

Experiment 3

Predictive Parsing

Grammar:

$$S \rightarrow (L) \mid a$$
$$L \rightarrow L, \underline{S} \mid S$$

After removing ambiguity
(no ambiguity)

After removing left recursion

$S \rightarrow (L) \mid a$

$L \rightarrow SA$

$A \rightarrow ,SA \mid \epsilon$

Code:

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
```

```
int i=0,top=0;
char stack[20],ip[20];
void push(char c)
{
    if(top>=20)
        printf("stack overflow");
    else
        stack[top++]=c;
}
```

```
void pop(){
    if(top<0)
        printf("stack underflow");
    else
        top--;}
}
```

```
void error()
{
    printf("\nsyntax error\n");
}
```

```
exit(0);}


```

```
int main()
{
int n;


```

```
printf("Enter the string to be parsed:\n");


```

```
scanf("%s",ip);
n=strlen(ip);
ip[n]='$';
ip[n+1]='\0';
push('$');
push('S');
while(ip[i]!='\0')
{
if(ip[i]=='$' && stack[top-1]=='$')
{
printf("\nsuccessful parsing\n");
return 0;}
else if(ip[i]==stack[top-1])
{
printf("\nmatch of %c\n",ip[i]);
i++;
pop();
}


```

```
else
{
if(stack[top-1]=='S' && ip[i]=='a')
{
printf("\nS->a");
pop();
push('a');}


```

```
else if(stack[top-1]=='S' && ip[i]=='(')
{
printf("\nS->(L)");
pop();
push('(');
push('L');
push('(');
}
else if(stack[top-1]=='L' && (ip[i]=='a' || ip[i]=='('))
{
printf("\nL->SA");
pop();
push('A');
push('S');

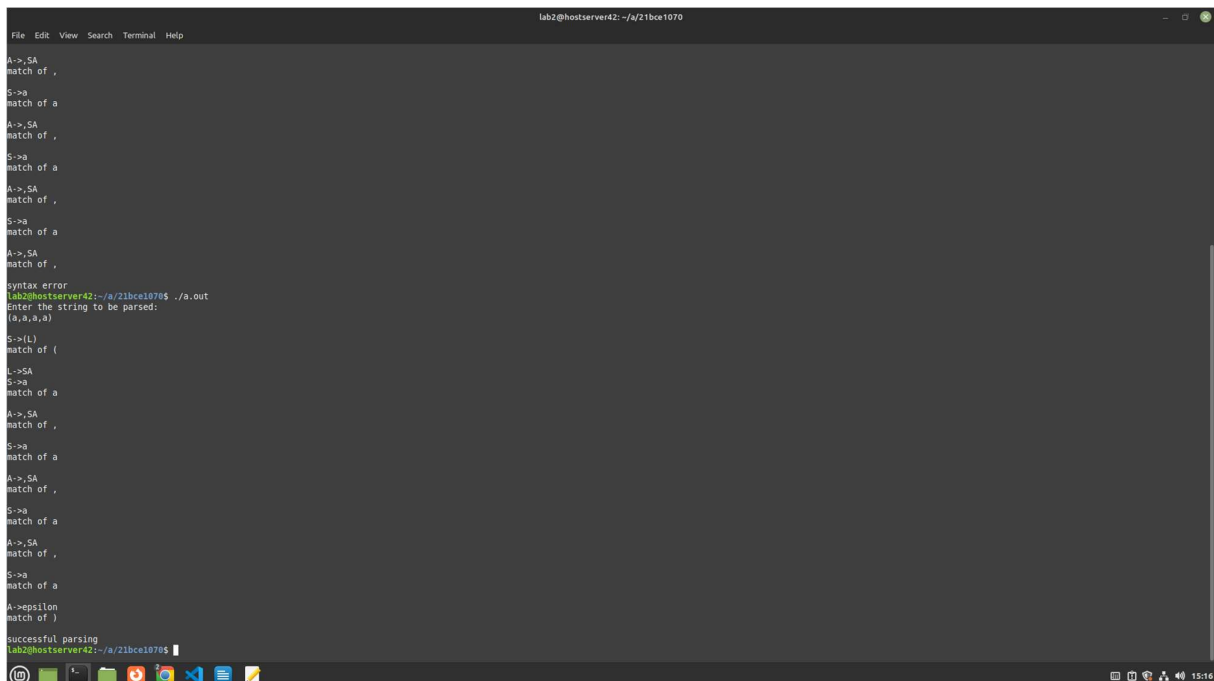

```

```
}
```

```
else if(stack[top-1]=='A' && ip[i]==',')
{
printf("\nA->SA");
pop();
push('A');
push('S');
push(',');
}
else if(stack[top-1]=='A' && ip[i]=='')
{
printf("\nA->epsilon");
pop();}
```

```
else
error();
}
}
return 0;
}
```

Output:



```
lab2@hostserver42: ~/a/21bce1070
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
A->SA
match of ,
S->a
match of a
A->SA
match of ,
S->a
match of a
A->SA
match of ,
S->a
match of a
A->SA
match of ,
syntax error
lab2@hostserver42:~/a/21bce1070$ ./a.out
Enter the string to be parsed:
(a,a,a,a)
S->(L)
match of (
L->SA
S->a
match of a
A->SA
match of ,
S->a
match of a
A->SA
match of ,
S->a
match of a
A->SA
match of ,
S->a
match of a
A->epsilon
match of )
successful parsing
lab2@hostserver42:~/a/21bce1070$
```

```

lab2@hostserver42: ~/a/21bce1070
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

A->,SA
match of ,

S->a
match of a

A->,SA
match of ,

S->a
match of a

A->,SA
match of ,

S->a
match of a

A->,SA
match of ,

syntax error
lab2@hostserver42:~/a/21bce1070$ ./a.out
Enter the string to be parsed:
(a,a,a,a)

S->(L)
match of (

L->SA
S->a
match of a

A->,SA
match of ,

S->a
match of a

A->,SA
match of ,

S->a
match of a

A->,SA
match of ,

S->a
match of a

A->epsilon
match of )

successful parsing
lab2@hostserver42:~/a/21bce1070$

```

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
lab2@hostserver42:~$ cd /home/lab2/a/21bce1070
lab2@hostserver42:~/a/21bce1070$ g++ predictive_parser.c
lab2@hostserver42:~/a/21bce1070$ ./a.out
Enter the string to be parsed:
(a)

S->(L)
match of (

L->SA
S->a
match of a

A->epsilon
match of )

successful parsing
```

```
lab2@hostserver42:~/a/21bce1070$ ./a.out
Enter the string to be parsed:
(a,a,a,a,)

S->(L)
match of (

L->SA
S->a
match of a

A->,SA
match of ,

S->a
match of a

A->,SA
match of ,

S->a
match of a

A->,SA
match of ,

S->a
match of a

A->,SA
match of ,

syntax error
```

```

lab2@hostserver42:~/a/21bce1070$ ./a.out
Enter the string to be parsed:
(a,a,a,a)

S->(L)
match of (

L->SA
S->a
match of a

A->,SA
match of ,

S->a
match of a

A->,SA
match of ,

S->a
match of a

A->,SA
match of ,

S->a
match of a

A->epsilon
match of )

successful parsing
lab2@hostserver42:~/a/21bce1070$

```

Other Grammars:

S->SS|a|b

Ambiguity removal

S->ST|T

T->a|b

Remove Left recursion

S-> TX|

X-> TX|epsilon

T->a|b

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>

int i = 0;
char input[20];

void match(char expected) {
    if (input[i] == expected) {
        i++;
    } else {
        printf("\nSyntax error: Expected '%c' but found '%c'\n", expected, input[i]);
        exit(0);
    }
}

void S();
void X();
void T();

void S() {
    if (input[i] == 'a' || input[i] == 'b') {
        T();
        X();
    } else {
        printf("\nSyntax error: Unexpected symbol '%c'\n", input[i]);
        exit(0);
    }
}

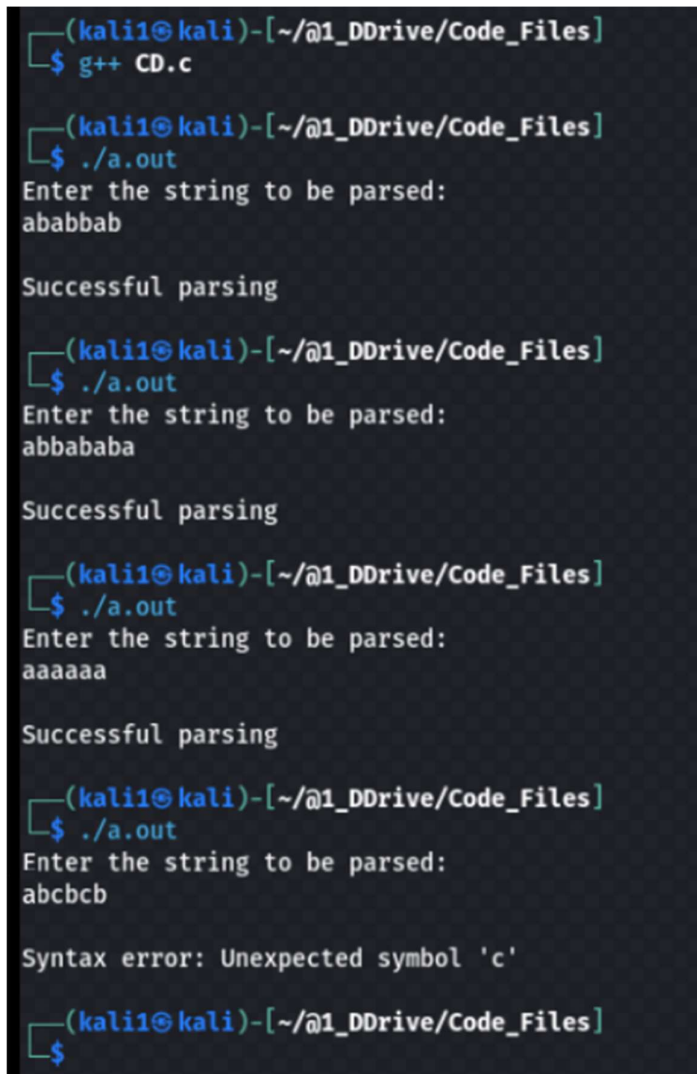
void X() {
    if (input[i] == 'a' || input[i] == 'b') {
        T();
        X();
    } else if (input[i] == '\0' || input[i] == '$') {
        // epsilon production
    } else {
        printf("\nSyntax error: Unexpected symbol '%c'\n", input[i]);
        exit(0);
    }
}

void T() {
    if (input[i] == 'a') {
        match('a');
    } else if (input[i] == 'b') {
        match('b');
    } else {
        printf("\nSyntax error: Unexpected symbol '%c'\n", input[i]);
        exit(0);
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
int main() {  
    printf("Enter the string to be parsed:\n");  
    scanf("%s", input);  
  
    S(); // Start the parsing process with the start symbol S  
  
    if (input[i] == '\0') {  
        printf("\nSuccessful parsing\n");  
    } else {  
        printf("\nSyntax error: Unexpected symbol '%c'\n", input[i]);  
    }  
  
    return 0;  
}
```



The image shows a terminal window with a dark background and light-colored text. The prompt is `(kali1@kali) - [~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files]`. The user enters `g++ CD.c` to compile the program. Then, they enter `./a.out` to run it. The program prompts "Enter the string to be parsed:" and the user enters "ababbab". The program outputs "Successful parsing". This process is repeated three more times with inputs "abbababa", "aaaaaa", and "abcbcb", all resulting in "Successful parsing". Finally, the user enters "abcbcb" (which appears to be a typo for "abcbcb" in the image), and the program outputs "Syntax error: Unexpected symbol 'c'".

```
(kali1@kali) - [~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files]  
$ g++ CD.c  
  
(kali1@kali) - [~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files]  
$ ./a.out  
Enter the string to be parsed:  
ababbab  
  
Successful parsing  
  
(kali1@kali) - [~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files]  
$ ./a.out  
Enter the string to be parsed:  
abbababa  
  
Successful parsing  
  
(kali1@kali) - [~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files]  
$ ./a.out  
Enter the string to be parsed:  
aaaaaa  
  
Successful parsing  
  
(kali1@kali) - [~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files]  
$ ./a.out  
Enter the string to be parsed:  
abcbcb  
  
Syntax error: Unexpected symbol 'c'  
  
(kali1@kali) - [~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files]  
$
```


S->aA|bA

A->aA|bA|epsilon

(no ambiguity, left recursion, left factoring)

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
```

```
int i = 0, top = 0;
char stack[20], ip[20];
```

```
void push(char c) {
    if (top >= 20)
        printf("stack overflow");
    else
        stack[top++] = c;
}
```

```
void pop() {
    if (top < 0)
        printf("stack underflow");
    else
        top--;
}
```

```
void error() {
    printf("\nsyntax error\n");
    exit(0);
}
```

```
int main() {
    int n;
    printf("Enter the string to be parsed:\n");
    scanf("%s", ip);
    n = strlen(ip);
    ip[n] = '$';
    ip[n + 1] = '\0';
    push('$');
    push('S');

    while (ip[i] != '\0') {
        if (ip[i] == '$' && stack[top - 1] == '$') {
            printf("\nsuccessful parsing\n");
            return 0;
        } else if (ip[i] == stack[top - 1]) {
            printf("\nmatch of %c\n", ip[i]);
            i++;
        }
    }
}
```

```

    pop();
} else {
    if (stack[top - 1] == 'S') {
        if (ip[i] == 'a') {
            printf("\nS -> aA");
            pop();
            push('A');
            push('a');
        } else if (ip[i] == 'b') {
            printf("\nS -> bA");
            pop();
            push('A');
            push('b');
        } else {
            error();
        }
    } else if (stack[top - 1] == 'A') {
        if (ip[i] == 'a') {
            printf("\nA -> aA");
            pop();
            push('A');
            push('a');
        } else if (ip[i] == 'b') {
            printf("\nA -> bA");
            pop();
            push('A');
            push('b');
        } else if (ip[i] == '$' && stack[top - 1] == 'A') {
            printf("\nA -> epsilon");
            pop();
        } else {
            error();
        }
    } else {
        error();
    }
}
}
}
return 0;
}

```

```
(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files]  
$ g++ CD.c
```

```
(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files]  
$ ./a.out
```

```
Enter the string to be parsed:  
abba
```

```
S -> aA  
match of a
```

```
A -> bA  
match of b
```

```
A -> bA  
match of b
```

```
A -> aA  
match of a
```

```
A -> epsilon  
successful parsing
```

```
(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files]  
$ ./a.out
```

```
Enter the string to be parsed:  
abbb
```

```
S -> aA  
match of a
```

```
A -> bA  
match of b
```

```
A -> bA  
match of b
```

```
A -> bA  
match of b
```

```
A -> epsilon  
successful parsing
```

```
(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files]  
$ ./a.out
```

```
Enter the string to be parsed:  
abc
```

```
S -> aA  
match of a
```

```
A -> bA  
match of b
```

```
syntax error
```