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19BCE1027

Part A:

You are given 9 one-line documents here. Consider the following keywords to represent the documents in the vector space model:

[1] Automotive [2] Car [3] motorcycles [4] self-drive [5] IoT [6] hire [7] Dhoni

Represent the documents in vector space Model using these keywords and use it as input to cluster the documents using Manhattan distance as parameter. Ignore case differences.

You need to do hierarchical clustering with single-link, complete-link, average-link agglomerative clustering.

Documents for use in question

Doc1

Electric automotive maker Tesla Inc. is likely to introduce its products in India sometime in the summer of 2017.

Doc 2

Automotive major Mahindra likely to introduce driverless cars

Doc 3

BMW plans to introduce its own motorcycles in india

Doc 4

Just drive, a self-drive car rental firm uses smart vehicle technology based on IoT

Doc 5

Automotive industry going to hire thousands in 2018

Doc 6

Famous cricket player Dhoni brought his priced car Hummer which is an SUV

Doc 7

Dhoni led india to its second world cup victory

Doc 8

IoT in cars will lead to more safety and make driverless vehicle revolution possible

Doc 9

Sachin recommended Dhoni for the indian skipper post

Data Structure Proposed: Dictionaries.

ALGORITHM:

- **Step-1:**
Consider each alphabet as a single cluster and calculate the distance of one cluster from all the other clusters.
- **Step-2:**
In the second step comparable clusters are merged together to form a single cluster. Let's say cluster (B) and cluster (C) are very similar to each other therefore we merge them in the second step similarly with cluster (D) and (E) and at last, we get the clusters [(A), (BC), (DE), (F)]
- **Step-3:**
We recalculate the proximity according to the algorithm and merge the two nearest clusters([(DE), (F)]) together to form new clusters as [(A), (BC), (DEF)]
- **Step-4:**
Repeating the same process; The clusters DEF and BC are comparable and merged together to form a new cluster. We're now left with clusters [(A), (BCDEF)].
- **Step-5:**
At last the two remaining clusters are merged together to form a single cluster [(ABCDEF)].

IMPLEMENTATION CODE AND RESULTS:

```
single-link
# Importing the libraries
import string
import pandas as pd
import math
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

class document_clustering(object):

    def __init__(self, file_dict, word_list):
        self.file_dict = file_dict
        self.word_list = word_list
```

```

def tokenize_document(self, document):
    """Returns a list of words contained in the document after
converting
it to lowercase and striping punctuation marks"""
    terms = document.lower().split()
    return [term.strip(string.punctuation) for term in terms]

def create_word_listing(self):
    """Function to create the word listing of the objects"""

    # Dictionary to hold the frequency of words in word_list with
file_index as key
    self.listing_dict_ = {}

    for id in self.file_dict:
        temp_word_list = []
        f = open(self.file_dict[id], 'r')
        document = f.read()
        terms = self.tokenize_document(document)
        for term in self.word_list:
            temp_word_list.append(terms.count(term.lower()))
        self.listing_dict_[id] = temp_word_list

    print('Word listing of each document')
    for id in self.listing_dict_:
        print('%d:  %s' % (id, self.listing_dict_[id]))

def create_document_matrix(self):
    """Function to create the document distance matrix"""
    self.labels_ = ['doc%d' % (id) for id in self.file_dict]
    main_list = []
    for id1 in self.file_dict:
        temp_list = []
        for id2 in self.file_dict:
            dist = 0
            for term1, term2 in zip(self.listing_dict_[id1],
self.listing_dict_[id2]):
                dist += abs(term1 - term2)
            temp_list.append(round(math.sqrt(dist), 4))
        main_list.append(temp_list)

    self.distance_matrix_ = pd.DataFrame(main_list, index=self.labels_,
columns=self.labels_)
    print('\nDistance Matrix')
    print(self.distance_matrix_)

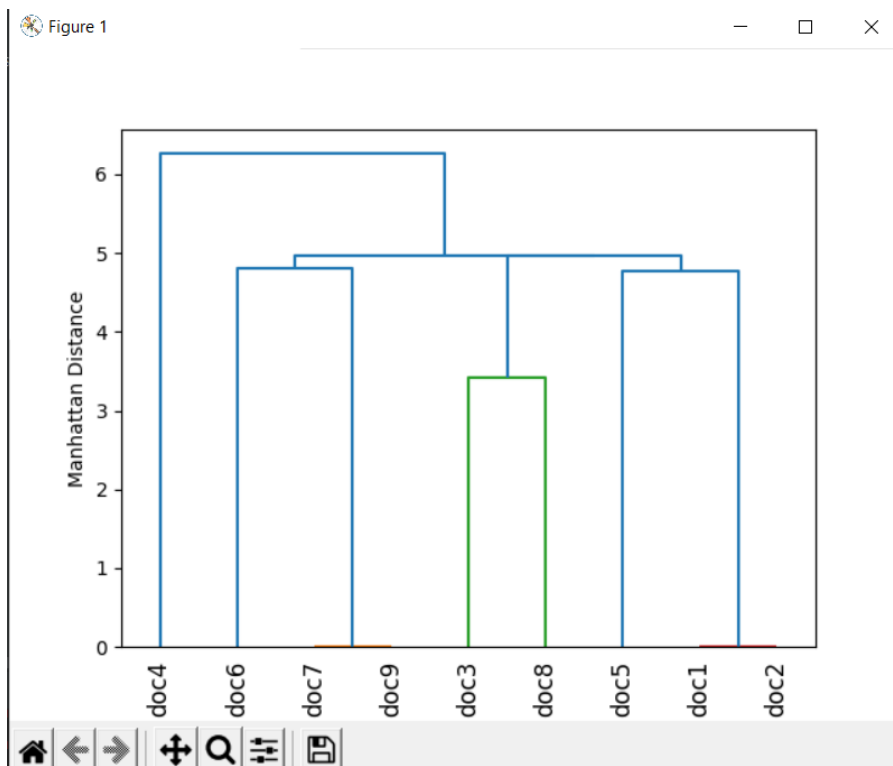
def cluster(self):
    """Create the vector space model from the documents. Perform
Hierarchical
Clustering"""
    from scipy.cluster.hierarchy import linkage
    row_cluster = linkage(self.distance_matrix_.values,
                           method='single',
                           metric='cityblock')

    from scipy.cluster.hierarchy import dendrogram
    dn = dendrogram(row_cluster, labels=self.labels_)
    plt.ylabel('Manhattan Distance')
    plt.xticks(rotation=90)
    plt.savefig('dendrogram1.png', dpi=300)
    plt.show()

```

```
# Dictionary containing the file_index and path
file_dict = {1:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc1.txt",
2:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc2.txt",
3:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc3.txt",
4:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc4.txt",
5:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc5.txt",
6:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc6.txt",
7:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc7.txt",
8:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc8.txt",
9:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc9.txt"}
# List containing the words using which the vector space model is to be
created
word_list = ['Automotive', 'Car', 'motorcycles', 'self-drive', 'IoT',
'hire', 'Dhoni']

# Creating class instance and calling appropriate functions
document_cluster = document_clustering(file_dict=file_dict,
word_list=word_list)
document_cluster.create_word_listing()
document_cluster.create_document_matrix()
document_cluster.cluster()
```



complete-link

```
# Importing the libraries
import string
import pandas as pd
import math
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

class document_clustering(object):

    def __init__(self, file_dict, word_list):
        self.file_dict = file_dict
        self.word_list = word_list

    def tokenize_document(self, document):
        """Returns a list of words contained in the document after
        converting
        it to lowercase and striping punctuation marks"""
        terms = document.lower().split()
        return [term.strip(string.punctuation) for term in terms]

    def create_word_listing(self):
        """Function to create the word listing of the objects"""

        # Dictionary to hold the frequency of words in word_list with
        # file_index as key
        self.listing_dict_ = {}

        for id in self.file_dict:
            temp_word_list = []
            f = open(self.file_dict[id], 'r')
            document = f.read()
            terms = self.tokenize_document(document)
            for term in self.word_list:
                temp_word_list.append(terms.count(term.lower()))
            self.listing_dict_[id] = temp_word_list

        print('Word listing of each document')
        for id in self.listing_dict_:
            print('%d: %s' % (id, self.listing_dict_[id]))

    def create_document_matrix(self):
        """Function to create the document distance matrix"""
        self.labels_ = ['doc%d' % (id) for id in self.file_dict]
        main_list = []
        for id1 in self.file_dict:
            temp_list = []
            for id2 in self.file_dict:
                dist = 0
                for term1, term2 in zip(self.listing_dict_[id1],
self.listing_dict_[id2]):
                    dist += abs(term1 - term2)
                temp_list.append(round(math.sqrt(dist), 4))
            main_list.append(temp_list)

        self.distance_matrix_ = pd.DataFrame(main_list, index=self.labels_,
columns=self.labels_)
        print('\nDistance Matrix')
        print(self.distance_matrix_)
```

```

def cluster(self):
    """Create the vector space model from the documents. Perform
    Hierarchical
    Clustering"""
    from scipy.cluster.hierarchy import linkage
    row_cluster = linkage(self.distance_matrix_.values,
                          method='complete',
                          metric='cityblock')

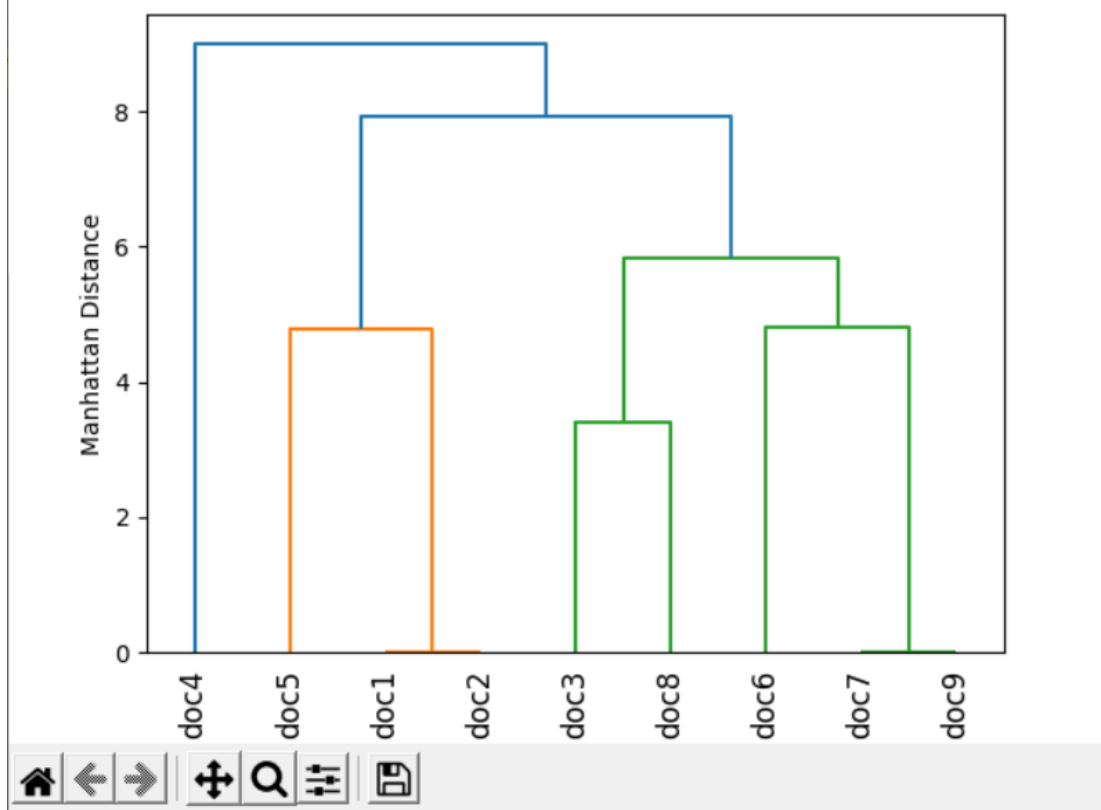
    from scipy.cluster.hierarchy import dendrogram
    dn = dendrogram(row_cluster, labels=self.labels_)
    plt.ylabel('Manhattan Distance')
    plt.xticks(rotation=90)
    plt.savefig('dendrogram1.png', dpi=300)
    plt.show()

# Dictionary containing the file_index and path
file_dict = {1:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc1.txt",
             2:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc2.txt",
             3:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc3.txt",
             4:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc4.txt",
             5:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc5.txt",
             6:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc6.txt",
             7:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc7.txt",
             8:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc8.txt",
             9:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc9.txt"}
# List containing the words using which the vector space model is to be
created
word_list = ['Automotive', 'Car', 'motorcycles', 'self-drive', 'IoT',
'hire', 'Dhoni']

# Creating class instance and calling appropriate functions
document_cluster = document_clustering(file_dict=file_dict,
word_list=word_list)
document_cluster.create_word_listing()
document_cluster.create_document_matrix()
document_cluster.cluster()

```

Figure 1



average-link

```
# Importing the libraries
import string
import pandas as pd
import math
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

class document_clustering(object):

    def __init__(self, file_dict, word_list):
        self.file_dict = file_dict
        self.word_list = word_list

    def tokenize_document(self, document):
        """Returns a list of words contained in the document after
        converting
        it to lowercase and stripping punctuation marks"""
        terms = document.lower().split()
        return [term.strip(string.punctuation) for term in terms]

    def create_word_listing(self):
        """Function to create the word listing of the objects"""

        # Dictionary to hold the frequency of words in word_list with
        # file_index as key
        self.listing_dict_ = {}
```

```

        for id in self.file_dict:
            temp_word_list = []
            f = open(self.file_dict[id], 'r')
            document = f.read()
            terms = self.tokenize_document(document)
            for term in self.word_list:
                temp_word_list.append(terms.count(term.lower()))
            self.listing_dict_[id] = temp_word_list

    print('Word listing of each document')
    for id in self.listing_dict_:
        print('%d:  %s' % (id, self.listing_dict_[id]))

    def create_document_matrix(self):
        """Function to create the document distance matrix"""
        self.labels_ = ['doc%d' % (id) for id in self.file_dict]
        main_list = []
        for id1 in self.file_dict:
            temp_list = []
            for id2 in self.file_dict:
                dist = 0
                for term1, term2 in zip(self.listing_dict_[id1],
self.listing_dict_[id2]):
                    dist += abs(term1 - term2)
                temp_list.append(round(math.sqrt(dist), 4))
            main_list.append(temp_list)

        self.distance_matrix_ = pd.DataFrame(main_list, index=self.labels_,
columns=self.labels_)
        print('\nDistance Matrix')
        print(self.distance_matrix_)

    def cluster(self):
        """Create the vector space model from the documents. Perform
Hierarchical
Clustering"""
        from scipy.cluster.hierarchy import linkage
        row_cluster = linkage(self.distance_matrix_.values,
                              method='average',
                              metric='cityblock')
        from scipy.cluster.hierarchy import dendrogram
        dn = dendrogram(row_cluster, labels=self.labels_)
        plt.ylabel('Manhattan Distance')
        plt.xticks(rotation=90)
        plt.savefig('dendrogram1.png', dpi=300)
        plt.show()

# Dictionary containing the file_index and path
file_dict = {1:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc1.txt",
              2:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc2.txt",
              3:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc3.txt",
              4:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc4.txt",
              5:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc5.txt",
              6:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7

```



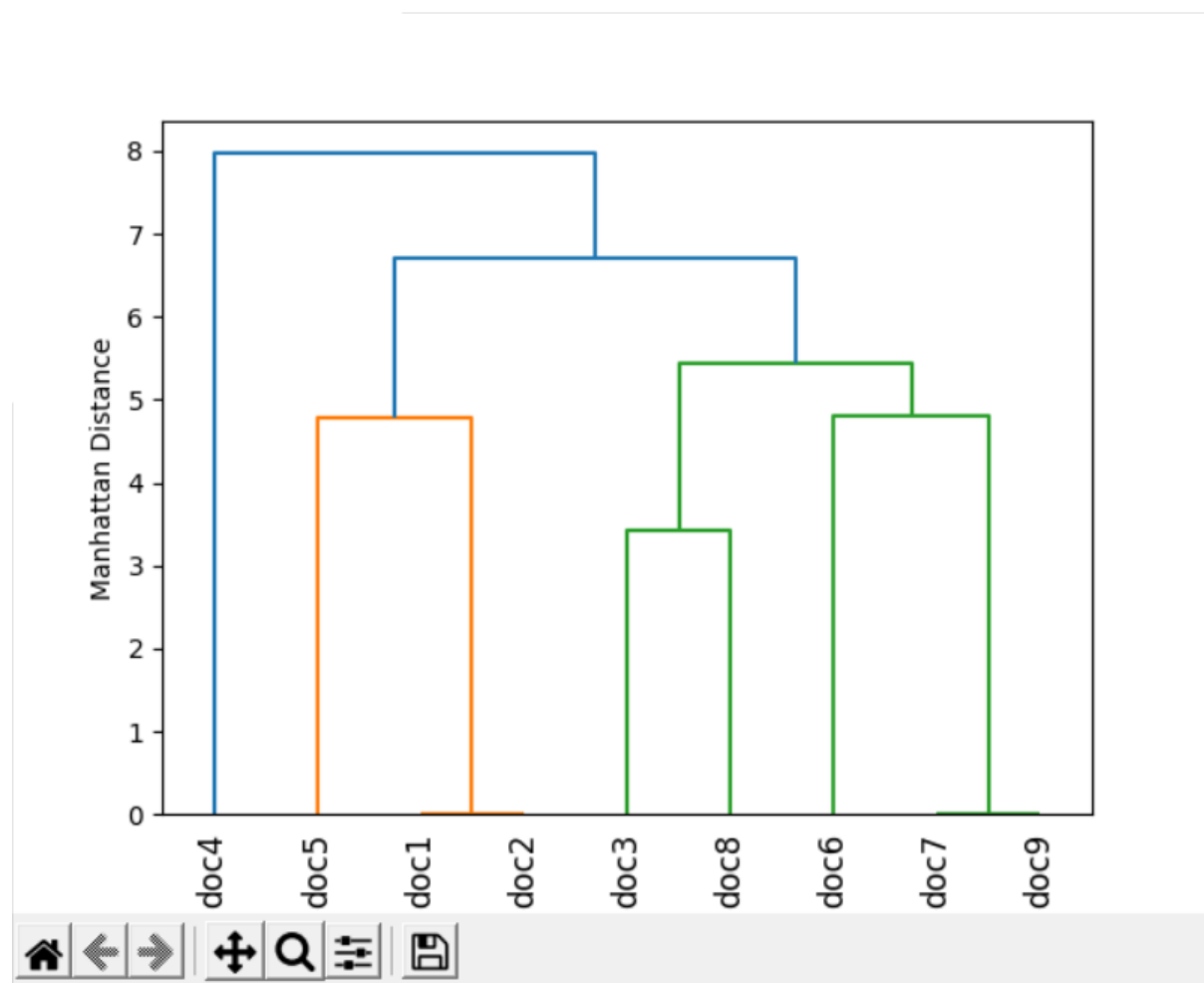
```

23-9-21\doc6.txt",
        7:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc7.txt",
        8:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc8.txt",
        9:r"C:\Users\aryam\Desktop\Fall Sem 2021\Web Mining Lab\Lab 7
23-9-21\doc9.txt"}
# List containing the words using which the vector space model is to be
created
word_list = ['Automotive', 'Car', 'motorcycles', 'self-drive', 'IoT',
'hire', 'Dhoni']

# Creating class instance and calling appropriate functions
document_cluster = document_clustering(file_dict=file_dict,
word_list=word_list)
document_cluster.create_word_listing()
document_cluster.create_document_matrix()
document_cluster.cluster()

```

Figure 1



Part B

Use the same program which you have developed for part A to do “hierarchical clustering” of the following web documents. Use the keywords.

[1] Tesla [2] Electric [3] Car/Vehicle/Automobile [4] pollution [5] de-monetisation [6] GST [7] black money

Download the webpage into a .txt file [ignore images, tables and limit the size of the document to 500 words Max] and build your vector space model using Term frequency.

Ignore case differences. Treat singular and plural of nouns as same. Treat Car/vehicle/automobile as one word [synonyms]. Treat "black money" as a single word.

List of webpages:

[1] <https://www.zigwheels.com/newcars/Tesla>

[2] <https://www.financialexpress.com/auto/car-news/mahindra-to-launch-indias-first-electric-suv-in-2019-all-new-e-verito-sedan-on-cards/1266853/>

[3] https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toyota_Prius

[4] <https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/industry/auto/auto-news/government-plans-new-policy-to-promote-electric-vehicles/articleshow/65237123.cms>

[5] <https://indianexpress.com/article/india/india-news-india/demonetisation-hits-electric-vehicles-industry-society-of-manufacturers-of-electric-vehicles-4395104/>

[6] <https://www.livemint.com/Politics/ySbMKTIC4MINsz1btccBJO/How-demonetisation-affected-the-Indian-economy-in-10-charts.html>

[7] <https://www.hrblock.in/blog/impact-gst-automobile-industry-2/>

[8] <https://inc42.com/buzz/electric-vehicles-this-week-centre-reduces-gst-on-lithium-ion-batteries-hyundai-to-launch-electric-suv-in-india-and-more/>

[9] <https://www.youthkiawaaz.com/2017/12/impact-of-demonetisation-on-the-indian-economy/>

[10] <https://indianexpress.com/article/india/demonetisation-effects-cash-crisis-mobile-wallets-internet-banking-4406005/>

[11] <https://www.news18.com/news/business/how-gst-will-curb-tax-evasion-1446035.html>

[12] <https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/small-biz/policy-trends/is-gst-helping-the-indian-economy-for-the-better/articleshow/65319874.cms>

Data Structure Proposed: Dictionaries.

ALGORITHM:

- **Step-1:**
Consider each alphabet as a single cluster and calculate the distance of one cluster from all the other clusters.
- **Step-2:**
In the second step comparable clusters are merged together to form a single cluster. Let's say cluster (B) and cluster (C) are very similar to each other therefore we merge them in the second step similarly with cluster (D) and (E) and at last, we get the clusters [(A), (BC), (DE), (F)]
- **Step-3:**
We recalculate the proximity according to the algorithm and merge the two nearest clusters([(DE), (F)]) together to form new clusters as [(A), (BC), (DEF)]
- **Step-4:**
Repeating the same process; The clusters DEF and BC are comparable and merged together to form a new cluster. We're now left with clusters [(A), (BCDEF)].
- **Step-5:**
At last the two remaining clusters are merged together to form a single cluster [(ABCDEF)].

IMPLEMENTATION CODE AND RESULTS:

```
import string
import pandas as pd
import math
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import requests
import re
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
from bs4.element import Comment
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer

# Function to filter the HTML tags and text
def visible_text(element):
    if element.parent.name in ['style', 'title', 'script', 'head', '[document]', 'class', 'a', 'li']:
        return False
    elif isinstance(element, Comment):
        return False
    elif re.match(r"[\s\r\n]+", str(element)):
        return False
    elif re.match(r"www.", str(element)):
        return False
    return True
```

```

class document_clustering(object):
    """Implementing the document clustering class.
    It creates the vector space model of the passed documents and then
    creates a Hierarchical Cluster to organize them.

    Parameters:
    -----
    file_dict: dictionary
        Contains the path of the different files to be read.
        Format: {file_index: path}
    word_list: list
        Contains the list of words using which the vector space model is
    s to be
        created.

    Attributes:
    -----
    listing_dict_: dictionary
        Contains the frequency of the words in each document as file_in
    dex as key
        and frequency list as value.
    distance_matrix_ : pandas-dataframe
        Contains the square matrix of documents containing the pairwise
    distance between them
    labels_: list
        Contains the labels for document names
    """

    def __init__(self, file_dict, word_list):
        self.file_dict = file_dict
        self.word_list = word_list

    def tokenize_document(self, document):
        """Returns a list of words contained in the document after conv
    erting
        it to lowercase and stripping punctuation marks"""
        ps = PorterStemmer()
        terms = []
        for i in document:
            temp = i.lower().replace('vehicle', 'car').replace('automob
    ile', 'car').split()
            for j in temp:
                terms.append(j)
        return [ps.stem(term.strip(string.punctuation)) for term in ter
    ms]

    def create_word_listing(self):
        """Function to create the word listing of the objects"""

```

```

        # Dictionary to hold the frequency of words in word_list with file_index as key
        self.listing_dict_ = {}

        for id in self.file_dict:
            temp_word_list = []
            response = requests.get(self.file_dict[id])
            soup = BeautifulSoup(response.text, 'html.parser')
            text = soup.find_all(text = True)
            text = list(filter(visible_text, text))
            terms = self.tokenize_document(text)
            for term in self.word_list[:500]:
                temp_word_list.append(terms.count(term.lower()))
            self.listing_dict_[id] = temp_word_list

        print('Word listing of each document')
        for id in self.listing_dict_:
            print('%d: %s' % (id, self.listing_dict_[id]))

    def create_document_matrix(self):
        """Function to create the document distance matrix"""
        self.labels_ = ['web%d' % (id) for id in self.file_dict]
        main_list = []
        for id1 in self.file_dict:
            temp_list = []
            for id2 in self.file_dict:
                dist = 0
                for term1, term2 in zip(self.listing_dict_[id1], self.listing_dict_[id2]):
                    dist += (term1-term2)**2
                temp_list.append(round(math.sqrt(dist), 4))
            main_list.append(temp_list)

        self.distance_matrix_ = pd.DataFrame(main_list, index = self.labels_, columns = self.labels_)
        print('\nDistance Matrix')
        print(self.distance_matrix_)

    def cluster(self):
        """Create the vector space model from the documents. Perform Hierarchical Clustering"""
        from scipy.cluster.hierarchy import linkage
        row_cluster = linkage(self.distance_matrix_.values,
                               method = 'complete',
                               metric = 'euclidean')
        from scipy.cluster.hierarchy import dendrogram

```

```

dn = dendrogram(row_cluster, labels = self.labels_)
plt.ylabel('Euclidean Distance')
plt.xticks(rotation = 90, fontsize = 7)
plt.savefig('dendrogram2.png', dpi = 300)
plt.show()

# Dictionary containing the file_index and path
file_dict = {1: 'https://www.zigwheels.com/newcars/Tesla',
             2: 'https://www.financialexpress.com/auto/car-
news/mahindra-to-launch-indias-first-electric-suv-in-2019-all-new-e-
verito-sedan-on-cards/1266853/',
             3: 'https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Toyota_Prius',
             4: 'https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/industry/auto/aut
o-news/government-plans-new-policy-to-promote-electric-
vehicles/articleshow/65237123.cms',
             5: 'https://indianexpress.com/article/india/india-news-
india/demonetisation-hits-electric-vehicles-industry-society-of-
manufacturers-of-electric-vehicles-4395104/',
             6: 'https://www.livemint.com/Politics/ySbMKTIC4MINsz1btccB
JO/How-demonetisation-affected-the-Indian-economy-in-10-charts.html',
             7: 'https://www.researchgate.net/publication/348959791_Imp
act_of_GST_on_Automobile_Industry_in_India',
             8: 'https://inc42.com/buzz/electric-vehicles-this-week-
centre-reduces-gst-on-lithium-ion-batteries-hyundai-to-launch-electric-
suv-in-india-and-more/',
             9: 'https://www.youthkiawaaz.com/2017/12/impact-of-
demonetisation-on-the-indian-economy/',
             10: 'https://indianexpress.com/article/india/demonetisation
-effects-cash-crisis-mobile-wallets-internet-banking-4406005/',
             11: 'https://www.news18.com/news/business/how-gst-will-
curb-tax-evasion-1446035.html',
             12: 'https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/small-
biz/policy-trends/is-gst-helping-the-indian-economy-for-the-
better/articleshow/65319874.cms'}

# List containing the words using which the vector space model is to be
created
word_list = ['Tesla', 'Electric', 'Car', 'pollution', 'de-
monetisation', 'GST', 'black money']

# Creating class instance and calling appropriate functions
document_cluster = document_clustering(file_dict = file_dict, word_list
= word_list)
document_cluster.create_word_listing()

```

```
document_cluster.create_document_matrix()
```

```
document_cluster.cluster()
```

```
Word listing of each document
```

```
1: [27, 0, 31, 0, 0, 0, 0]
2: [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
3: [0, 0, 97, 0, 0, 0, 0]
4: [0, 0, 12, 0, 0, 0, 0]
5: [0, 0, 10, 0, 0, 0, 0]
6: [0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0]
7: [0, 0, 89, 0, 0, 72, 0]
8: [0, 0, 21, 0, 0, 6, 0]
9: [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
10: [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
11: [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 9, 0]
12: [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 13, 0]
```

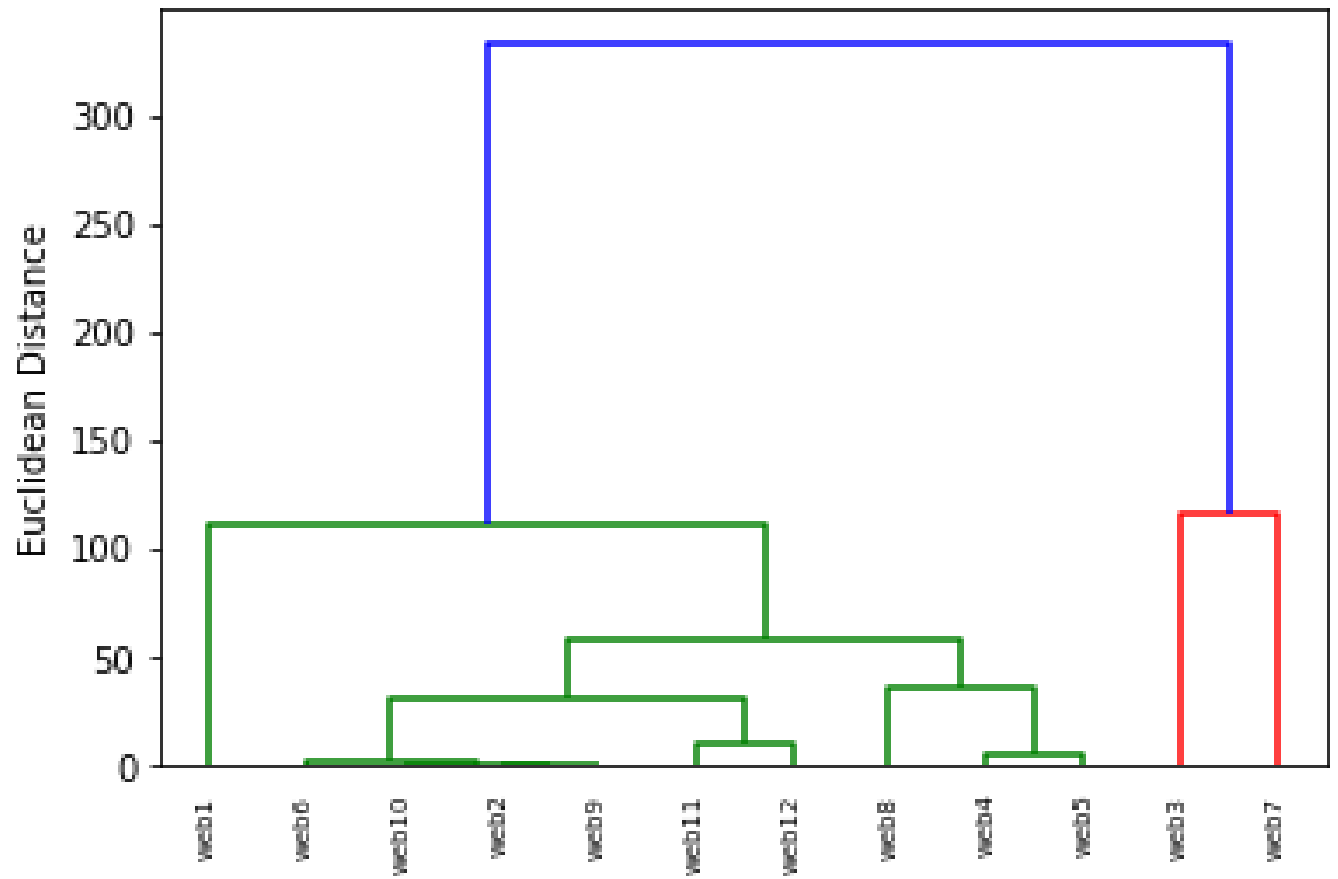
```
Distance Matrix
```

	web1	web2	web3	...	web10	web11	web12
web1	0.0000	41.1096	71.3092	...	41.1096	42.0833	43.1161
web2	41.1096	0.0000	97.0000	...	0.0000	9.0000	13.0000
web3	71.3092	97.0000	0.0000	...	97.0000	97.4166	97.8673
web4	33.0151	12.0000	85.0000	...	12.0000	15.0000	17.6918
web5	34.2053	10.0000	87.0000	...	10.0000	13.4536	16.4012
web6	40.3609	1.0000	96.0000	...	1.0000	9.0554	13.0384
web7	96.3172	114.4771	72.4431	...	114.4771	109.0413	106.7801
web8	29.4109	21.8403	76.2365	...	21.8403	21.2132	22.1359
web9	41.1096	0.0000	97.0000	...	0.0000	9.0000	13.0000
web10	41.1096	0.0000	97.0000	...	0.0000	9.0000	13.0000
web11	42.0833	9.0000	97.4166	...	9.0000	0.0000	4.0000
web12	43.1161	13.0000	97.8673	...	13.0000	4.0000	0.0000

```
[12 rows x 12 columns]
```

```
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:107:
```

```
ClusterWarning: scipy.cluster: The symmetric non-negative hollow  
observation matrix looks suspiciously like an uncondensed distance matrix
```



CONCLUSION ALL TASKS HAVE BEEN SUCCESFULLY IMPLEMENTED AND EXECUTED.