

# THE POWER OF RECON

OrwaGodfahter

## **ABOUT ME**

- Orwa Atyat (OrwaGodfather) from Jordan
- Full time bug hunter

(Starting bug bounty 2020)

- Bugcrowd P1 Warrior Rank: Top 3
- 500+ critical/high bug submitted
- HOF: Meta / Google / Microsoft / Apple
- Hack Cup Winner 2022/2023 & Team Captain
- 10+ 0Days/CVEs



## Microsoft IIS Testing

Response Manipulation

Methods & Tips



#### Microsoft IIS tilde directory enumeration

this vulnerability allow to detect short names of files and directories in IIS app by using some vectors in several versions of Microsoft IIS.

as an attacker can find important files and folders that they are not normally visible.

#### **Next parts in IIS**

Discovering, Tools, Wordlist for fuzzing, Testing, Tips

#### Last part in IIS

**Example for critical bugs.....** 



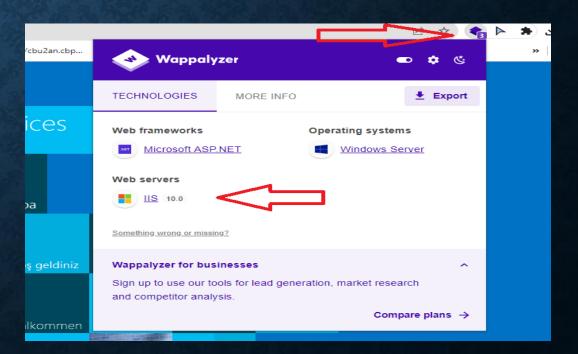
# IIS

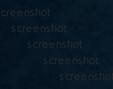
#### 1) Nuclei Template

#### nuclei-templates/fuzzing/iis-shortname.yaml

https://github.com/projectdiscovery/nucleitemplates/blob/d6636f9169920d3ccefc692bc1a6136e2deb9205/fuzzing/iis-shortname.yaml

2) Wappalyzer extenstion







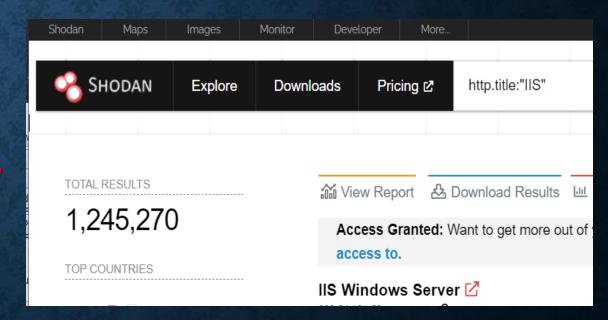
#### **Discovering**

3) Shodan → http.title:"IIS"

**Company dork** 

Ssl: "Bsides Ahmedabad Inc." http.title: "IIS"

Host dork



Ssl.cert.subject.CN:"bsidesahmedabad.in" http.title:"IIS"

## IIS

#### **Tools For Testing**

- 1) IIS Tilde Enumeration (Burp Extension)
- 2) Shortscan tool Github

[to detect short names of files and directories]

3) JetBrains dotPeek

[to analyze files such as dll file and export the source of that file]

4) visual studio code

[for read/review the code/source]



5) ffuf

Web directory brute forcer

#### Wordlist

https://github.com/orwagodfather/WordList/blob/main/iis.txt

Its can be used on vulnerable and normal IIS app

Its can be used on other web apps



## **Testing**

#### Sortscan basic usage

\$ shortscan https://url/

**Burp Extension IIS Tilde Enumeration** 

Copy the target url and scan

#### **\*\*NOTE\*\***

any valid dir endpoint such as 403,401,301,200 etc... scan that endpoint again, not just the url

## IIS

### **Testing**

#### example

- \$ shortscan https://bsidesahmedabad.in/
- \$ shortscan https://bsidesahmedabad.in/admin/
- \$ shortscan https://bsidesahmedabad.in/test/

#### **FFUF fuzzing**

- \$ ffuf -w iis.txt -u https://bsidesahmedabad.in/FUZZ
- \$ ffuf -w iis.txt -u https://bsidesahmedabad.in/shortnameFUZZ
- Shortname-FUZZ / shortname\_FUZZ

Number of threads:

Target URL: https:// Exploit the vulnerability (opt out for only checking) Status: Ready to scan Save output to file [+] Started scan for URL "https://sorcorrenge/" [\*] Trying method "OPTIONS" with magic final part "/~1/.rem" [+] Host "https://dlabble of is vulnerable! [+] Used HTTP method: OPTIONS [+] Suffix (magic part): /~1/.rem [\*] Starting filename and directory bruteforce on "https://directory [i] Dir: MEMOQW~1 [i] Dir: ASPNET~1 [+] Bruteforce completed in 149 seconds [+] Total time elapsed: 160 seconds [+] Requests sent: 277 [+] Identified directories: 2 |\_ MEMOQW~1 ASPNET~1 [-] No files found

Number of threads:

Scan

Target URL: https:// Exploit the vulnerability (opt out for only checking) Save output to file Status: Ready to scan [+] Started scan for URL "https:// [\*] Trying method "OPTIONS" with magic final part "/~1/.rem" [\*] Trying method "POST" with magic final part "/~1/.rem" [\*] Trying method "DEBUG" with magic final part "/~1/.rem" [+] Host "https://www.b...../" is vulnerable! [+] Used HTTP method: DEBUG [+] Suffix (magic part): /~1/.rem [\*] Starting filename and directory bruteforce on "https:// [i] File: WEB~1.CON [i] Dir: WEBLIN~1 [i] Dir: ASPNET~1 [i] File: SECURI~1.TXT [i] File: BACKUP~1.CON [i] File: BACKUP~2.CON [i] File: BACKUP~3.CON [i] File: WEB-CO~1.CON [+] Bruteforce completed in 77 seconds [+] Total time elapsed: 87 seconds [+] Requests sent: 728 [+] Identified directories: 2 WEBLIN~1 ASPNET~1 [+] Identified files: 6 | WEB~1.CON | Actual file name = WEB | SECURI~1.TXT BACKUP~1.CON | BACKUP~2.CON I BACKUP~3.CON

[\*] Generating Intruder payload list for complete filename guessing using sitemap

| WEB-CO~1.CON

[+] Generated 1 possible complete filenames from sitemap, switch to Intruder to launch a guessing attack using the generated filenames

Scanner Configuration

[i] Dir: MASTER~1
[i] Dir: MASTER~2

Target URL:

statestreet/wms/



Number of threads:

20

Stop

Exploit the vulnerability (opt out for only checking)

Save output to file

Status: Scanning WE14EE

[+] Started scan for URL "https://www./statestreet/wms/"

[\*] Trying method "OPTIONS" with magic final part "/~l/.rem"

[\*] Trying method "POST" with magic final part "/~l/.rem"

[\*] Trying method "DEBUG" with magic final part "/~l/.rem"

[+] Host "https://www.rim/statestreet/wms/" is vulnerable!

[+] Used HTTP method: DEBUG

[+] Suffix (magic part): /~l/.rem

[\*] Starting filename and directory bruteforce on "https://www.rim/statestreet/wms/"

[i] File: CSS~l.CON

[i] Dir: SCHEDU~l

[i] Dir: SERVIC~l

[i] File: WEB~l.SIT

[i] File: WEB~l.CON

[i] Dir: PROPER~l

## IIS

Tips to complete the shortname and get a valid Dir/file

```
https://IIS/
```

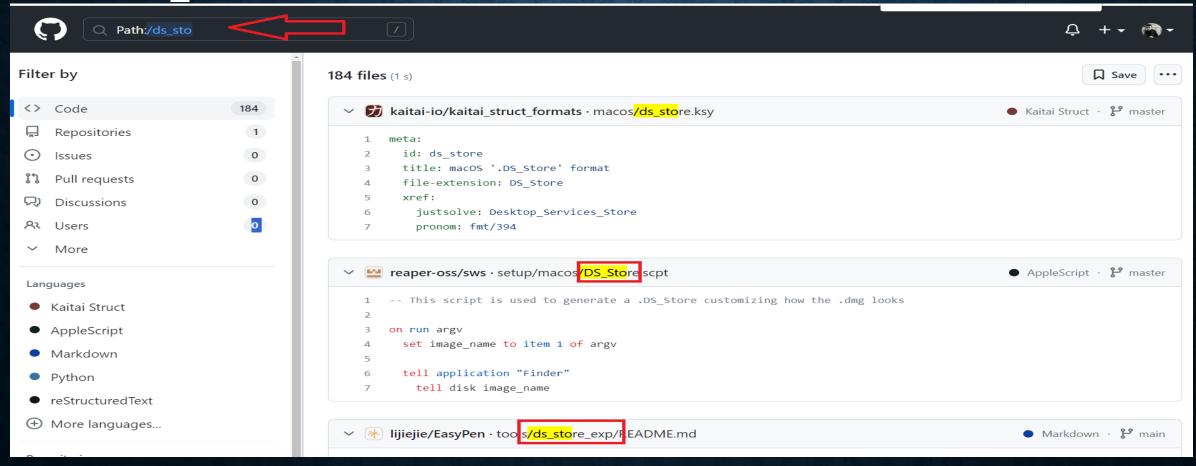
```
[+] Identified directories: 1
__DS_STO~1
Identified files: 1
DESKTOP~1.ZIP
1) FFUF
$ ffuf -w iis.txt -u https://IIS/ds_stoFUZZ
$ ffuf -w iis.txt -u https://IIS/desktopFUZZ.zip
$ ffuf -w iis.txt -u https://IIS/desktop-FUZZ.zip
$ ffuf -w iis.txt -u https://IIS/desktop_FUZZ.zip
$ ffuf -w iis.txt -u https://IIS/desktop%20FUZZ.zip
```



#### Tips to complete the shortname and get a valid Dir/file

#### 2) Github dorking

#### Path:/ds sto





### Tips to complete the shortname and get a valid Dir/file

#### 3) Chat AI

generate a larg wordlist start with "ds\_sto"





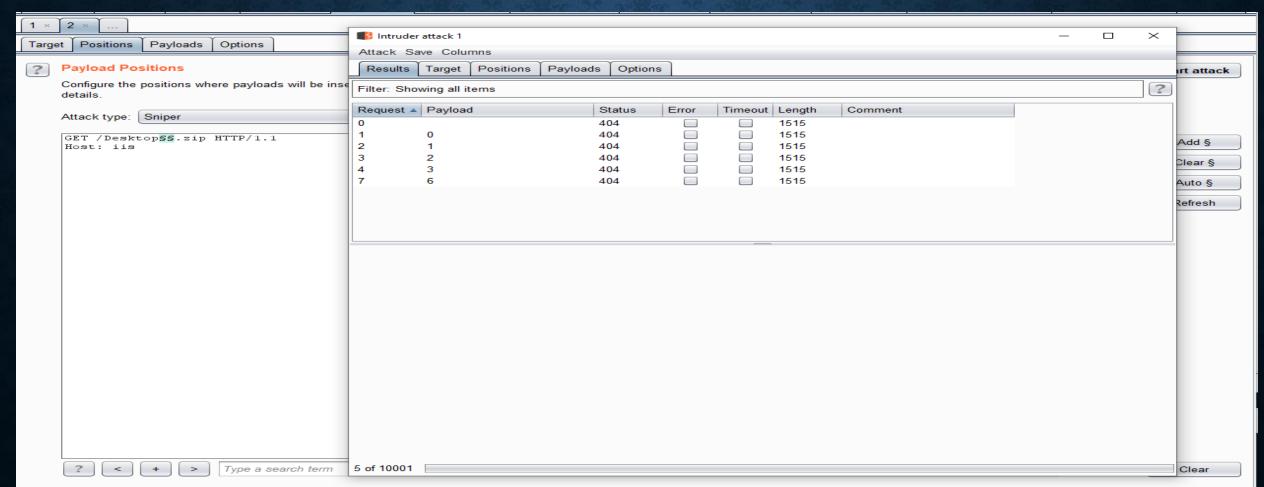
Certainly! Here is a larger wordlist starting with "ds\_sto":

- 1. ds\_store
- 2. ds\_storage
- 3. ds\_stock
- 4. ds\_stop
- 5. ds\_storefront
- 6. ds\_storagebox
- 7. ds\_stockroom
- 8. ds\_stowaway
- 9. ds\_stool
- 10. ds\_stovepipe
- 11. ds\_storeroom
- 12. ds\_storm
- 13. ds\_stone
- 14. ds\_stomach
- 15. ds\_storyline
- 16. ds\_stockpile
- 17 de etereuretele



## Tips to complete the shortname and get a valid Dir/file

4) Intruder (numbers 0-100000)/Etc....



## IIS

Dir: QBTEST~1 → after fuzzing I found a valid endpoint redirect to test login QBTESTicare

```
:: Method
 :: URL
 :: Wordlist
 :: Follow redirects : false
 :: Calibration
                     : false
 :: Timeout
 :: Threads
                     : 200
 :: Matcher
                     : Response status: 200,204,301,302,307,401,403,405,500
%2e%2e%2f%2e%2e%2f%2e%2e%2f%2e%2e%2f%2e%2e%2f%2e%2e%2f%2e%2e%2fetc%2fpasswd [Status: 403, Size: 312, Words: 17, Lin
, Duration: 167ms]
                        [Status: 301, Size: 155, Words: 9, Lines: 2, Duration: 148ms]
:: Progress: [72247/72247] :: Job [1/1] :: 1320 reg/sec :: Duration: [0:00:59] :: Errors: 1 ::
- (onwagedfather) NESVIOR BOZROUP) [ ]
```



## Example for critical bugs....

1 full source backup

|\_admin~1.ZIP -> with previous tips found admin\_backup.zip
what i got ???

- \* credentials in source file
- \* machine key
- \* valid unauth upload endpoint -> uploaded a shell to RCE



### **Example for critical bugs....**

3) DLL file → export source → Access to AWS credentials

File: UTILIT~1.DLL -> UTILITies.dll -> send it to JetBrains dotPeek

exported the project -> start code review

```
Name
Utilities
   AESEncryption.cs
   AmazonResources.cs
   AssemblyInfo.cs
   CassandraHelper.cs
   CassandraHelperDelete.cs

    DateStringExtension.cs

    DBConnection.cs

   ElastiCacheClientBase.cs
   EncodeDecode.cs
   ExtensionMethods.cs

    InnerResponse.cs

   JsonOuterResponse.cs
© Log.cs

    MvSalHelper.cs

   MvWebRequest.cs
   MvWebRequestAsvnc.cs
   OdbcHelper.cs
   ODPHelper.cs

    OleDbHelper.cs

   OracleHelper.cs
   OuterResponse.cs
   ResponseStatus.cs
   SQLHelper.cs
   Utilities.csproj
   Utilities.pdb
   Utilities.sln
   Utility.cs
   XMLSerializer.cs
```

## IIS od more

## and there's a more and more and more.....

#### references

https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/previous-versions/aspnet/2wawkw1c(v=vs.100)

https://book.hacktricks.xyz/pentesting-web/deserialization/exploiting-viewstate-knowing-the-secret

https://github.com/bitquark/shortscan

https://twitter.com/ctbbpodcast/status/1688607912434819073

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HrJW6Y9kHC4

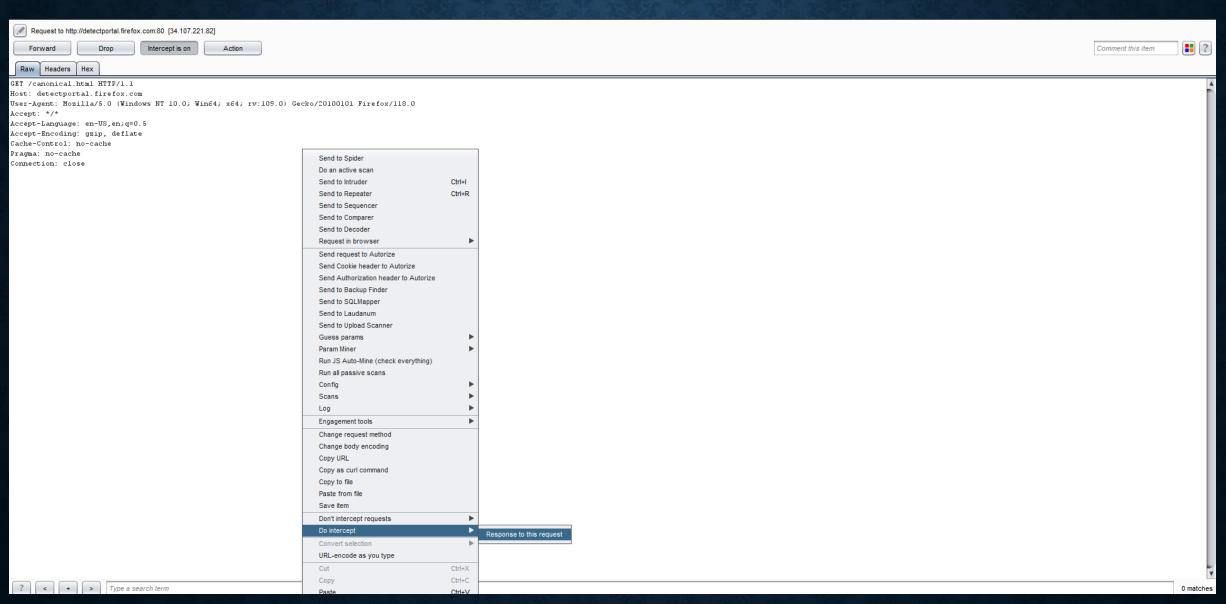
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cqM-MdPkaWo

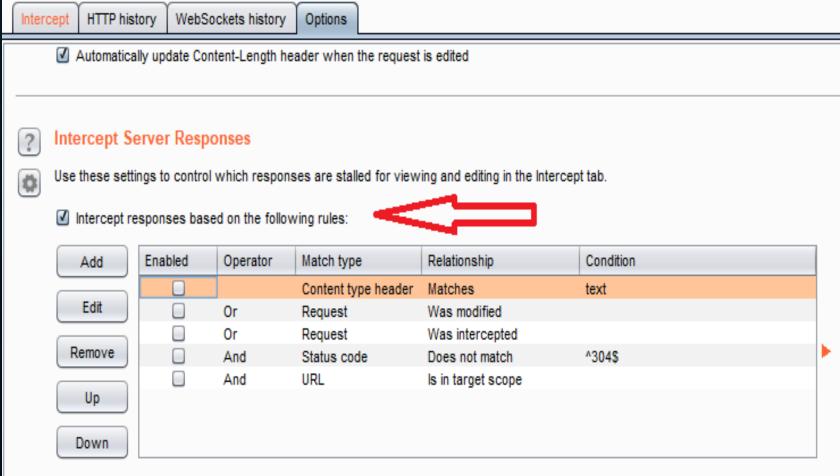
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HU89u0rQXf4

**Authentication Bypass** 

Permissions: Edit, ADD, Del etc...

**Prices & Currency** 





Automatically update Content-Length header when the response is edited

#### Authentication Bypass examples...

 Standard login → 302 login page redirection with large Content-Length

 Bypassed authentication using Burp Suite Match And Replace.

 Tip: If the response is 302 with a big Content-Length try to bypass it Login page response

• HTTP/1.1 302 Found

Location: ../login/?redirect=//location/?5

Replacement content

Deleted header
 Location: ../login/?redirect=//location/?5

• HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Match And Replace

type: response header

match: HTTP/1.1 302 Found

replace: HTTP/1.1 200 ok

Match And Replace

type: response header

match : Location: ../login/?redirect=//location/?5

replace:

Authentication Bypass examples...

#### Request

POST /Account/Login HTTP/1.1

Host: XXXX

{"username": "bsides", "password": "orwaBsides"}

#### Response

HTTP/1.1 400 Bad Request

Connection: close

Content-Type: xxxxx

Server: xxxxx

false

#### Tip:

1 replace [400 bad request] to [200 ok]

2 replace [false] to [true]

its can be done via match and replace

**Authentication Bypass examples...** 

Create account in the employee login panel

- Replaced the registration value
- Created an employee account and retrieved login panel privileges

#### Response

```
{"registration ":false,"Etc......
```

#### Replaced contents

```
{"registration ":true,"Etc.....
```

Permissions examples....

```
Normal Response
"login_permission":user," "login_permission":admin,"
"Admin":false, " "Admin":true, "
{"permissions":["can_read"]} {"permissions":["can_read","can_write"]}
{"status":"0"} {"status":"1"}
{"status":"failure"} {"status":"success"}
```

Prices & Currency examples....

#### **Normal Response**

"code":"USD,","baseAmount":99.10,"

#### Replaced Responses

"code": "USD,", "baseAmount": 10.99,"

"code":"USD,","baseAmount":0.99,"

"code":"USD,","baseAmount":9.10,"

"code":"INR,","baseAmount":99.10,"

"code":"EUR,","baseAmount":99.10,"

- 1) Bypass waf using origin IP via match & replace in burp
- 2) My method about get more sub domains via amass
- 3) My method about discovering more domains & 3<sup>rd</sup> party's & endpoints

1) Bypass waf using origin IP via match & replace in burp

best resources to find origin IPs

- shodan.io 
   Ssl.cert.subject.CN:"domain/subdomain"
- en.fofa.info 

  normal search for domain/subdomain.
- search.censys.io -> normal search for domain/subdomain
- securitytrails.com -> normal search for domain/subdomain

any ip can be use as origin IP for this tip as example [400 bad request IP]

Example for Origin IP from shodan Ssl.cert.subject.CN:"godfather.orwa.com"

Ssl.cert.subject.CN:"godfather.orwa.com"





Access Granted: Want to get mo

#### Invalid URL 🗹

127.0.0.1

godfather.orwa.com

godfather1.orwa.com

test.godfather.orwa.com

dev.godfather.orwa.com

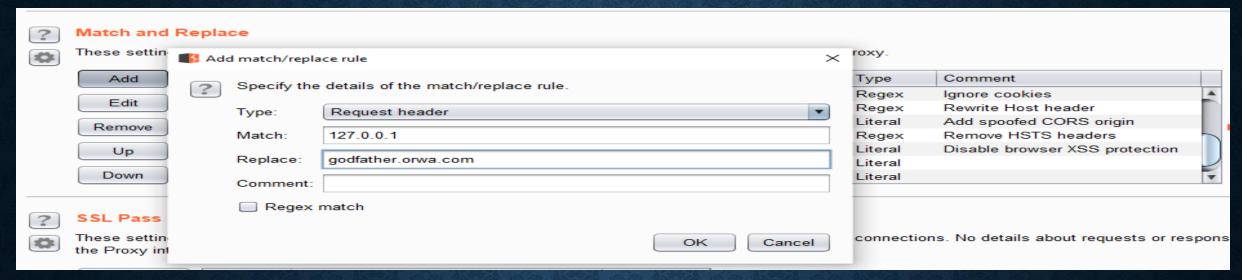
XXXXXXXXXX

tingdom, Manchester

godfather.orwa.com - 200 / Waf

127.0.0.1 **3** 400 bad request





**Match & Replace** 

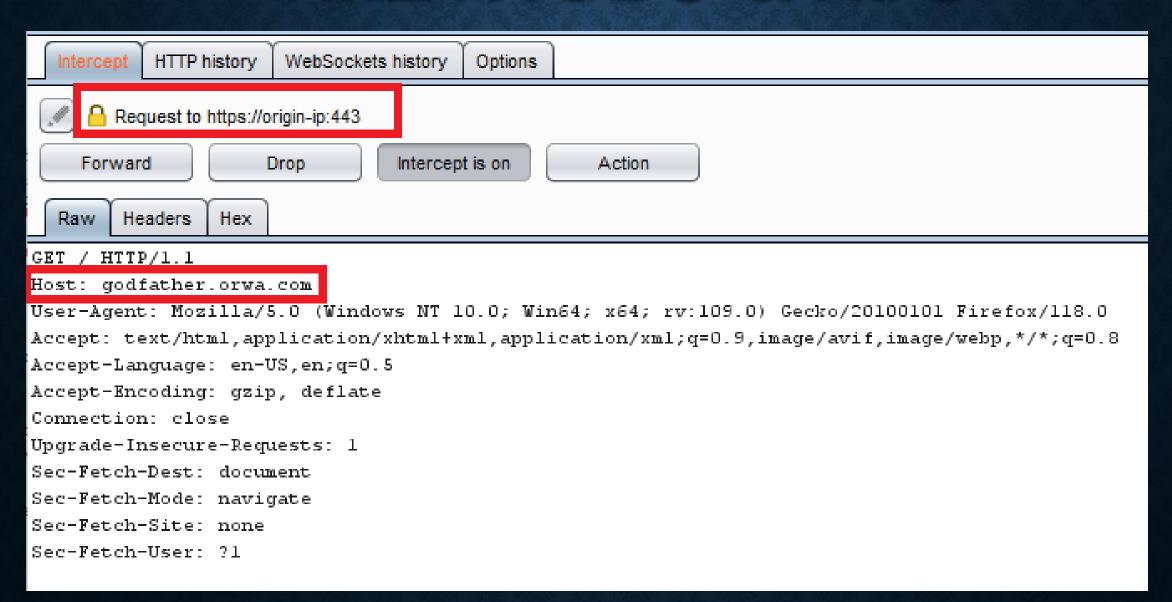
Type: Request header

**Match: Origin IP** 

Replace: Waf host

Now when you visit the origin IP  $\rightarrow$  https://ip/ the response 200

you will have access to host app without waf



- 2) My method about get more sub domains via amass
- \* Add API Keys / Credentials to amass config file /home/.config/amass/
- \* 2 steps to run amass ....

#### Step 1

amass enum -passive -norecursive -noalts -d bsidesahmedabad.in -o sudomins.txt

#### Step 2

amass enum -passive -norecursive -noalts -df sudomins.txt -o more-subdomains.txt

testing on Ex appcheck → normal 230 sub → step 1 259 sub → step 2 326 sub

3) My method about discovering more domains & 3<sup>rd</sup> party's & endpoints

·Urlscan.io/search

Ex. bsidesahmedabad.in

keywords

bsidesahmedabad.\* / bsidesahmedabad-\*

Remove duplicate results

Ex.[bsides.\*-bsidesahmedabad.in]

Ex. [bsidesahmedabad.\*-bsidesahmedabad.in]

Ex. [bsidesahmedabad.in-www.bsidesahmedabad.in-help.bsidesahmedabad.in]

EX:

#### Search for domains, IPs, filenames, hashes, ASNs

tesla.com -www.tesla.com -auth.tesla.com -sso.tesla.com -ranger.tesla.com -emails.tesla.com

Q Search X 3 Help

Search results (100 / 957, sorted by date, took 32ms)			Showing All Hits		Details: Hidden		den
■ URL	Age	е	Size	#	IPs	<b> ~</b> 1	À
origin-wdstgapps.tesla.com/	Public 1 m	nonth 🛱	0 B	2	1	0	
cloudinary.com/	Public 1 m	nonth 🚱	3 MB	96	13	5	
elongiveaway2023.click/musk/index.php	Public 1 m	nonth 🔯	17 MB	235	34	5	
npuv-prd.use1.vn.cloud.tesla.com/	Public 1 m	nonth 🔯	0 B	1	1	0	
solarbonds.tesla.com/	Public 1 m	nonth 💄	1 MB	121	2	1	
digitalassets-accounts.tesla.com/image/upload/f_auto	Public 1 m	nonth 🔯	511 B	1	1	1	
link.tesla.com/wf/open?upn=myOZgTjJjydFeWmWp56yBIMt6KC4XjgIXBiwkafLBZvzKgEiZfl7	Public 1 m	nonth 🎉	381 B	1	1	1	
npuca-prd.use1.vn.cloud.tesla.com/	Public 1 m	nonth 🔯	0 B	1	1	0	
givetesla.me/	Public 1 m	nonth 🚟	2 MB	53	11	4	

bing & google dorking

keywords

site:domain.com

Remove duplicate results

-site:duplicate.domain.com

Ex.

site:bsidesahmedabad.in -site:supprot.bsidesahmedabad.in

## METHODS &

Microsoft Bing

site:tesla.com -site:www.tesla.com -site:auth.tesla.com -site:sso.te











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#### Tesla

https://ir.tesla.com/press-release/tesla-q3-2021-vehicle-production...:

#### Tesla Q3 2021 Vehicle Production & Deliveries

Web Oct 2, 2021 · Investor Relations Contact: ir@tesla.com. AUSTIN, Texas, October 2, 2021 -In the third quarter, we produced approximately 238,000 vehicles and delivered over ...

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#### **EXPLORE FURTHER**

Tesla Q3 2021 Final EV Delivery Numbers And Outlook - ...

Tesla production by quarter YTD 2023 | Statista

Tesla deliveries by quarter 2023 | Statista

Tesla Revenue and Production Statistics for 2023 - Backlinko

🍸 Tesla Vehicle Production & Deliveries and Date for Financial ...

Recommended to you based on what's popular . Feedback

insideevs.com

statista.com

statista.com

backlinko.com

ir.tesla.com

Tesla



https://inside.tesla.com

#### Inside Tesla

(Web) < link rel="stylesheet" href="styles.23074ec9dbf79506.css">

#### EXPLORE FURTHER

My Apps

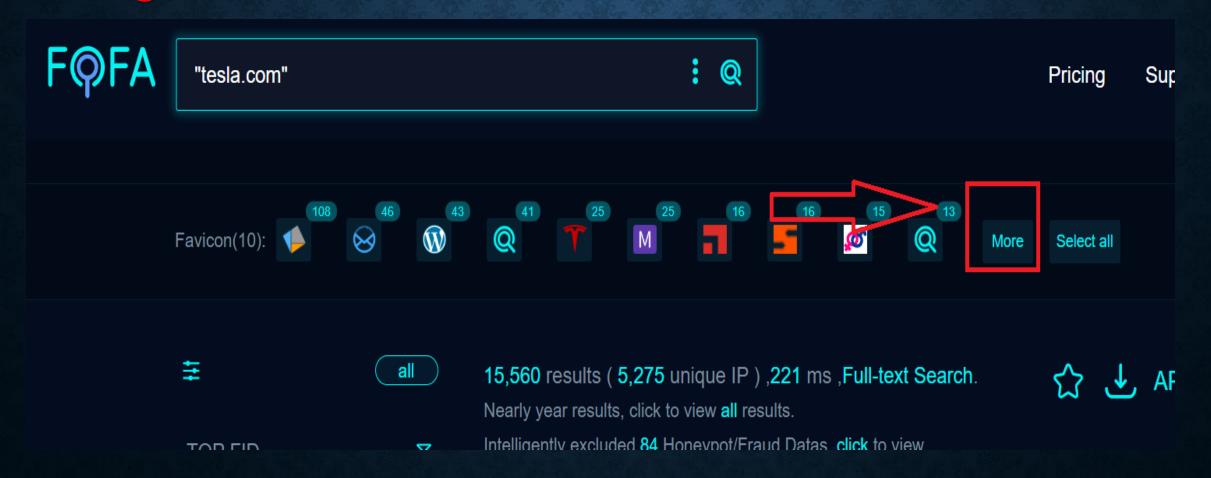
T Inside Tesla

myapps.microsoft.com

inside.tesla.com

Mixing Fofa & Shodan search engines

Getting Favicon hash from fofa





"tesla.com" && icon\_hash="-2102870554"



**Pricing** 

Support



Log in

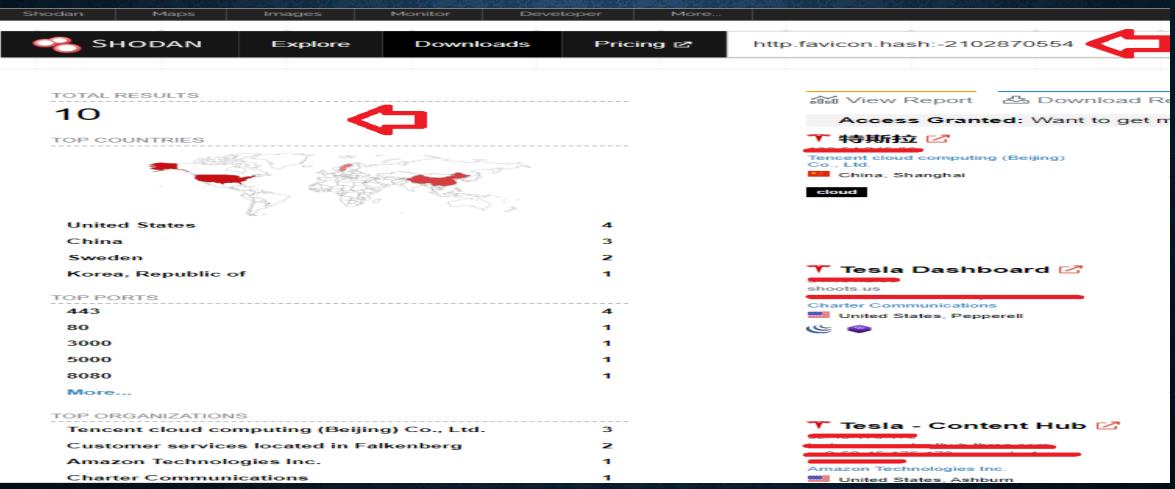






Favicon hash form fofa it can be used on shodan via dork

#### http.favicon.hash:xxxxxxxxxxx



Favicon hash help customers to locate the spam/fake/phishing hosts....

References for more tips for dorking in sohdan and for finding more endpoints

The Power Of Shodan

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WgMGLlpznao

Endpoints Tool (Waymore)

https://github.com/xnl-h4ck3r/waymore

- Wayback Machine (web.archive.org)
- Common Crawl (index.commoncrawl.org)
- Alien Vault OTX (otx.alienvault.com)
- URLScan (urlscan.io)

checking endpoints manually is more useful

EX:

host.com/xxx/xxxx/xxx.zi [.zip]

host.com/xxx/xxxx/xxx.p [php/pdf]

host.com/xxx/xxxx/xxx.ex [exe]

## THANK YOU

https://twitter.com/godfatherorwa

https://bugcrowd.com/orwagodfather

https://hackerone.com/mr-hakhak