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#### PYTHON HISTORY

#### THEN

- Work began in the 1980s
- Officially released in 1991 in the Netherlands
- Python 2.0 (2000) list comprehensions, Unicode support
- Python 3.0 (2008)

#### NOW

- Used in a variety of subjects
- Make algorithms
- Applicable in real-world scenarios

#### PRINT STATEMENT

Allows us to print to the console

1 print("Hello World!")

#### DATA TYPES

String

```
→ name = "Jeremy"
```

age = 12

5 likes\_pineapple\_on\_pizza = False

Boolean

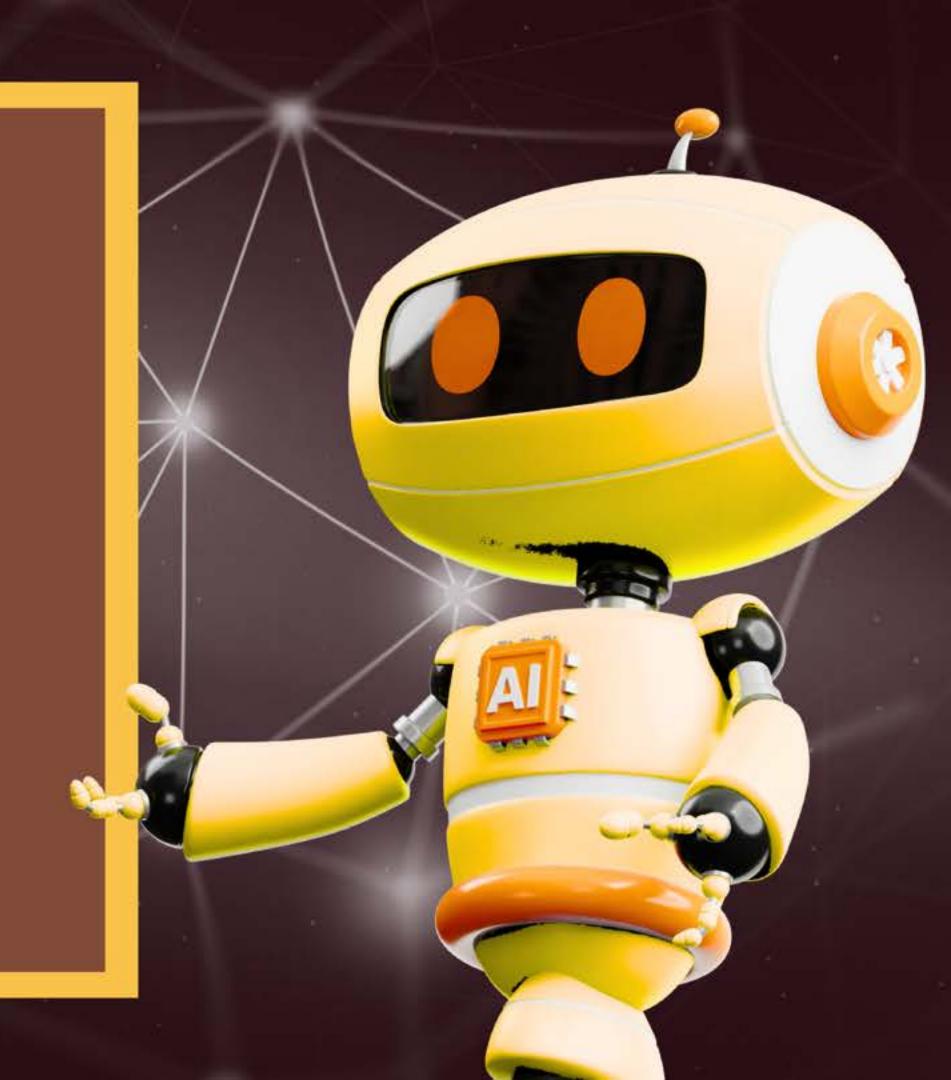
weight\_in\_lbs = 92.7

Integer

Float

#### VARIABLES

- Placeholders for values
- Can store different kinds of data
- No initialization required
- Data type does not need to be declared
- Data types of variables can be changed - CASTING



#### INPUT STATEMENT

Allows us to take in data from the user

- 1 name = input("What is your name?\n")
- 2 print(name)

```
What is your name?
Prerana ← Input
Prerana ← Output
```

#### COMMENTS

Concise notes on what the code does

#### # (insert text here)

```
1  # asks for age
2  age = input("Please enter your age: ")
3  # prints age
4  print(age)
```

#### Multiline Comments

```
1 """
2 This comment
3 can become
4 more than one line.
5 """
6 age_for_survey = input("Please enter your age: ")
```

### OPERATORS

Arithmetic Operators Comparison Operators

Logical Operators

# ARITHMETIC OPERATOR

-	Addition	x + y
	Subtraction	x - y
*	Multiplication	x * y
/	Division	x / y
**	Exponential	x ** y
//	Floor Division	x // y
%	Modulus	x % y

### COMPARISON OPERATOR

	Equal	x == y
	Not Equal	x != y
>	Greater than	x > y
<	Less than	x < y
>=	Greater than or equal to	x >= y
<=	Less than or equal to	x <= y

# LOGICAL OPERATOR

and	Return True if both statements are true	x < 5 and x < 10
Or	Return True if one statement is true	x < 5 or x < 4
not	Returns the opposite boolean	not(x < 5 and x < 10)

Fun time!!!

$$x = 5$$

what is the boolean value of x < 5?

Fun time!!!

x = 5

what is the boolean value of x < 5?

False

Fun time!!!

$$x = 5$$

what is the boolean value of x <= 5?

Fun time!!!

x = 5

what is the boolean value of x <= 5?

True

Fun time!!!

color = "red"

what is the boolean value of color == "red"?

Fun time!!!

color = "red"

what is the boolean value of color == "red"?

True

Fun time!!!

color = "blue"

what is the boolean value of color == "red"?

Fun time!!!

color = "blue"

what is the boolean value of color == "red"?

False

Fun time!!!

$$x = 5$$

$$y = 6$$

what is the boolean value of

$$x <= 5$$
 and  $y > 5$ ?

Fun time!!!

$$x = 5$$

$$y = 6$$

what is the boolean value of

$$x <= 5$$
 and  $y > 5$ ?

True and True = True

Fun time!!!

$$x = 5$$

$$y = 6$$

what is the boolean value of

$$x <= 5$$
 and  $y > 10?$ 

Fun time!!!

$$x = 5$$

$$y = 6$$

what is the boolean value of

$$x <= 5$$
 and  $y > 10?$ 

True and False = False

Fun time!!!

$$x = 5$$

$$y = 6$$

what is the boolean value of

not 
$$(x <= 5 \text{ and } y > 10)$$
?

Fun time!!!

$$x = 5$$

$$y = 6$$

what is the boolean value of not  $(x \le 5 \text{ and } y > 10)$ ?

not (True and False) = not (False) = True

Time for some comparison...

if the statement is true:

Do this

else:

Do that

Time for some comparison

```
x = 4
if x < 5:
    print("x is smaller than 5")
elif x < 6:
    print("x is smaller than 6")
else:
    print("x is neither smaller than 5 nor 6")</pre>
```

Time for some comparison

```
x = 5
if x < 5:
    print("x is smaller than 5")
elif x < 6:
    print("x is smaller than 6")
else:
    print("x is neither smaller than 5 nor 6")</pre>
```

Time for some comparison

```
x = 7
if x < 5:
    print("x is smaller than 5")
elif x < 6:
    print("x is smaller than 6")
else:
    print("x is neither smaller than 5 nor 6")</pre>
```

# QUICK GAME!

What is the answer to this?

```
ball_color = "blue"

if ball_color == "red":
    print("The color of the ball is red.")

elif ball_color == "yellow":
    print("The color of the ball is yellow.")

else:
    print("The color of the ball is blue.")
```

# QUICK GAME!

What is the answer to this?

```
ball_color = "blue" Define ball as blue

if ball_color == "red": Check: Is ball red? No.
    print("The color of the ball is red.")
elif ball_color == "yellow": Check: Is ball yellow? No.
    print("The color of the ball is yellow.")
else: Check: Is ball blue? Yes!
    print("The color of the ball is blue.")
```

# LOOPS

For Loops

While Loops

#### FOR LOOPS

Time for some iteration

#### for [a variable] in [something]:

Do something

Do something

Do something

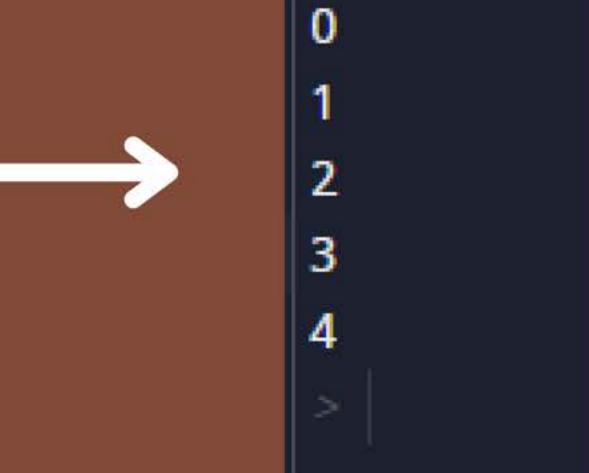


#### FOR LOOPS

Time for some iteration

```
for x in range(5):
   print(x)
```

for number in range(5):
 print(number)



#### WHILE LOOPS

Time for some iteration

#### while True:

Do something

Do something

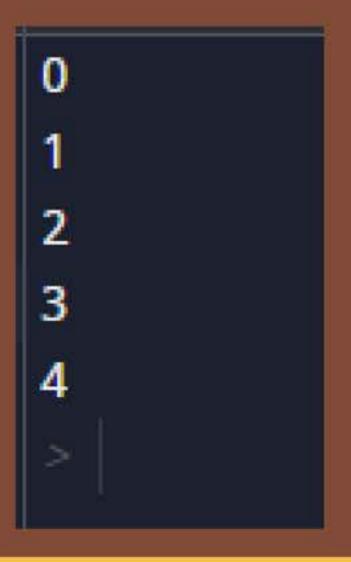
Do something



# WHILE LOOPS

Time for some iteration

```
x = 0
while x<5:
    print(x)
    x += 1</pre>
```



### WHILE LOOPS

Time for some iteration

```
x = 0
while x<5:
    print(x, "<", 5, "is", (x<5))
    x += 1</pre>
```



```
0 < 5 is True
1 < 5 is True
2 < 5 is True
3 < 5 is True
4 < 5 is True
</pre>
```



# FUNCTIONS!!!

A collection of code

#### def function\_name():

Do something

Do something

Do something...

```
def my_function():
    print("Hello from a function")
```

```
def my_function():
    print("Hello from a function")
```

```
def my_function():
    print("Hello from a function")

my_function()
```

A collection of code

```
def my_function():
    print("Hello from a function")

my_function()
```



Hello from a function

A collection of code

So, why is there a bracket beside the function?

A collection of code

def function\_name(parameters):

Do something

Do something

Do something...

```
def say_hello(name):
    print("Hello " + name + "!")
```

```
def say_hello(name):
    print("Hello " + name + "!")

say_hello("katie")
say_hello("Bob")
```



A collection of code

```
def say_hello(name):
    print("Hello " + name + "!")

say_hello("katie")
say_hello("Bob")
```



Hello katie!
Hello Bob!

```
def say_hello(name, location):
    print("Hello " + name + " from " + location + "!")

say_hello("katie", "Mississauga")
say_hello("Bob", "Toronto")
```

A collection of code

```
def say_hello(name, location):
    print("Hello " + name + " from " + location + "!")

say_hello("katie", "Mississauga")
say_hello("Bob", "Toronto")
```

Hello katie from Mississauga! Hello Bob from Toronto!

A collection of code

```
def say_hello(name, location):
    print("Hello " + name + " from " + location + "!")

say_hello("katie", "Mississauga")
say_hello(location="Toronto", name="Bob")
```

Hello katie from Mississauga! Hello Bob from Toronto!

#### CHALLENGE!

- 1. Story line or Character Journey Project!
- 2. Take some input from user (name, age, certain preferences about topics, current day)
- Calculate how many days are left to the weekend (if the day is a weekday)
- 4. Create if/else/elif statements to make decisions about certain inputs
- 5. Create a story template and implement the inputs into the story

