd.l

(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070]
$ gcc lex.yy.c
lex.yy.c:1: BEGIN C;
lex.yy.c:1: BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Not Accepted\n");}
Enter Number :
101 BEGIN INITIAL;
Accepted
1100 BEGIN DEAD;
Not Accepted INITIAL; {printf("Accepted\n");}
001
Accepted
000 BEGIN A;
Accepted BEGIN DEAD;
BEGIN INITIAL; {printf("Accepted\n");}
Not Accepted
00011 BEGIN B;
Accepted INITIAL;
0101010101 BEGIN DEAD;
Accepted INITIAL; {printf("Accepted\n");}

```

Lex Program

Q1

```

%{
#include <stdio.h>

%}

%%

[0-9]+\.[0-9]+ {

```

```

    printf("Decimal number: %s\n", yytext);
}

```

```

[0-9]+ {
    printf("Whole number: %s\n", yytext);
}

```

```

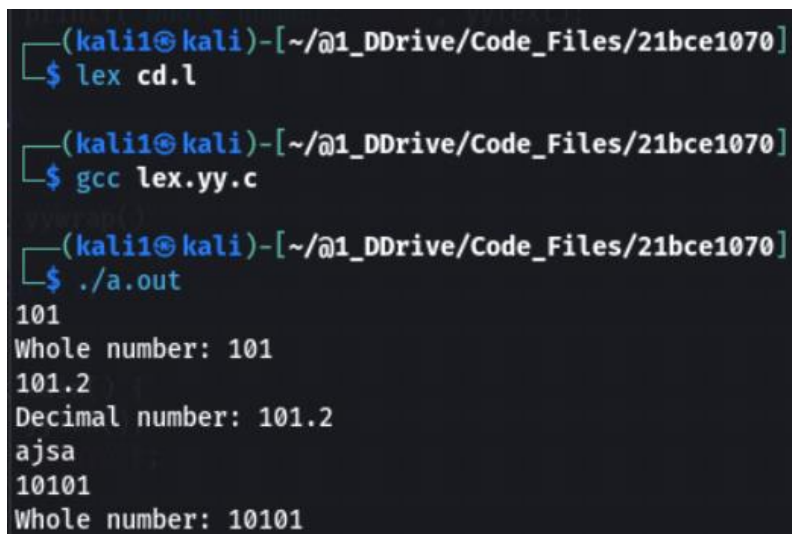
.|\\n
%%

```

```

int main() {
    yylex();
    return 0;
}

```



```

(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070]
$ lex cd.l

(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070]
$ gcc lex.yy.c

(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070]
$ ./a.out
101
Whole number: 101
101.2
Decimal number: 101.2
ajsa
10101
Whole number: 10101

```

Q2

```

%{
#include <stdio.h>

int whitespace_count = 0;

%}

```

```
%%
```

```
[ \t]+ {
```

```
    whitespace_count += yyleng; // Increment count by length of whitespace
```

```
}
```

```
\n {
```

```
    printf("Number of whitespace characters: %d\n", whitespace_count);
```

```
    whitespace_count = 0; // Reset the count for the next input
```

```
}
```

```
.\n
```

```
%%
```

```
int yywrap() {
```

```
    return 1;
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    printf("Enter a string:\n");
```

```
    yylex();
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```

(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070]
$ lex cd.l

(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070]
$ gcc lex.yy.c

(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070]
$ ./a.out
Enter a string:
hello aj jka a
Number of whitespace characters: 3
hhh haj kas kak a
Number of whitespace characters: 6

```

Q3

```

%{

#include <stdio.h>

%}

%%

[a-zA-Z]+ {

    int length = yyleng;

    char reversed[length + 1];

    int i, j;

    for (i = 0, j = length - 1; i < length; i++, j--) {

        reversed[i] = yytext[j];

    }

    reversed[length] = '\0';

    printf("%s ", reversed);

}

.|\\n

%%

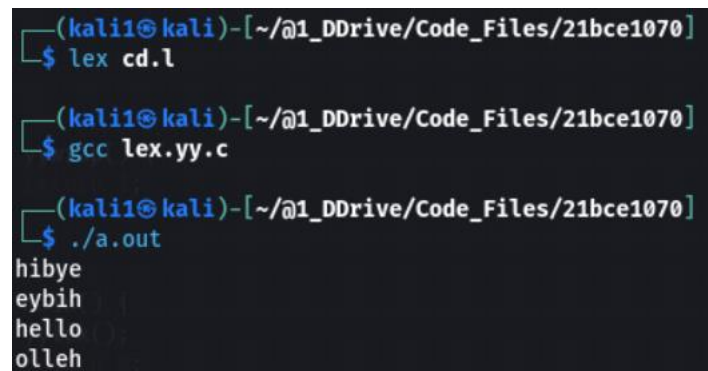
int yywrap() {

```



```
    return 1;
}
```

```
int main() {
    yylex();
    return 0;
}
```



```
(kali1@kali)~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070
$ lex cd.l
(kali1@kali)~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070
$ gcc lex.yy.c
(kali1@kali)~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070
$ ./a.out
hibye
eybih
hello
olleh
```

Q4

```
%{
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>

char word[100];
int count = 0;
%}

%%

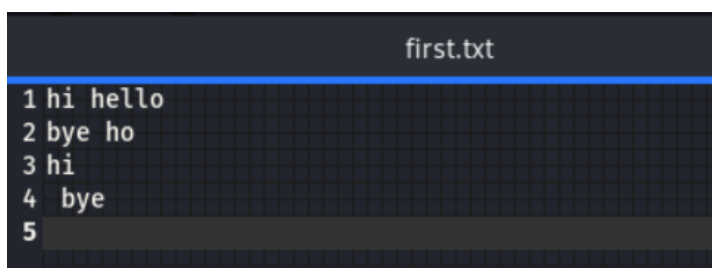
[a-zA-Z]+ {
    if (strcmp(yytext, word) == 0)
        count++;
}

.;
```

%%

```
int yywrap() {  
    return 1;  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    printf("Enter the word to search: ");  
    scanf("%s", word);  
  
    FILE *file = fopen("first.txt", "r");  
    if (file == NULL) {  
        printf("Error opening file: first.txt\n");  
        return 1;  
    }  
  
    yyin = file;  
    yylex();  
  
    printf("Frequency of word '%s': %d\n", word, count);  
  
    fclose(file);  
    return 0;  
}
```



A screenshot of a text editor window titled "first.txt". The window contains five lines of text, each preceded by a line number in the left margin. The text is as follows:

Line	Text
1	hi hello
2	bye ho
3	hi
4	bye
5	

```
(kali1@kali)~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070  
$ lex cd.l
```

```
(kali1@kali)~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070  
$ gcc lex.yy.c
```

```
(kali1@kali)~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070  
$ ./a.out
```

Enter the word to search: hi

Frequency of word 'hi': 2

```
(kali1@kali)~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070  
$ ./a.out
```

Enter the word to search: hhh

Frequency of word 'hhh': 0