

Q2exhaust velocity wrt rocket =  $U_e$ specific impulse  $\Rightarrow I_{sp}$ fuel burnout time  $\Rightarrow t_b$ 

$$I_{sp} = F_{thrust} / \left[ \frac{dm}{dt} g_0 \right]$$

$$\Delta V = I_{sp} \times g_0 \ln \left[ \frac{M_0}{M_f} \right]$$

$$V_f - V_i = I_{sp} \times g_0 \times \ln \left[ \frac{M_0}{M_0 - M_t} \right] - 0$$

~~$$V_f - V_i = U_e \ln \frac{M_f}{M_0}$$~~

~~$$U_e \ln \left[ \frac{M_f}{M_0} \right] = I_{sp} \times g_0 \times \ln \left[ \frac{M_0}{M_f} \right]$$~~

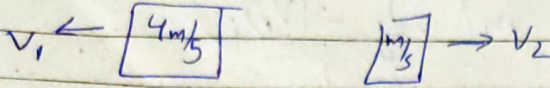
~~$$[U_e + (I_{sp} g_0)] \ln M_f = (I_{sp} g_0 - U_e)$$~~

~~$$U_e = -I_{sp} g_0$$~~

Since  $V_i = 0$ 

$$V_f = I_{sp} \times g_0 \times \ln \left[ \frac{M_0}{M_0 - M_{at}} \right]$$

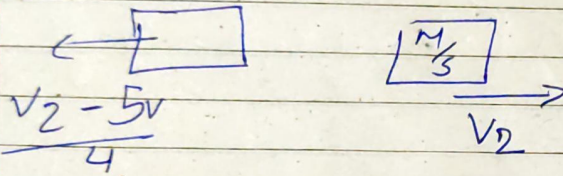


Q3

$$\frac{m}{5} v_2 - \frac{4m}{5} v_1 = -mv$$

$$\frac{mv_2 - 4mv_1}{5} = -\frac{4}{5}mv$$

$$v_1 = \frac{v_2 - 5v}{4}$$



$$v_d + v_2 = \text{Konstant}$$

$$v_d = \frac{7}{4}v - \frac{v_2}{4}$$

~~for collision n.~~

for not collision,

$$v_d \leq (v_2)_f$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{7}{4}v - \frac{v_2}{4} \leq (v_2)_f$$

$$I_{sp} = F_{thrust} / \left( \frac{dm}{dt} \right)$$

$$\text{then } \frac{dm}{dt} = \frac{F_{thrust}}{I_{sp}}$$

$$\frac{dm}{dt} = \frac{m}{I_{sp}} \frac{dv}{dt}$$

$$F_{thrust} = \frac{m (V_{ej} - (V_e)_i)}{\Delta t \cdot I}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{dm}{dt} = \frac{m \left( \frac{7}{4} V - \frac{5}{4} V_2 \right)}{\Delta T \cdot I_{sp}}}$$

~~dp~~