

Input and Output

Print Function

print is a function that instructs to print something that is inside parenthesis (" ")

```
In [5]: print("Hello world")  
Hello world
```

Input Function

similar to print, input is also a function. Input function instructs to get an answer for a question asked in parenthesis (" ")

```
In [7]: x = input("What is your age?")  
What is your age?18
```

```
In [8]: type(x)
```

```
Out[8]: str
```

By default the data type of the input taken from the user is 'str' i.e. string. One can do type conversion to integer as shown below

converting to integer

```
In [9]: x = int(x)
```

```
In [10]: type(x)
```

```
Out[10]: int
```