

```

import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report

df=pd.read_csv('/content/Salary_Data.csv')
df

{"summary":{"\n  \"name\": \"df\",\n  \"rows\": 30,\n  \"fields\": [\n  {\n    \"column\": \"YearsExperience\",\n    \"properties\": {\n      \"dtype\": \"number\",\n      \"std\": 2.8378881576627184,\n      \"min\": 1.1,\n      \"max\": 10.5,\n      \"num_unique_values\": 28,\n      \"samples\": [\n        3.9,\n        9.6,\n        3.7\n      ],\n      \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n      \"description\": \"\"\n    },\n    \"column\": \"Salary\",\n    \"properties\": {\n      \"dtype\": \"number\",\n      \"std\": 27414.4297845823,\n      \"min\": 37731.0,\n      \"max\": 122391.0,\n      \"num_unique_values\": 30,\n      \"samples\": [\n        112635.0,\n        67938.0,\n        113812.0\n      ],\n      \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n      \"description\": \"\"\n    }\n  ]\n}, \"type\": \"dataframe\", \"variable_name\": \"df\"}

df.head()

{"summary":{"\n  \"name\": \"df\",\n  \"rows\": 30,\n  \"fields\": [\n  {\n    \"column\": \"YearsExperience\",\n    \"properties\": {\n      \"dtype\": \"number\",\n      \"std\": 2.8378881576627184,\n      \"min\": 1.1,\n      \"max\": 10.5,\n      \"num_unique_values\": 28,\n      \"samples\": [\n        3.9,\n        9.6,\n        3.7\n      ],\n      \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n      \"description\": \"\"\n    },\n    \"column\": \"Salary\",\n    \"properties\": {\n      \"dtype\": \"number\",\n      \"std\": 27414.4297845823,\n      \"min\": 37731.0,\n      \"max\": 122391.0,\n      \"num_unique_values\": 30,\n      \"samples\": [\n        112635.0,\n        67938.0,\n        113812.0\n      ],\n      \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n      \"description\": \"\"\n    }\n  ]\n}, \"type\": \"dataframe\", \"variable_name\": \"df\"}

df.tail()

{"summary":{"\n  \"name\": \"df\",\n  \"rows\": 5,\n  \"fields\": [\n  {\n    \"column\": \"YearsExperience\",\n    \"properties\": {\n      \"dtype\": \"number\",\n      \"std\": 0.6140032573203502,\n      \"min\": 9.0,\n      \"max\": 10.5,\n      \"num_unique_values\":

```

```
5,\n      \"samples\": [\n          9.5,\n          10.5,\n          9.6\n      ],\n      \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n      \"description\": \"\",\n      \"column\": \"Salary\",\n      \"properties\": {\n          \"dtype\": \"number\",\n          \"std\": 7001.097321134738,\n          \"min\": 105582.0,\n          \"max\": 122391.0,\n          \"num_unique_values\": 5,\n          \"samples\": [\n              116969.0,\n              121872.0,\n              112635.0\n          ],\n          \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n          \"description\": \"\"\n      }\n  ],\n  \"type\": \"dataframe\"}
```

```
df.info()
```

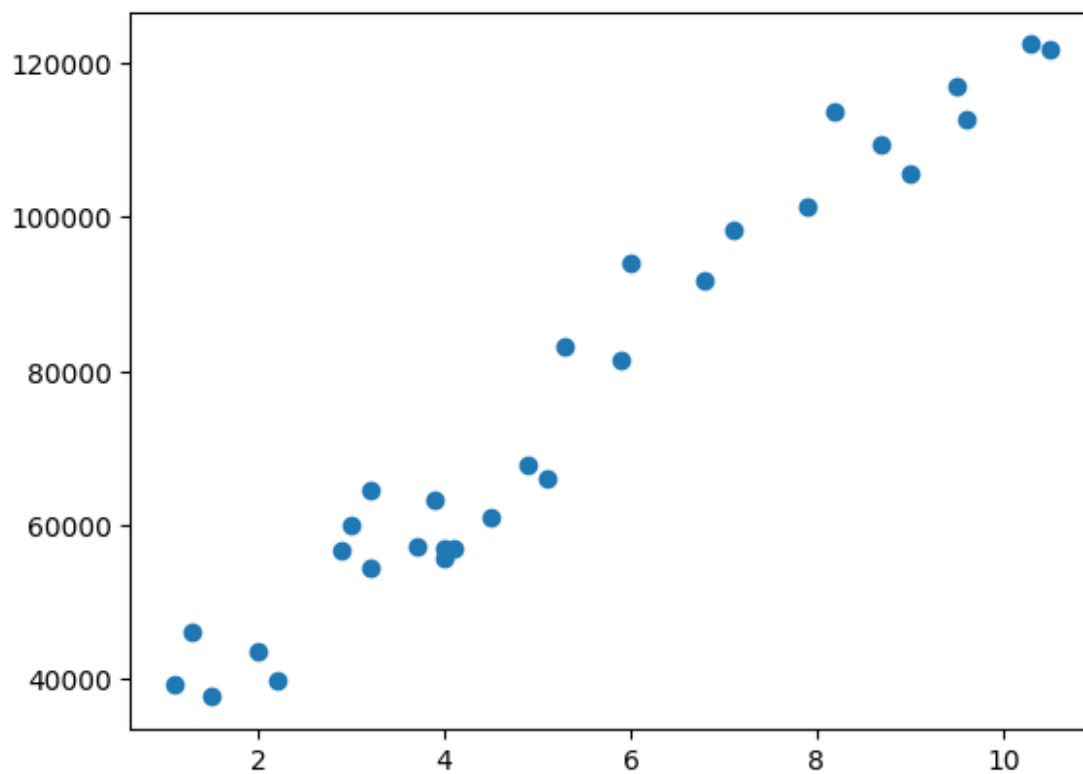
```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 30 entries, 0 to 29
Data columns (total 2 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   YearsExperience  30 non-null    float64
1   Salary          30 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(2)
memory usage: 608.0 bytes
```

```
df.isnull().sum()
```

```
YearsExperience    0
Salary             0
dtype: int64
```

```
plt.scatter(df['YearsExperience'],df['Salary'])
```

```
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7c56aca69db0>
```



```
X=df['YearsExperience']  
y=df['Salary']  
X
```

```
0    1.1  
1    1.3  
2    1.5  
3    2.0  
4    2.2  
5    2.9  
6    3.0  
7    3.2  
8    3.2  
9    3.7  
10   3.9  
11   4.0  
12   4.0  
13   4.1  
14   4.5  
15   4.9  
16   5.1  
17   5.3  
18   5.9  
19   6.0  
20   6.8
```

```
21      7.1
22      7.9
23      8.2
24      8.7
25      9.0
26      9.5
27      9.6
28     10.3
29     10.5
Name: YearsExperience, dtype: float64
```

y

```
0      39343.0
1      46205.0
2      37731.0
3      43525.0
4      39891.0
5      56642.0
6      60150.0
7      54445.0
8      64445.0
9      57189.0
10     63218.0
11     55794.0
12     56957.0
13     57081.0
14     61111.0
15     67938.0
16     66029.0
17     83088.0
18     81363.0
19     93940.0
20     91738.0
21     98273.0
22    101302.0
23    113812.0
24    109431.0
25    105582.0
26    116969.0
27    112635.0
28    122391.0
29    121872.0
Name: Salary, dtype: float64
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=0)
```

```
X_train.shape
```

```

(24,)
X_test.shape
(6,)
y_train.shape
(24,)
y_test.shape
(6,)

from sklearn.svm import SVC
import numpy as np
model = SVC(kernel='linear')
model.fit(X_train.values.reshape(-1, 1), y_train.values)

SVC(kernel='linear')

y_pred = model.predict(X_test.values.reshape(-1, 1))

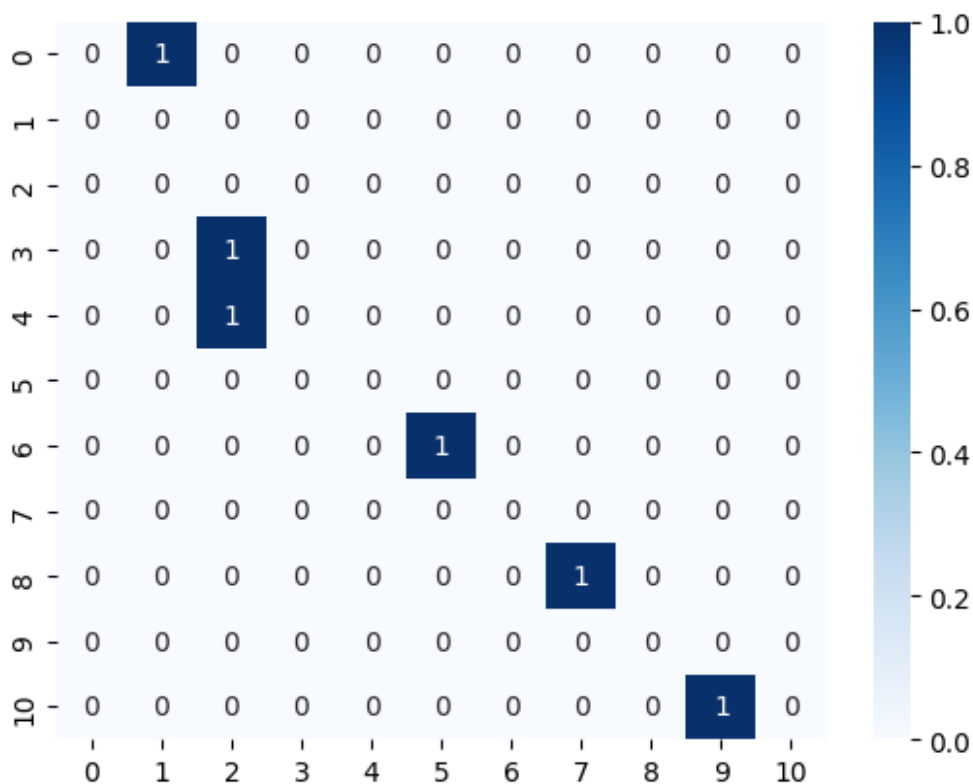
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
accuracy=accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
print(f'Accuracy: {accuracy:.2f}')

Accuracy: 0.00

cm=confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
sns.heatmap(cm,annot=True,cmap='Blues')
print(cm)

[[0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0]]

```



```
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
37731.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
46205.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
56957.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
57081.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
63218.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
105582.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
109431.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
112635.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
116969.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
121872.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
122391.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
accuracy			0.00	6.0
macro avg	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.0
weighted avg	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.0

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/
_classification.py:1531: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision is ill-
defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use
`zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.
```

```

    _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is",
len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1531: UndefinedMetricWarning: Recall is ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no true samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.
    _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is",
len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1531: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision is ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.
    _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is",
len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1531: UndefinedMetricWarning: Recall is ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no true samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.
    _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is",
len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1531: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision is ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.
    _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is",
len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classification.py:1531: UndefinedMetricWarning: Recall is ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no true samples. Use `zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.
    _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is",
len(result))

```

```

from sklearn.svm import SVC
tuned_model = SVC(kernel='rbf', C=10, gamma=0.1)
tuned_model.fit(X_train.values.reshape(-1, 1), y_train.values)

SVC(C=10, gamma=0.1)

from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
y_pred_tuned = tuned_model.predict(X_test.values.reshape(-1, 1))
print('\nSVM with Manually Tuned Parameters')
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred_tuned))

```

SVM with Manually Tuned Parameters

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
37731.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
46205.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0

56957.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
57081.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
63218.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
105582.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
109431.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
112635.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
116969.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
121872.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
122391.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
accuracy				0.00 6.0
macro avg	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.0
weighted avg	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.0

```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_
_classification.py:1531: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision is ill-
defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use
`zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.
    _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is",
len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classificatio
n.py:1531: UndefinedMetricWarning: Recall is ill-defined and being set
to 0.0 in labels with no true samples. Use `zero_division` parameter
to control this behavior.
    _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is",
len(result))
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parameter to control this behavior.
    _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is",
len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classificatio
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n.py:1531: UndefinedMetricWarning: Recall is ill-defined and being set
to 0.0 in labels with no true samples. Use `zero_division` parameter
to control this behavior.

```



```

_warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is",
len(result))

from sklearn.svm import SVC
import numpy as np
model = SVC(kernel='rbf')
model.fit(X_train.values.reshape(-1, 1), y_train.values)

SVC()

y_pred = model.predict(X_test.values.reshape(-1, 1))

param_grid={'C':[0.1,1,10,100],
'gamma':[1,0.1,0.01,0.001],
'kernel':['linear','rbf']}

from sklearn.model_selection import LeaveOneOut, GridSearchCV
from sklearn.svm import SVC
print(y_train.value_counts())
loo = LeaveOneOut()
grid_search = GridSearchCV(SVC(), param_grid, refit=True, verbose=2,
cv=loo)
grid_search.fit(X_train.values.reshape(-1, 1), y_train.values)
print("\nBest Parameters found by Grid Search:")
print(grid_search.best_params_)

```

Salary	
112635.0	1
55794.0	1
67938.0	1
98273.0	1
39343.0	1
43525.0	1
105582.0	1
54445.0	1
57189.0	1
93940.0	1
81363.0	1
39891.0	1
60150.0	1
121872.0	1
46205.0	1
91738.0	1
113812.0	1
61111.0	1
64445.0	1
66029.0	1
56642.0	1
101302.0	1
83088.0	1
56957.0	1

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=0.01, kernel=linear; total  
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=linear; total  
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=linear; total  
time=    0.0s  
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=linear; total  
time=    0.0s  
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=linear; total  
time=    0.0s  
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=linear; total  
time=    0.0s  
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total  
time=    0.0s  
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total  
time=    0.0s  
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total  
time=    0.0s  
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
```

```
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
```

```
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



```

time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s

```

Best Parameters found by Grid Search:  
{'C': 0.1, 'gamma': 1, 'kernel': 'linear'}

```

accuracy=accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
print("\n Accuracy with Best Hyperparameter:accuracy")
print(accuracy)

```

Accuracy with Best Hyperparameter:accuracy  
0.0

```

from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
y_pred_grid = grid_search.predict(X_test.values.reshape(-1, 1))
print('\nSVM with Manually Tuned Parameters')
print(classification_report(y_test.values, y_pred_grid))

```

SVM with Manually Tuned Parameters

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
37731.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
46205.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
56957.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
57081.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
63218.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
105582.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
109431.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
112635.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
116969.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
121872.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0
122391.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.0
accuracy			0.00	6.0

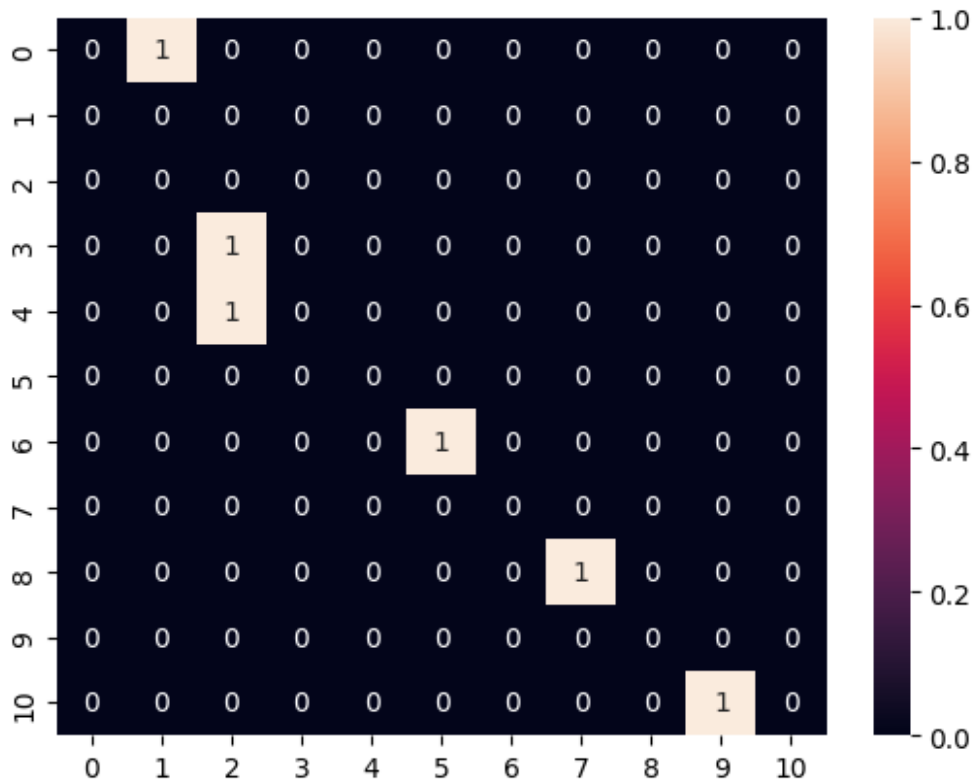
macro avg	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.0
weighted avg	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.0

```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_
_classification.py:1531: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision is ill-
defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use
`zero_division` parameter to control this behavior.
    _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is",
len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classificatio
n.py:1531: UndefinedMetricWarning: Recall is ill-defined and being set
to 0.0 in labels with no true samples. Use `zero_division` parameter
to control this behavior.
    _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is",
len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classificatio
n.py:1531: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision is ill-defined and being
set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use `zero_division`
parameter to control this behavior.
    _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is",
len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classificatio
n.py:1531: UndefinedMetricWarning: Recall is ill-defined and being set
to 0.0 in labels with no true samples. Use `zero_division` parameter
to control this behavior.
    _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is",
len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classificatio
n.py:1531: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision is ill-defined and being
set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples. Use `zero_division`
parameter to control this behavior.
    _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is",
len(result))
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/metrics/_classificatio
n.py:1531: UndefinedMetricWarning: Recall is ill-defined and being set
to 0.0 in labels with no true samples. Use `zero_division` parameter
to control this behavior.
    _warn_prf(average, modifier, f"{metric.capitalize()} is",
len(result))

cm=confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
sns.heatmap(cm,annot=True)
plt.show()

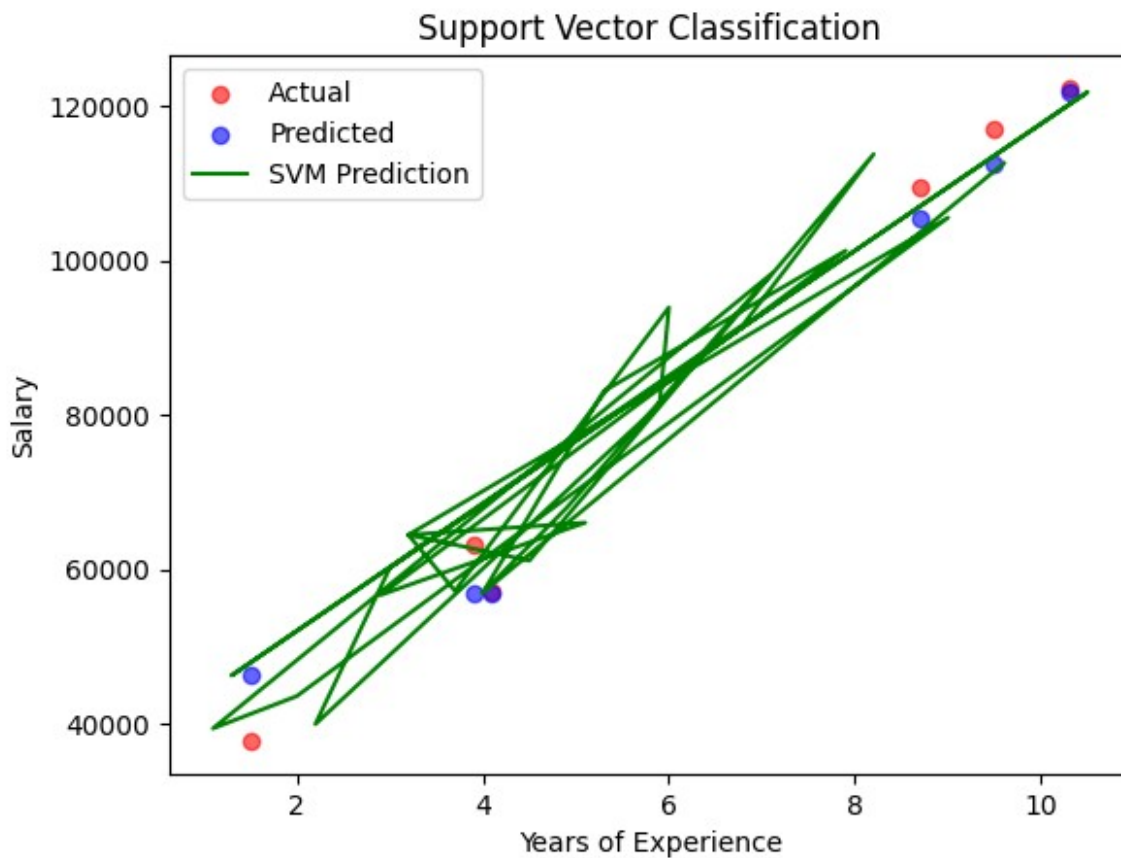
```



```
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
mse=mean_squared_error(y_test,y_pred)
print("Mean Squared Error:",mse)
```

Mean Squared Error: 24148648.5

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
y_pred = grid_search.predict(X_test.values.reshape(-1, 1))
plt.scatter(X_test, y_test, color='red', label='Actual', alpha=0.6)
plt.scatter(X_test, y_pred, color='blue', label='Predicted',
alpha=0.6)
plt.plot(X_train.values, grid_search.predict(X_train.values.reshape(-
1, 1)), color='green', label='SVM Prediction')
plt.xlabel('Years of Experience')
plt.ylabel('Salary')
plt.title('Support Vector Classification')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



```
df=pd.read_csv('/content/Iris.csv')
df

{"summary":{"\n  \"name\": \"df\",\n  \"rows\": 150,\n  \"fields\": [\n    {\n      \"column\": \"Id\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 43,\n        \"min\": 1,\n        \"max\": 150,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 150,\n        \"samples\": [\n          74,\n          19,\n          119\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"SepalLengthCm\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 0.8280661279778629,\n        \"min\": 4.3,\n        \"max\": 7.9,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 35,\n        \"samples\": [\n          6.2,\n          4.5,\n          5.6\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"SepalWidthCm\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 0.4335943113621737,\n        \"min\": 2.0,\n        \"max\": 4.4,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 23,\n        \"samples\": [\n          2.3,\n          4.0,\n          3.5\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      \"column\": \"PetalLengthCm\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 1.7644204199522617,\n        \"min\":
```

```

1.0,\n          \"max\": 6.9,\n          \"num_unique_values\": 43,\n\"samples\": [\n          6.7,\n          3.8,\n          3.7\n],\n          \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n          \"description\": \"\"\n}\n    },\n    {\n        \"column\": \"PetalWidthCm\",\n        \"properties\": {\n            \"dtype\": \"number\",\n            \"std\": 0.7631607417008414,\n            \"min\": 0.1,\n            \"max\": 2.5,\n            \"num_unique_values\": 22,\n            \"samples\": [\n                0.2,\n                1.2,\n                1.3\n            ],\n            \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n            \"description\": \"\"\n        },\n        {\n            \"column\": \"Species\",\n            \"properties\": {\n                \"dtype\": \"category\",\n                \"num_unique_values\": 3,\n                \"samples\": [\n                    \"Iris-setosa\",\n                    \"Iris-versicolor\",\n                    \"Iris-virginica\"\n                ],\n                \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n                \"description\": \"\"\n            }\n        }\n    ]\n},\n\"type\": \"dataframe\", \"variable_name\": \"df\"}

```

```
df.head()
```

```

{"summary": "{\n  \"name\": \"df\",\n  \"rows\": 150,\n  \"fields\": [\n    {\n      \"column\": \"Id\",\n      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\",\n        \"std\": 43,\n        \"min\": 1,\n        \"max\": 150,\n        \"num_unique_values\": 150,\n        \"samples\": [\n          74,\n          19,\n          119\n        ],\n        \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n        \"description\": \"\"\n      },\n      {\n        \"column\": \"SepalLengthCm\",\n        \"properties\": {\n          \"dtype\": \"number\",\n          \"std\": 0.8280661279778629,\n          \"min\": 4.3,\n          \"max\": 7.9,\n          \"num_unique_values\": 35,\n          \"samples\": [\n            6.2,\n            4.5,\n            5.6\n          ],\n          \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n          \"description\": \"\"\n        },\n        {\n          \"column\": \"SepalWidthCm\",\n          \"properties\": {\n            \"dtype\": \"number\",\n            \"std\": 0.4335943113621737,\n            \"min\": 2.0,\n            \"max\": 4.4,\n            \"num_unique_values\": 23,\n            \"samples\": [\n              2.3,\n              4.0,\n              3.5\n            ],\n            \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n            \"description\": \"\"\n          },\n          {\n            \"column\": \"PetalLengthCm\",\n            \"properties\": {\n              \"dtype\": \"number\",\n              \"std\": 1.7644204199522617,\n              \"min\": 1.0,\n              \"max\": 6.9,\n              \"num_unique_values\": 43,\n              \"samples\": [\n                6.7,\n                3.8,\n                3.7\n              ],\n              \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n              \"description\": \"\"\n            },\n            {\n              \"column\": \"PetalWidthCm\",\n              \"properties\": {\n                \"dtype\": \"number\",\n                \"std\": 0.7631607417008414,\n                \"min\": 0.1,\n                \"max\": 2.5,\n                \"num_unique_values\": 22,\n                \"samples\": [\n                  0.2,\n                  1.2,\n                  1.3\n                ],\n                \"semantic_type\": \"\",\n                \"description\": \"\"\n              },\n              {\n                \"column\": \"Species\",\n                \"properties\": {\n                  \"dtype\": \"category\",\n                  \"num_unique_values\": 3,\n                  \"samples\": [\n                    \"Iris-setosa\",\n                    \"Iris-versicolor\",

```

```

{"Iris-virginica": [{"Id": 146, "SepalLengthCm": 5.4, "SepalWidthCm": 4.4, "PetalLengthCm": 1.3, "PetalWidthCm": 0.4, "Species": "Iris-virginica"}],
{"description": "Iris-virginica", "type": "dataframe", "variable_name": "df"}

```

```
df.tail()
```

```

{"summary": {"name": "df", "rows": 5, "fields": [{"column": "Id", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 1, "min": 146, "max": 150, "num_unique_values": 5, "samples": [147, 150, 148]}, "semantic_type": "", "description": ""}, {"column": "SepalLengthCm", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 0.30331501776206193, "min": 5.9, "max": 6.7, "num_unique_values": 5, "samples": [6.3, 5.9, 6.5]}, "semantic_type": "", "description": ""}, {"column": "SepalWidthCm", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 0.31937438845342625, "min": 2.5, "max": 3.4, "num_unique_values": 3, "samples": [3.0, 2.5, 3.4]}, "semantic_type": "", "description": ""}, {"column": "PetalLengthCm", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 0.14832396974191348, "min": 5.0, "max": 5.4, "num_unique_values": 4, "samples": [5.0, 5.1, 5.2]}, "semantic_type": "", "description": ""}, {"column": "PetalWidthCm", "properties": {"dtype": "number", "std": 0.23021728866442667, "min": 1.8, "max": 2.3, "num_unique_values": 4, "samples": [1.9, 1.8, 2.3]}, "semantic_type": "", "description": ""}, {"column": "Species", "properties": {"dtype": "category", "num_unique_values": 1, "samples": ["Iris-virginica"]}, "semantic_type": "", "description": ""}], "type": "dataframe"}

```

```
df.info()
```

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 150 entries, 0 to 149
Data columns (total 6 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   Id              150 non-null   int64
1   SepalLengthCm   150 non-null   float64
2   SepalWidthCm    150 non-null   float64

```

```

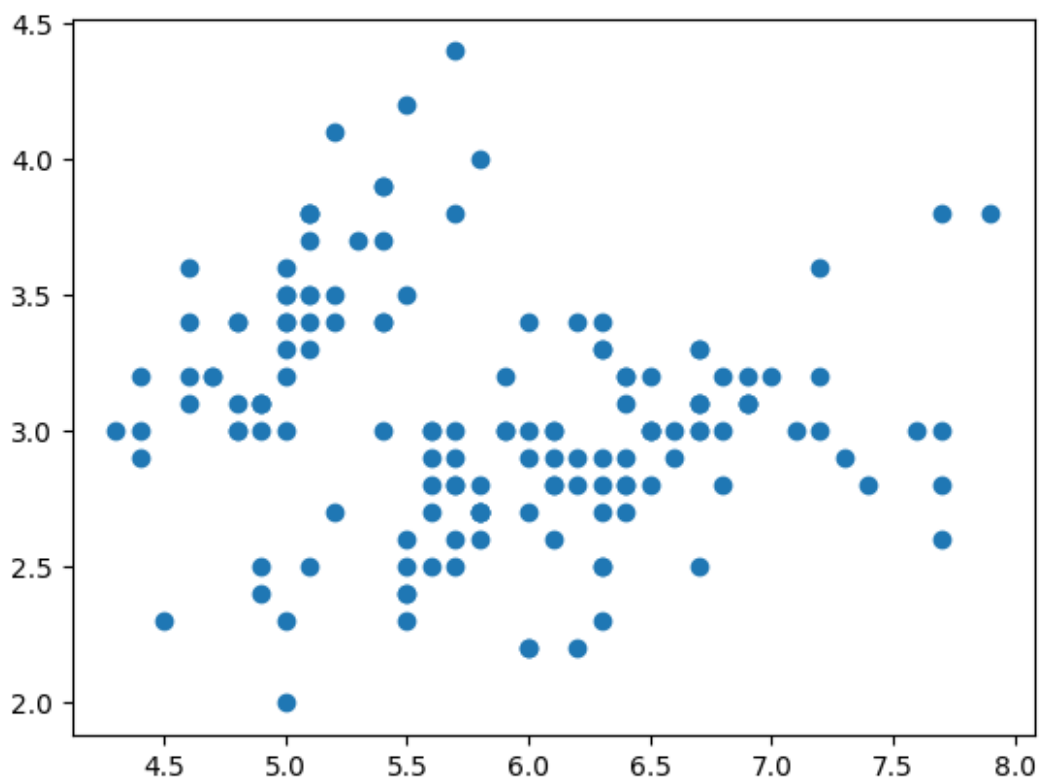
3   PetalLengthCm    150 non-null    float64
4   PetalWidthCm     150 non-null    float64
5   Species          150 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(4), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 7.2+ KB

df.isnull().sum()

Id                0
SepalLengthCm     0
SepalWidthCm      0
PetalLengthCm     0
PetalWidthCm      0
Species           0
dtype: int64

plt.scatter(df['SepalLengthCm'],df['SepalWidthCm'])
<matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x7c56aa4ad000>

```



```

X=df[['SepalLengthCm','SepalWidthCm']]
y=df['Species']
X

```

```
{
  "summary": {
    "name": "X",
    "rows": 150,
    "fields": [
      {
        "column": "SepalLengthCm",
        "properties": {
          "dtype": "number",
          "std": 0.8280661279778629,
          "min": 4.3,
          "max": 7.9,
          "num_unique_values": 35,
          "samples": [
            6.2,
            4.5,
            5.6
          ],
          "semantic_type": "",
          "description": ""
        }
      },
      {
        "column": "SepalWidthCm",
        "properties": {
          "dtype": "number",
          "std": 0.4335943113621737,
          "min": 2.0,
          "max": 4.4,
          "num_unique_values": 23,
          "samples": [
            2.3,
            4.0,
            3.5
          ],
          "semantic_type": "",
          "description": ""
        }
      }
    ]
  },
  "type": "dataframe",
  "variable_name": "X"
}
```

y

```
0      Iris-setosa
1      Iris-setosa
2      Iris-setosa
3      Iris-setosa
4      Iris-setosa
```

...

```
145     Iris-virginica
146     Iris-virginica
147     Iris-virginica
148     Iris-virginica
149     Iris-virginica
```

Name: Species, Length: 150, dtype: object

```
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=0)
```

X\_train.shape

```
(120, 2)
```

X\_test.shape

```
(30, 2)
```

y\_train.shape

```
(120,)
```

y\_test.shape

```
(30,)
```

```
model = SVC(kernel='linear')
```

```
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
SVC(kernel='linear')
```



```
y_pred=model.predict(X_test)
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
accuracy=accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
print(f'Accuracy: {accuracy:.2f}')
```

Accuracy: 0.73

```
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred))
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Iris-setosa	1.00	1.00	1.00	11
Iris-versicolor	0.73	0.62	0.67	13
Iris-virginica	0.38	0.50	0.43	6
accuracy			0.73	30
macro avg	0.70	0.71	0.70	30
weighted avg	0.76	0.73	0.74	30

```
from sklearn.svm import SVC
model=SVC(kernel='rbf')
model.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

SVC()

```
tuned_model=SVC(kernel='rbf',C=10,gamma=0.1)
tuned_model.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

SVC(C=10, gamma=0.1)

```
y_pred_tuned=tuned_model.predict(X_test)
print('\n SVM with Manually Tuned Parameters')
print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred_tuned))
```

SVM with Manually Tuned Parameters				
	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Iris-setosa	1.00	1.00	1.00	11
Iris-versicolor	0.73	0.62	0.67	13
Iris-virginica	0.38	0.50	0.43	6
accuracy			0.73	30
macro avg	0.70	0.71	0.70	30
weighted avg	0.76	0.73	0.74	30

```
param_grid={'C':[0.1,1,10,100],
            'gamma':[1,0.1,0.01,0.001],
            'kernel':['linear','rbf']}
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
grid_Search=GridSearchCV(SVC(),param_grid,refit=True,verbose=2,cv=5)
grid_Search.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

Fitting 5 folds for each of 32 candidates, totalling 160 fits

```
[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=linear; total
time= 0.0s
```

```
[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=linear; total
time=    0.0s
```

```
[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=linear; total
time=    0.0s
```

```
[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=linear; total
time=    0.0s
```

```
[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=linear; total
time=    0.0s
```

```
[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
```

```
[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
```

```
[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
```

```
[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
```

```
[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
```

```
[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
time= 0.0s
```

```
[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
time= 0.0s
```

```
[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
time= 0.0s
```

```
[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
time= 0.0s
```

```
[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
time= 0.0s
```

```
[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
```

```
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
```

```
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
```

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time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
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[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
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[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=0.01, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=0.1, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.01, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=1, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=10, gamma=1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=10, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=10, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=10, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=10, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=10, gamma=0.01, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=10, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=10, gamma=0.01, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=10, gamma=0.001, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=10, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=10, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=10, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=10, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
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time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=10, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=1, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.1, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.1, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.01, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.01, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.01, kernel=linear; total
time= 0.0s
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[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.01, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.01, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=linear; total
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[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=linear; total
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time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf; total
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[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s
[CV] END .....C=100, gamma=0.001, kernel=rbf; total
time= 0.0s

```

```

GridSearchCV(cv=5, estimator=SVC(),
              param_grid={'C': [0.1, 1, 10, 100], 'gamma': [1, 0.1,
0.01, 0.001]},
              'kernel': ['linear', 'rbf']],
              verbose=2)

```

```

accuracy=accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)
print("\n Accuracy with Best Hyperparameter:accuracy")
print(accuracy)

```

```

Accuracy with Best Hyperparameter:accuracy
0.7333333333333333

```



```

y_pred_grid=grid_Search.predict(X_test)
print('\nSVM with Manually Tuned Parameters')
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred_grid))

```

```

SVM with Manually Tuned Parameters

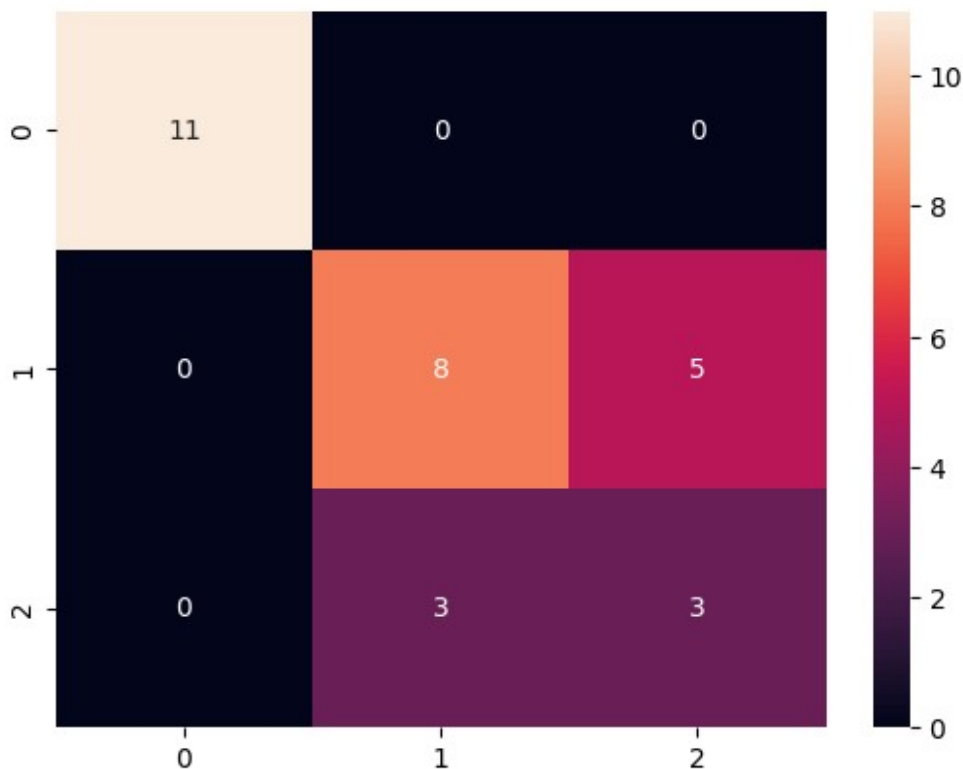
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
Iris-setosa	1.00	1.00	1.00	11
Iris-versicolor	0.73	0.62	0.67	13
Iris-virginica	0.38	0.50	0.43	6
accuracy			0.73	30
macro avg	0.70	0.71	0.70	30
weighted avg	0.76	0.73	0.74	30

```

cm=confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
sns.heatmap(cm,annot=True)
plt.show()

```



```

plt.scatter(X_test.iloc[:,0], y_test, color='red', label='Actual')
plt.scatter(X_test.iloc[:,0], y_pred, color='blue', label='Predicted')
plt.plot(X_train, model.predict(X_train), color='green', label='SVM Prediction')

```

```
plt.xlabel('Sepal Length')
plt.ylabel('Petal Width')
plt.title('Support Vector Classification')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

