



#A2 C03

Q1)

$$n_1 = n_2 = 200$$

$$\bar{x}_1 = 140$$

$$\bar{x}_2 = 120$$

$$s_1 = 14$$

$$s_2 = 12$$

1)  $H_0: \bar{x}_1 = \bar{x}_2$

2)  $H_1: \bar{x}_1 > \bar{x}_2$

3)  $\alpha = 1\%$

4)  $\therefore Z_{table} = 2.33$

4) For  $Z_{cal} = \frac{\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2}{\sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}}} = \frac{140 - 120}{\sqrt{\frac{14^2}{200} + \frac{12^2}{200}}} = 15.34$

5)  $\therefore Z_{cal} = 15.34$

$$Z_{table} = 2.33$$

$$\therefore Z_{cal} > Z_{table}$$

$\therefore$  null hypothesis is rejected

$\therefore$  new serum helps to cure disease

$$t_{cal} = \frac{44.67 - 47.5}{13.524 / \sqrt{8}} = -0.5919$$

6)  $|t_{cal}| < t_{\alpha}$

null hypothesis is accepted  
the mean of 9 items does not differ significantly



Q2)  $\bar{x} = \frac{45 + 47 + 50 + 52 + 48 + 7 + 49 + 53 + 51}{9}$

$= 44.67$

$x$	45	47	50	52	48	7	49	53	51
$x - \bar{x}$	0.33	2.33	5.33	7.33	3.33	-37.67	4.33	8.33	6.33
$(x - \bar{x})^2$	0.1089	5.4289	28.4089	53.7289	11.0889	1419.0289	18.7489	69.3889	40.2689

$s^2 = \frac{\sum (x - \bar{x})^2}{n} = 182.8889$

$s = 13.5236$

1)  $H_0: \mu = 47.5$

2)  $H_1: \mu \neq 47.5$

3) Degree of freedom =  $9 - 1 = 8$

4) Let LOS be 5%

so  $t_{\alpha} = 2.131$

5)  $t_{cal} = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{s/\sqrt{n}} = \frac{44.67 - 47.5}{13.524/\sqrt{9}} = -0.5919$

6)  $|t_{cal}| < t_{\alpha}$

null hypothesis is accepted

The mean of 9 items does not differ significantly





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Q3)

	Men	Woman	Total
Favour	1154	1103	2257
opposed	475	442	917
Undecided	243	342	585
Total	1872	1887	3769

- 1)  $H_0$ : Sex & attitude have no association  
2)  $H_1$ : Sex & attitude have association

Table for expected freq:

	Men	Women
Favour	1124	1133
opposed	457	460
undecided	291	294

$$\chi^2_{calc} = \sum \frac{(O-E)^2}{E} = \frac{(1154-1124)^2}{1124} + \frac{(1103-1133)^2}{1133} + \frac{(475-457)^2}{457} + \frac{(442-460)^2}{460} + \frac{(243-291)^2}{291} + \frac{(342-294)^2}{294}$$

$$= 0.8 + 0.7944 + 0.7089 + 0.7044 + 7.9175 + 7.8367$$
$$= 18.762$$

$$\text{Deg of freedom} = (3-1)(2-1) = 2$$

$$\text{LOS } \alpha = 5\% \therefore \chi^2_{\alpha} = 5.991$$

$$1 \chi^2_{calc} > \chi^2_{\alpha}$$

$H_0$  is rejected  
there exists relation between sex & attitude.