

## Threads

### Code

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <unistd.h> //Header file for sleep().

#include <pthread.h> //thread functions


// A normal C function that is executed as a thread
// when its name is specified in pthread_create()


void *myThreadFun(void *vargp) //thread creation function; will be given as argument for
pthread_create()
{
    sleep(1);

    printf("Printing from Thread \n");

    return NULL;
}


int main()
{
    pthread_t thread_id; //thread variable creation //int can be also be used


    printf("Before Thread\n");

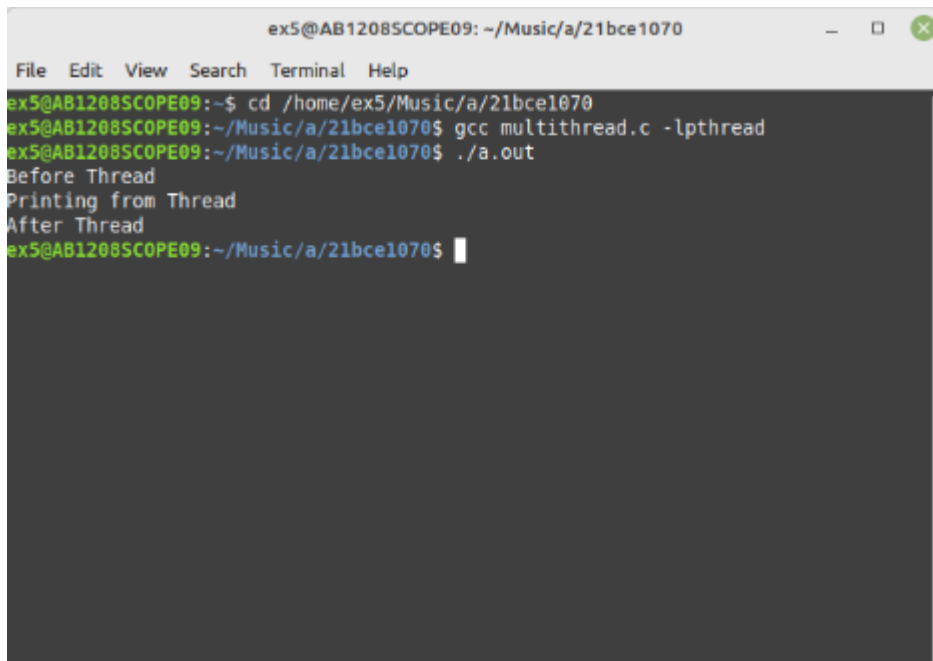

    pthread_create(&thread_id, NULL, myThreadFun,NULL); //creating thread and assigning to the
variable; menmonic -&variable,null,func,null


    pthread_join(thread_id, NULL); //wait till thread with thread_id terminates; second argument can
be char * variable that ca store exit statement from the thread function (later used)
```

```
printf("After Thread\n");

exit(0);
}
```

## Output

A terminal window titled 'ex5@AB1208SCOPE09: ~/Music/a/21bce1070' with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Search, Terminal, Help). The terminal shows the following commands and output:

```
ex5@AB1208SCOPE09:~$ cd /home/ex5/Music/a/21bce1070
ex5@AB1208SCOPE09:~/Music/a/21bce1070$ gcc multithread.c -lpthread
ex5@AB1208SCOPE09:~/Music/a/21bce1070$ ./a.out
Before Thread
Printing from Thread
After Thread
ex5@AB1208SCOPE09:~/Music/a/21bce1070$
```

## Code

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <pthread.h>

/*thread function definition*/
void* threadFunction(void* args)
{
    while(1)
    {
        printf("I am threadFunction.\n");
    }
}
```

```

int main()
{

    pthread_t id; //variable

    int ret;

    /*creating thread*/

    ret=pthread_create(&id,NULL,&threadFunction,NULL); //thread creation, assigning to therad
    variavle; return value

    if(ret==0){
        printf("Thread created successfully.\n");
    }
    else{
        printf("Thread not created.\n");
        return 0; /*return from main*/
    }

    while(1)
    {
        printf("I am main function.\n");
    }

    return 0;
}

```

## Output

```
ex5@AB1208SCOPE09: ~/Music/a/21bce1070
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
ex5@AB1208SCOPE09:~/Music/a/21bce1070$ gcc multithread.c a1 -lpthread
gcc: error: a1: No such file or directory
ex5@AB1208SCOPE09:~/Music/a/21bce1070$ gcc multithread.c main -lpthread
gcc: error: main: No such file or directory
ex5@AB1208SCOPE09:~/Music/a/21bce1070$ gcc multithread.c -o main -lpthread
ex5@AB1208SCOPE09:~/Music/a/21bce1070$ ./main
Thread created successfully.
I am main function.
I am main function.
I am main function.
I am main function.
I am main function.
I am main function.
I am main function.
I am main function.
I am main function.
I am main function.
I am main function.
I am main function.
I am main function.
I am main function.
I am main function.
I am main function.
I am main function.
```

## Code

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
#include<unistd.h>
```

```
#include<pthread.h>
```

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
void *thread_function(void *arg);
```

```
int i,n,j;
```

```
int main() {
```

```
char *m="5";
```

```
pthread_t a_thread; //thread declaration
```

```
void *result;
```

```
pthread_create(&a_thread, NULL, thread_function, m); //thread is created; last argument has to be string
```

```
pthread_join(a_thread, &result); //pthread_exit statement will be stored in result variable
```

```
printf("Thread joined\n");  
for(j=20;j<25;j++)  
{  
    printf("%d\n",j);  
    sleep(1);  
}  
printf("thread returned %s\n",(char *)result);  
}
```

```
void *thread_function(void *arg) {  
    int sum=0;  
    n=atoi(arg); //atoi converts string of char into integer  
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)  
    {  
        printf("%d\n",i);  
        sleep(1);  
    }  
    pthread_exit("Done"); // pthread_exit(), in other programs, thread function terminates on its own  
}
```

## Output

```
ex5@AB1208SCOPE09: ~/Music/a/21bce1070
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
ex5@AB1208SCOPE09:~/Music/a/21bce1070$ gcc multithread.c -lpthread
ex5@AB1208SCOPE09:~/Music/a/21bce1070$ ./a.out
0
1
2
3
4
Thread joined
20
21
22
23
24
thread returned Done
ex5@AB1208SCOPE09:~/Music/a/21bce1070$
```

## Code

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <pthread.h>
```

```
void *print_message_function( void *ptr );
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    pthread_t thread1, thread2;
```

```
    char *message1 = "Thread 1";
```

```
    char *message2 = "Thread 2";
```

```
    int iret1, iret2;
```

```
    /* Create independent threads each of which will execute function */
```

```
    iret1 = pthread_create( &thread1, NULL, print_message_function, (void*) message1);
```

```
    iret2 = pthread_create( &thread2, NULL, print_message_function, (void*) message2);
```

```

/* Wait till threads are complete before main continues.
   Unless we */
/* wait we run the risk of executing an exit which will
   terminate */
/* the process and all threads before the threads
   have completed. */

pthread_join( thread1, NULL);
pthread_join( thread2, NULL);

/* The pthread_join() function shall suspend execution
of the calling thread until the target thread terminates,
   unless the target thread has already terminated. */

printf("Thread 1 returns: %d\n",iret1);
printf("Thread 2 returns: %d\n",iret2);
exit(0);
}

```

```

void *print_message_function( void *ptr )
{
    char *message;
    message = (char *) ptr;
    printf("%s \n", message);
}

```

## Output

```
kali1@kali: ~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070
(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070]
$ cc -lpthread pthread1.c

(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070]
$ ./a.out
Thread 2
Thread 1
Thread 1 returns: 0
Thread 2 returns: 0

(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070]
$
```

## Code

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <pthread.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
#define NUM_THREADS 5
```

```
void *PrintHello(void *threadid)
```

```
{
```

```
    long tid;
```

```
    tid = (long)threadid;
```

```
    printf("Hello World! Thread ID, %d\n", tid);
```



```

pthread_exit(NULL);
    }

int main ()
{
    pthread_t threads[NUM_THREADS];
    int rc;
    long i; //int i will not work
    for( i = 0; i < NUM_THREADS; i++ )
    {
        printf ( "main() : creating thread, %d\n",i );

        rc = pthread_create(&threads[i], NULL, PrintHello, (void *)i);

        if (rc)
        {
            printf("Error:unable to create thread, %d\n", rc);
            exit(-1);
        }
    }
    pthread_exit(NULL);
}

```

## Output

```
kali1@kali: ~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070
(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070]
$ gcc thread1.cpp

(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070]
$ ./a.out
main() : creating thread, 0
main() : creating thread, 1
main() : creating thread, 2
main() : creating thread, 3
main() : creating thread, 4
Hello World! Thread ID, 2
Hello World! Thread ID, 0
Hello World! Thread ID, 4
Hello World! Thread ID, 1
Hello World! Thread ID, 3

(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070]
$

(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070]
$

(kali1@kali)-[~/@1_DDrive/Code_Files/21bce1070]
$
```