

PRACTICAL

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

bool isIdentifierPrefix(string &s){
    if(s[0] >= '0' and s[0] <= '9') return false;
    for(auto ch : s){
        if((ch == '_' || (ch >= 'a' and ch <= 'z') || (ch >= 'A' and ch <= 'Z') || (ch >= '0' and ch <= '9')) continue;
        return false;
    }
    return true;
}

bool isConstantPrefix(string &s){
    for(auto ch : s){
        if(ch >= '0' and ch <= '9') continue;
        return false;
    }
    return true;
}

bool isOperatorPrefix(string &s){
    if(s.size() > 2) return false;
    vector<string> ops = {"+", "-", "*", "/", "++", ">", "<", "==", "=", ">=", "<="};
    for(auto op : ops){
        if(op == s) return true;
    }
    return false;
}

bool isDelimiterPrefix(string &s){
    if(s.size() > 1) return false;
    vector<string> dels = {"(", ")", ";", ",", " ", "[", "]", "{", "}"};
    for(auto del : dels){
        if(del == s) return true;
    }
    return false;
}

bool isKeywordPrefix(string &s){
    vector<string> cppKeywords = {
        "auto", "bool", "break", "case", "char", "class", "const", "continue",
        "default", "delete", "do", "double", "dynamic_cast", "else", "enum",
        "explicit", "export", "extern", "false", "float", "for", "goto", "if",
        "int", "long", "return", "short", "union", "unsigned", "using"
    };
    for(auto wd : cppKeywords){
        if(s.size() > wd.size()) continue;
        bool flg = true;
        for(int i = 0 ; i < wd.size(); i++){
            if(wd[i] != s[i]) flg = false;
        }
        if(flg) return true;
    }
    return false;
}
```

```

void tokenise(string &s){
    int n = s.size(), left = 0;
    while(left < n){
        int right = left;
        string sub1 = "", sub2 = "";
        while(right < n){
            sub2 += s[right];
            int run = false;
            if(isIdentifierPrefix(sub2)) run = true;
            else if(isConstantPrefix(sub2)) run = true;
            else if(isOperatorPrefix(sub2)) run = true;
            else if(isDelimiterPrefix(sub2)) run = true;
            else if(isKeywordPrefix(sub2)) run = true;
            if(!run) break;
            sub1 += s[right];
            right++;
        }
        if(sub1 == " "){
            left = right;
            continue;
        }
        cout << sub1 << " ";
        if(isKeywordPrefix(sub1)) cout << "Keyword" << endl;
        else if(isConstantPrefix(sub1)) cout << "Constant" << endl;
        else if(isOperatorPrefix(sub1)) cout << "Operator" << endl;
        else if(isDelimiterPrefix(sub1)) cout << "Delimiter" << endl;
        else if(isIdentifierPrefix(sub1)) cout << "Identifier" << endl;
        left = right;
    }
}

```

```

int main() {
    string s = "int  inta <= = =abc;";
    cout << s << "\n\n\n\n";
    tokenise(s);
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

Testcase-1

```
int  inta <= = =abc;
```

```
int Keyword  
inta Identifier  
<= Operator  
= Operator  
= Operator  
abc Identifier  
; Delimiter
```

Testcast-2

```
int A++
```

```
int Keyword  
A Identifier  
++ Operator  
+ Operator
```