

# All NeurIPS (NIPS) Papers

## MVP

- Files info :

```
papers_data.info
```

```
<bound method DataFrame.info of          source_id  year          title \
0           27  1987              Bit-Serial Neural Networks
1           63  1987          Connectivity Versus Entropy
2           60  1987      The Hopfield Model with Multi-Level Neurons
3           59  1987              How Neural Nets Work
4           69  1987  Spatial Organization of Neural Networks: A Pro...
...      ...      ...      ...
9675      5452  2019  Discrete Object Generation with Reversible Ind...
9676      4799  2019  Adaptively Aligned Image Captioning via Adapti...
9677      1827  2019      Fully Dynamic Consistent Facility Location
9678      8693  2019      Efficient Rematerialization for Deep Networks
9679      2302  2019  Flow-based Image-to-Image Translation with Fea...
```

```
                                abstract \
0                                NaN
1                                NaN
2                                NaN
3                                NaN
4                                NaN
...      ...
9675  The success of generative modeling in continuo...
9676  Recent neural models for image captioning usua...
```

```
9677  We consider classic clustering problems in ful...
9678  When training complex neural networks, memory ...
9679  Learning non-deterministic dynamics and intrin...
```

```
                                full_text
0      573 \n\nBIT - SERIAL NEURAL NETWORKS \n\nAlan...
1      1 \n\nCONNECTIVITY VERSUS ENTROPY \n\nYaser S...
2      278 \n\nTHE HOPFIELD MODEL WITH MUL TI-LEVEL N...
3      442 \n\nAlan Lapedes \nRobert Farber \n\nThe...
4      740 \n\nSPATIAL ORGANIZATION OF NEURAL NEn...
...      ...
9675  Discrete Object Generation\n\nwith Reversible ...
9676  Adaptively Aligned Image Captioning via\n\nAda...
9677  Fully Dynamic Consistent Facility Location\n\n...
9678  Efficient Rematerialization for Deep Networks\n...
9679  Flow-based Image-to-Image Translation\n\nwith ...
```

```
[9680 rows x 5 columns]>
```

```
authors_data.info
```

```
<bound method DataFrame.info of
0      27      Alan      Murray      NaN
1      27    Anthony      Smith      NaN
2      27      Zoe      Butler      NaN
3      63    Yaser  Abu-Mostafa      NaN
4      60   Michael    Fleisher      NaN
...     ...     ...     ...     ...
30232   8693   Joshua      Wang      Google
30233   2302     Ruho      Kondo  Toyota Central R&D Labs., Inc.
30234   2302   Keisuke    Kawano  Toyota Central R&D Labs., Inc
30235   2302   Satoshi      Koide    Toyota Central R&D Labs.
30236   2302    Takuro    Kutsuna  Toyota Central R&D Labs. Inc.
```

```
[30237 rows x 4 columns]>
```

- Print data:

```
authors_data
```

	source_id	first_name	last_name	institution
0	27	Alan	Murray	NaN
1	27	Anthony	Smith	NaN
2	27	Zoe	Butler	NaN
3	63	Yaser	Abu-Mostafa	NaN
4	60	Michael	Fleisher	NaN
...	...	...	...	...
30232	8693	Joshua	Wang	Google
30233	2302	Ruho	Kondo	Toyota Central R&D Labs., Inc.
30234	2302	Keisuke	Kawano	Toyota Central R&D Labs., Inc
30235	2302	Satoshi	Koide	Toyota Central R&D Labs.
30236	2302	Takuro	Kutsuna	Toyota Central R&D Labs. Inc.

```
papers_data
```

	source_id	year	title	abstract	full_text
0	27	1987	Bit-Serial Neural Networks	NaN	573 \n\nBIT - SERIAL NEURAL NETWORKS \n\nAlan...
1	63	1987	Connectivity Versus Entropy	NaN	1 \n\nCONNECTIVITY VERSUS ENTROPY \n\nYaser S...
2	60	1987	The Hopfield Model with Multi-Level Neurons	NaN	278 \n\nTHE HOPFIELD MODEL WITH MUL TI-LEVEL N...
3	59	1987	How Neural Nets Work	NaN	442 \n\nAlan Lapedes \nRobert Farber \n\nThe...
4	69	1987	Spatial Organization of Neural Networks: A Pro...	NaN	740 \n\nSPATIAL ORGANIZATION OF NEURAL Nen...
...	...	...	...	...	...
9675	5452	2019	Discrete Object Generation with Reversible Ind...	The success of generative modeling in continuo...	Discrete Object Generation\n\nwith Reversible ...
9676	4799	2019	Adaptively Aligned Image Captioning via Adapti...	Recent neural models for image captioning usua...	Adaptively Aligned Image Captioning via\n\nAda...
9677	1827	2019	Fully Dynamic Consistent Facility Location	We consider classic clustering problems in ful...	Fully Dynamic Consistent Facility Location\n\n\n...
9678	8693	2019	Efficient Rematerialization for Deep Networks	When training complex neural networks, memory ...	Efficient Rematerialization for Deep Networks\n...
9679	2302	2019	Flow-based Image-to-Image Translation with Fea...	Learning non-deterministic dynamics and intrin...	Flow-based Image-to-Image Translation\n\n\nwith ...

9680 rows x 5 columns

```
authors_data.dtypes
```

```
source_id      int64
first_name     object
last_name      object
institution     object
dtype: object
```

```
papers_data.dtypes
```

```
source_id      int64
year           int64
title          object
abstract       object
full_text      object
dtype: object
```

```
authors_data.isna().sum()
```

```
source_id      0
first_name     1
last_name      3
institution    12934
dtype: int64
```

```
papers_data.isna().sum()
```

```
source_id      0
year           0
title          0
abstract      3319
full_text      3
dtype: int64
```

```
authors_data.describe()
```

```
          source_id
count  30237.000000
mean    2135.749942
std     1952.749005
min       1.000000
25%      759.000000
50%     1526.000000
75%     2798.000000
max     9406.000000
```

```
papers_data.describe()
```

```
          source_id      year
count  9680.000000  9680.000000
mean    1963.827479  2009.498760
std     1825.720545    9.233312
min       1.000000  1987.000000
25%      717.000000  2003.000000
50%     1403.000000  2013.000000
75%     2579.000000  2018.000000
max     9406.000000  2019.000000
```

- Clean data :

```
# replacing na values
authors_data["institution"].fillna("No institution", inplace = True)
authors_data["first_name"].fillna("some one", inplace = True)
authors_data["last_name"].fillna("some one", inplace = True)
```

```
authors_data.isna().sum()
```

```
source_id      0
first_name     0
last_name      0
institution     0
dtype: int64
```

```
# replacing na values
papers_data['full_text'].fillna("no full_text ", inplace = True)
papers_data['abstract'].fillna("no abstract ", inplace = True)
```

```
papers_data.isna().sum()
```

```
source_id      0
year           0
title          0
abstract       0
full_text      0
dtype: int64
```

## • Visualization

```
#Q1 \ find all paper write in 2019 ?
paper_title_2019= papers_data.loc[papers_data['year'] == 2019]
paper_title_2019
```

	source_id	year		title	abstract	full_text
8252	8547	2019		Compositional Plan Vectors	Autonomous agents situated in real-world envir...	Plan Arithmetic: Compositional Plan Vectors fo...
8253	610	2019	Learning to Propagate for Graph Meta-Learning	Meta-learning extracts the common knowledge fr...		Learning to Propagate for Graph Meta-Learning\...
8254	1164	2019	XNAS: Neural Architecture Search with Expert A...	This paper introduces a novel optimization met...		XNAS: Neural Architecture Search\n\nwith Exper...
8255	7845	2019	Multi-resolution Multi-task Gaussian Processes	We consider evidence integration from potentia...		Multi-resolution Multi-task Gaussian Processes...
8256	348	2019	Deep Equilibrium Models	We present a new approach to modeling sequenti...		Deep Equilibrium Models\n\nShaojie Bail\n\nJ. Z...
...	...	...		...	...	...
9675	5452	2019	Discrete Object Generation with Reversible Ind...	The success of generative modeling in continuo...		Discrete Object Generation\n\nwith Reversible ...
9676	4799	2019	Adaptively Aligned Image Captioning via Adapti...	Recent neural models for image captioning usua...		Adaptively Aligned Image Captioning via\n\nAda...
9677	1827	2019	Fully Dynamic Consistent Facility Location	We consider classic clustering problems in ful...		Fully Dynamic Consistent Facility Location\n\n...
9678	8693	2019	Efficient Rematerialization for Deep Networks	When training complex neural networks, memory ...		Efficient Rematerialization for Deep Networks\n...
9679	2302	2019	Flow-based Image-to-Image Translation with Fea...	Learning non-deterministic dynamics and intrin...		Flow-based Image-to-Image Translation\n\nwith ...

1428 rows x 5 columns

```
# Q2 \ find the most famous authors
```

```
n = 1
most_famous_authors= authors_data['first_name'].value_counts()[0:n].index.tolist()
print('The most famous author Write about NIPS is : ',most_famous_authors)
```

```
The most famous author Write about NIPS is : ['David']
```

```
#Generating WordClouds in Python
n = 8
most_famous_authors= authors_data['first_name'].value_counts()[:n].index.tolist()
str1 = ' '.join(str(e) for e in most_famous_authors)

# Start with one review:
text = str1

# Create and generate a word cloud image:
wordcloud = WordCloud().generate(text)

# Display the generated image:
wordcloud = WordCloud(max_font_size=50, max_words=100, background_color="white").generate(text)
plt.figure()
plt.imshow(wordcloud, interpolation='bilinear')
plt.axis("off")
plt.show()
```



Daniel Andrew  
Peter David  
Richard  
John Michael  
Thomas

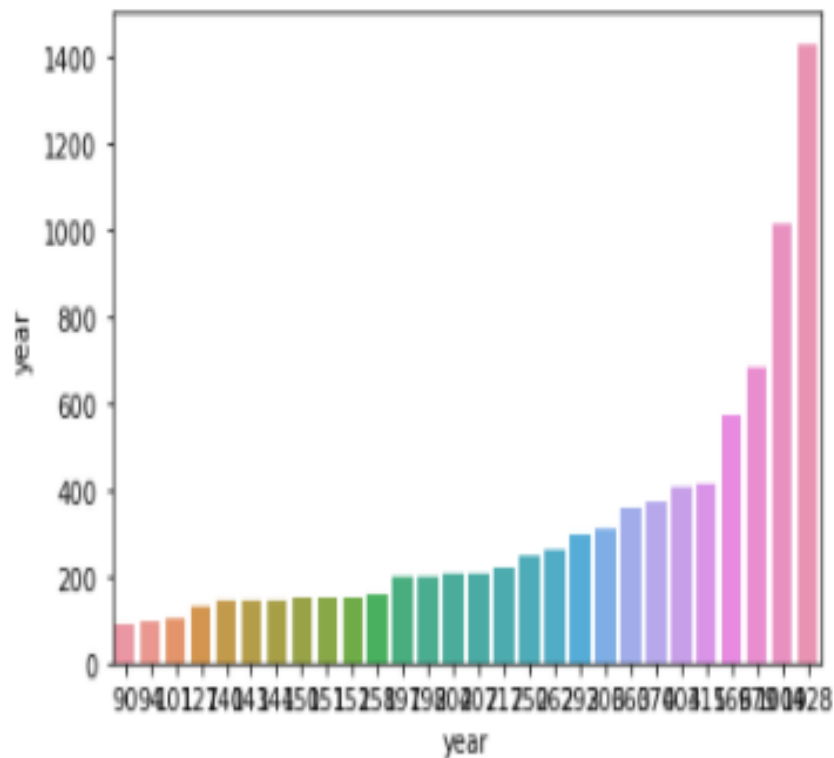
```
# Q3 \ find how many paper write in every year
num_paper_inyear= papers_data['year'].value_counts()
newdata= pd.DataFrame(num_paper_inyear)
newdata.columns.values[0] ='total'
newdata
```

	total
2019	1428
2018	1009
2017	679
2016	569
2014	411
2015	403
2012	370
2013	360
2011	306
2010	292
2009	262
2008	250
2007	217
2005	207
2004	207



2004	207
2002	207
2006	204
2003	198
2001	197
1993	158
1995	152
2000	152
1996	152
1998	151
1997	150
1999	150
1991	144
1990	143
1994	140
1992	127
1989	101
1988	94
1987	90

```
# Q3 \ find how many paper write in every year
num_paper_inyear= papers_data['year'].value_counts()
sns.barplot(x =num_paper_inyear,y=num_paper_inyear,data=num_paper_inyear);
```





```
#Q4/ filtering the rows where paper abstract is about computer vision
df = papers_data[papers_data['abstract'].str.contains('computer vision')]
print(df)
papers_data['abstract'].str.contains(" computer vision").sum()
```

	source_id	year	title \
3186	874	2007	The discriminant center-surround hypothesis fo...
3326	102	2007	Spatial Latent Dirichlet Allocation
3345	833	2008	Grouping Contours Via a Related Image
3351	60	2008	Cascaded Classification Models: Combining Mode...
3437	431	2008	Offline Handwriting Recognition with Multidime...
...	...	...	...
9474	5717	2019	Unsupervised Learning of Object Keypoints for ...
9562	4676	2019	Graph Structured Prediction Energy Networks
9605	8988	2019	Neural Taskonomy: Inferring the Similarity of ...
9622	8790	2019	Certifying Geometric Robustness of Neural Netw...
9651	7255	2019	Online Convex Matrix Factorization with Repres...

	abstract \
3186	The classical hypothesis, that bottom-up salie...
3326	In recent years, the language model Latent Dir...
3345	Contours have been established in the biologic...
3351	One of the original goals of computer vision w...
3437	Offline handwriting recognition---the transcri...
...	...
9474	The study of object representations in compute...
9562	For joint inference over multiple variables, a...
9605	Convolutional neural networks (CNNs) trained f...
9622	The use of neural networks in safety-critical ...
9622	The use of neural networks in safety-critical ...
9651	Matrix factorization (MF) is a versatile learn...

	full_text
3186	The discriminant center-surround hypothesis fo...
3326	Spatial Latent Dirichlet Allocation\n\nXiaogan...
3345	Grouping Contours Via a Related Image\n\nPrave...
3351	Cascaded Classification Models:\n\nCombining Mo...
3437	Offline Handwriting Recognition with\n\nMultidi...
...	...
9474	Unsupervised Learning of Object Keypoints\n\nf...
9562	Graph Structured Prediction Energy Networks\n\n...
9605	Neural Taskonomy: Inferring the Similarity of\...
9622	Certifying Geometric Robustness of Neural Netw...
9651	Online Convex Matrix Factorization with\n\nRep...

[136 rows x 5 columns]

```

df = papers_data[papers_data['abstract'].str.contains('computer vision')]
#print(df.title)
tolist=df.title.tolist()
#type(df)
str1 = ' '.join(str(e) for e in tolist)

# Start with one review:
text = str1

# Create and generate a word cloud image:
wordcloud = WordCloud().generate(text)

# Display the generated image:
wordcloud = WordCloud(max_font_size=1000, max_words=600, background_color="white").generate(text)
plt.figure()
plt.imshow(wordcloud, interpolation='bilinear')
plt.axis("off")
plt.show()

```



By : Arwa Alolyani