



GALGOTIAS UNIVERSITY
Plot No.2, Sector -17 A, Yamuna Expressway,
Greater Noida, Gautam Buddha Nagar, U.P., India

SCHOOL OF COMPUTING SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

“LAB PRACTICAL FILE”

Course Name: TECHNICAL TRAINING-I

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| Submitted By: | Submitted To: |
|---|------------------------|
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List of Programs

1-) Write a program for swapping of two numbers

index.cCRun

```
1 // Online C compiler to run C program online
2 #include <stdio.h>
3
4 int main()
5 {
6     int x, y;
7     printf("Neeraj Singh sec-6\n\n");
8     printf("Enter Value of x ");
9     scanf("%d", &x);
10    printf("Enter Value of y ");
11    scanf("%d", &y);
12    int temp = x;
13    x = y;
14    y = temp;
15
16    printf("\nAfter Swapping: x = %d, y = %d", x, y);
17    return 0;
18 }
```

Custom Input ⓘ

[Success] Your code was executed successfully

Neeraj Singh sec-6

Enter Value of x Enter Value of y

After Swapping: x = 0, y = 0

2-) Write a program for Factorial number

index.cCRun

```
1 // Online C compiler to run C program online
2 #include <stdio.h>
3
4 // function to find factorial of given number
5 unsigned int factorial(unsigned int n)
6 {
7     if (n == 0)
8         return 1;
9     return n * factorial(n - 1);
10 }
11
12 int main()
13 {
14     int num = 5;
15     printf("Neeraj singh sec-6\n\n");
16     printf("Factorial of %d is %d", num, factorial(num));
17     return 0;
18 }
19
```

Custom Input ⓘ

Output

[Success] Your code was executed successfully

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Factorial of 5 is 120

3-)Write a program for on switch-case, if-else and loop statements

```
index.cpp  C++  Run  Custom Input ⓘ  
1  #include <bits/stdc++.h>  
2  using namespace std;  
3  int main() {  
4      //while  
5      int num;  
6      cin>>num;  
7      switch(num){  
8          case 1:  
9              cout<<"number is one\n";  
10             break;  
11             default:  
12                 cout<<"greater than one\n";  
13                 break;  
14         }  
15         for(int i=0;i<num;i++){  
16             if(num==1){  
17                 cout<<"Neeraj Singh sec-6\n";  
18             }  
19             else{  
20                 cout<<"Wrong person\n";  
21             }  
22         }  
23         return 0;  
24     }  
25
```

Custom Input ⓘ

1

[Success] Your code was executed successfully

number is one
Neeraj Singh sec-6

4-)Write a program for nested for/while loop for printing pattern.

```
index.c  C  Run  Custom Input ⓘ  
1  #include <stdio.h>  
2  int main()  
3  {  
4      int i=1,j=1;  
5      while (i <= 5)  
6      {  
7          j=1;  
8          while (j <= i )  
9          {  
10             printf("%d ",j);  
11             j++;  
12         }  
13         printf("\n");  
14         i++;  
15     }  
16     return 0;  
17 }  
18  
19
```

Custom Input ⓘ

Output

[Success] Your code was executed successfully

1
1 2
1 2 3
1 2 3 4
1 2 3 4 5

5. Write a program for sum of diagonal elements

```
index.c C Run
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 int main(){
3     int i, j, m = 3, n = 3, a = 0, sum = 0;
4     int matrix[3][3]
5     = { { 1, 2, 3 }, { 4, 5, 6 }, { 7, 8, 9 } };
6     if (m == n) {
7         printf("The matrix is \n");
8         for (i = 0; i < m; ++i) {
9             for (j = 0; j < n; ++j) {
10                printf(" %d", matrix[i][j]);
11            }
12            printf("\n");
13        }
14        for (i = 0; i < m; ++i) {
15            sum = sum + matrix[i][i];
16            a = a + matrix[i][m - i - 1];
17        }
18        printf("\nMain diagonal elements sum is = %d\n", sum);
19        printf("Off-diagonal elements sum is = %d\n", a);
20    }
21    else
22        printf("not a square matrix\n");
23    return 0;
24 }
25
26
27
```

Custom Input ⓘ

[Success] Your code was executed successfully

The matrix is

```
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9
```

Main diagonal elements sum is = 15

Off-diagonal elements sum is = 15

6. Write a program for sum of all the outside elements of a 2-D arrays.

```
index.cpp C++ Run
1 #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2 using namespace std;
3 int main() {
4     int matrix[3][3]={1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9};
5     int sum=0;
6     for(int i=0;i<3;i++){
7         for(int j=0;j<3;j++){
8             if(i==1 && j==1){}
9             else{
10                sum+=matrix[i][j];
11            }
12        }
13    }
14    cout<<"Neeraj Singh\n\n";
15    cout<<"sum of all elements : "<<sum+matrix[1][1]<<endl;
16    cout<<"sum of outer elements of array is: "<<sum<<endl;
17    return 0;
18 }
19
```

Custom Input ⓘ

1

[Success] Your code was executed successfully

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sum of all elements : 45

sum of outer elements of array is: 40

7. Write a program for based on sorting using recursive and non-recursive calls of function having pointer and arrays as an argument.

```
index.cpp C++ Run
1 #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2 using namespace std;
3 void bubbleSort(int arr[],int n){ //non recursion
4     for (int i = 0; i < n-1; i++){
5         for (int j = 0; j < n-i-1; j++){
6             if(arr[j] > arr[j+1])
7                 swap(arr[j], arr[j+1]);
8         }
9     }
10 void insertionSortRecursive(int arr[], int n){ //recursion
11     if (n <= 1)
12         return;
13     insertionSortRecursive(arr, n - 1);
14     int last = arr[n - 1];
15     int j = n - 2;
16     while (j >= 0 && arr[j] > last) {
17         arr[j + 1] = arr[j];
18         j--;
19     }
20     arr[j + 1] = last;
21 int main() {
22     int n;
23     cin>>n;
24     int arr[n];
25     for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
26         cin>>arr[i];
27     }
28     //bubbleSort(arr,n);
29     cout<<"Neeraj singh sec-6\n\n";
30     insertionSortRecursive(arr,n);
31     for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
32         cout<<arr[i]<<" ";
33     }
34     return 0;
35 }
```

Custom Input ⓘ

5
7
3
2
5
8

[Success] Your code was executed successfully

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2 3 5 7 8

8. Problem based upon nested/ self-referential structure.

```
index.c C Run
1
2 #include <stdio.h>
3 struct node {
4     int data1;
5     char data2;
6     struct node* link;
7 };
8 int main(){
9     struct node ob1; // Node1
10
11     // Initialization
12     ob1.link = NULL;
13     ob1.data1 = 10;
14     ob1.data2 = 20;
15
16     struct node ob2; // Node2
17     // Initialization
18     ob2.link = NULL;
19     ob2.data1 = 30;
20     ob2.data2 = 40;
21
22     // Linking ob1 and ob2
23     ob1.link = &ob2;
24
25     // Accessing data members of ob2 using ob1
26     printf("Neeraj singh sec-6\n");
27     printf("%d", ob1.link->data1);
28     printf("\n%d", ob1.link->data2);
29     return 0;
30 }
```

Custom Input ⓘ

[Success] Your code was executed successfully

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30
40

9. Problem based upon Union, passing it as an argument inside the function

```
index.c  C  Run  ↺  🌞

1  #include<stdio.h>
2  #include<string.h>
3
4  union Courses
5  {
6      char  WebSite[50];
7      char  Subject[50];
8      int   Price;
9  };
10
11 void main( )
12 {
13     union Courses C;
14
15     strcpy( C.WebSite, "neeraj.in");
16     printf( "WebSite : %s\n", C.WebSite);
17
18     strcpy( C.Subject, "The C Programming Language");
19     printf( "Book Author : %s\n", C.Subject);
20
21     C.Price = 0;
22     printf( "Book Price : %d\n", C.Price);
23 }
```

Custom Input ⓘ

[Success] Your code was executed successfully

WebSite : neeraj.in
Book Author : The C Programming Language
Book Price : 0

10.Revision -Problem based upon classes and objects

```
index.cpp  C++  Run  ↺  🌞

1  #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2  using namespace std;
3  class Geeks{
4      public:
5      int id;
6
7      Geeks()
8      {
9          cout << "Default Constructor called" << endl;
10         id=-1;
11     }
12
13     Geeks(int x)
14     {
15         cout <<"Parameterized Constructor called "<< endl;
16         id=x;
17     }
18 };
19 int main() {
20
21     Geeks obj1;
22     cout <<"Neeraj singh: "<<obj1.id << endl;
23
24     Geeks obj2(21);
25     cout <<"Sec-6: " <<obj2.id << endl;
26     return 0;
27 }
```

Custom Input ⓘ

[Success] Your code was executed successfully

Default Constructor called
Neeraj singh: -1
Parameterized Constructor called
Sec-6: 21