

Kubernetes Assignment

Objective:

- Create a simple web application (e.g., a "Hello, World!" application) and Dockerize it.
- Deploy the application to a Kubernetes cluster using kubectl.
- Expose the application using a Kubernetes Service to access it externally.
- Scale the application by increasing the number of replicas.

Step 1: Open WSL ubuntu terminal and Execute below command to install Kubectl and make sure you should have already installed docker in your wsl and then execute `$ chmod +x ./kubectl` command to change the permission of the file and then execute `$ sudo mv ./kubectl /usr/local/bin/kubectl` command, it moves the kubectl binary from the current directory (`./kubectl`) to the directory `/usr/local/bin` with the name `kubectl` and then execute `$ kubectl version --client` command to verify the installation.

```
aryan@IN-CD1D553: /mnt/c/l
C:\Users\aryanverma>wsl
[sudo] password for aryan:
* Starting Docker: docker
553:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma$ curl -LO https://storage.googleapis.com/kubernetes-release/release/`curl -s ht
tps://storage.googleapis.com/kubernetes-release/release/stable.txt`/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl
% Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Time Current
Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed
100 53.7M 100 53.7M 0 0 5183k 0 0:00:10 0:00:10 --:--:-- 8186k
aryan@IN-CD1D553:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma$ $ chmod +x ./kubectl
$: command not found
aryan@IN-CD1D553:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma$ chmod +x ./kubectl
aryan@IN-CD1D553:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma$ sudo mv ./kubectl /usr/local/bin/kubectl
aryan@IN-CD1D553:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma$ kubectl version --client
Client Version: v1.31.0
```

Step 2: Now execute `$ curl -LO`

`https://storage.googleapis.com/minikube/releases/latest/minikube-linux-amd64`

Command to download minikube binary and then execute `$ sudo install minikube-linux-amd64 /usr/local/bin/minikube` to install minikube now just execute minikube start to start the minikube.

```
aryan@IN-CD1D553:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma$ curl -LO https://storage.googleapis.com/minikube/releases/latest/minikube-linux-amd64
% Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Time Current
Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed
100 99.0M 100 99.0M 0 0 6872k 0 0:00:14 0:00:14 --:--:-- 8271k
aryan@IN-CD1D553:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma$ sudo install minikube-linux-amd64 /usr/local/bin/minikube
aryan@IN-CD1D553:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma$ minikube start
🐳 minikube v1.34.0 on Ubuntu 20.04 (amd64)
🔧 Automatically selected the docker driver. Other choices: none, ssh
👉 Using Docker driver with root privileges
🔥 Starting "minikube" primary control-plane node in "minikube" cluster
📦 Pulling base image v0.0.45 ...
📦 Downloading Kubernetes v1.31.0 preload ...
> preloaded-images-k8s-v18-v1...: 326.69 MiB / 326.69 MiB 100.00% 5.24 Mi
> gcr.io/k8s-minikube/kicbase...: 487.90 MiB / 487.90 MiB 100.00% 4.80 Mi
🔥 Creating docker container (CPUs=2, Memory=2200MB) ...
📦 Preparing Kubernetes v1.31.0 on Docker 27.2.0 ...
▪ Generating certificates and keys ...
▪ Booting up control plane ...
▪ Configuring RBAC rules ...
🔗 Configuring bridge CNI (Container Networking Interface) ...
🔍 Verifying Kubernetes components...
▪ Using image gcr.io/k8s-minikube/storage-provisioner:v5
🌟 Enabled addons: default-storageclass, storage-provisioner
🎉 Done! kubectl is now configured to use "minikube" cluster and "default" namespace by default
```

Step 3: Check the cluster info kubernetes using the below command

```
aryan@IN-CD1D553:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma$ kubectl cluster-info
Kubernetes control plane is running at https://127.0.0.1:32769
CoreDNS is running at https://127.0.0.1:32769/api/v1/namespaces/kube-system/services/kube-dns:dns/proxy

To further debug and diagnose cluster problems, use 'kubectl cluster-info dump'.
aryan@IN-CD1D553:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma$ kubectl get node
NAME STATUS ROLES AGE VERSION
minikube Ready control-plane 97s v1.31.0
aryan@IN-CD1D553:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma$
```

Step 4: Execute the below command to tell the minikube about the docker environment we are using and point our shell to docker.

```
aryan@IN-CD1D553:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma$ minikube docker-env
export DOCKER_TLS_VERIFY="1"
export DOCKER_HOST="tcp://127.0.0.1:32771"
export DOCKER_CERT_PATH="/home/aryan/.minikube/certs"
export MINIKUBE_ACTIVE_DOCKERD="minikube"

# To point your shell to minikube's docker-daemon, run:
# eval $(minikube -p minikube docker-env)
aryan@IN-CD1D553:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma$ eval $(minikube -p minikube docker-env)
aryan@IN-CD1D553:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma$ |
```

Step 5: Build the docker image using your docker file

```
aryan@IN-CD1D553:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma/Downloads/Springboot-kubernetes$ docker build -t springboot-kubernetes .
[+] Building 46.9s (8/8) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 188B
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/openjdk:11
=> [auth] library/openjdk:pull token for registry-1.docker.io
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 2B
=> [internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 19.67MB
=> [1/2] FROM docker.io/library/openjdk:11@sha256:99bac5bf83633e3c7399aed725c8415e7b569b54e03e4599e580fc9c9db7c21ab
=> => resolve docker.io/library/openjdk:11@sha256:99bac5bf83633e3c7399aed725c8415e7b569b54e03e4599e580fc9c9db7c21ab
=> sha256:d9d4b9b6e964657da49910b495173d6c4f0d9bc47b3b44273cf82fd32723d165 5.16MB / 5.16MB
=> sha256:99bac5bf83633e3c7399aed725c8415e7b569b54e03e4599e580fc9c9db7c21ab 1.04kB / 1.04kB
=> sha256:e81b7f317654b0f26d3993e014b04bcb29250339b11b9de41e130feecd4cd43c 1.79kB / 1.79kB
=> sha256:47a932d998b743b9b0bce55aa8ede77de94a6a183c8a67dec9d5e3b8ce0faa7 6.26kB / 6.26kB
=> sha256:001c52e26ad57e3b25b439ee0052f6692e5c0f2d5d982a00a8819ace5e521452 55.00MB / 55.00MB
=> sha256:2068746827ec1b043b571e4788693eab7e9b2a95301176512791f8c317a2816a 10.88MB / 10.88MB
=> sha256:9daef329d35093868ef75ac8b7c6eb407fa53abbcb3a264c218c2ec7bca716e6 54.58MB / 54.58MB
=> sha256:d85151f15b6683b98f21c3827ac545188b1849efb14a1049710ebc4692de3dd5 5.42MB / 5.42MB
=> sha256:66223a710990a0ae7162aed80417d30303afa3f24aafa57aa30348725e2230b 213B / 213B
=> sha256:db38d58ec8ab411b072f6700f978a51985acd252aabce3be377f25162e68301 202.07MB / 202.07MB
=> extracting sha256:001c52e26ad57e3b25b439ee0052f6692e5c0f2d5d982a00a8819ace5e521452 6.1s
=> extracting sha256:d9d4b9b6e964657da49910b495173d6c4f0d9bc47b3b44273cf82fd32723d165 0.6s
=> extracting sha256:2068746827ec1b043b571e4788693eab7e9b2a95301176512791f8c317a2816a 0.5s
=> extracting sha256:9daef329d35093868ef75ac8b7c6eb407fa53abbcb3a264c218c2ec7bca716e6 6.0s
=> extracting sha256:d85151f15b6683b98f21c3827ac545188b1849efb14a1049710ebc4692de3dd5 0.5s
=> extracting sha256:66223a710990a0ae7162aed80417d30303afa3f24aafa57aa30348725e2230b 0.0s
=> extracting sha256:db38d58ec8ab411b072f6700f978a51985acd252aabce3be377f25162e68301 6.4s
=> [2/2] ADD target/Springboot-kubernetes.jar Springboot-kubernetes.jar
=> exporting to image
=> exporting layers
=> writing image sha256:cb5b7c0ebafa47671478dac3796884bbe5090200d39d8da5bbef3dfc72eb021
```

Step 6: Make a deployment.yaml file to deploy your application on Kubernetes.

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface. On the left, the Package Explorer displays a project named 'Springboot-kubernetes' with various sub-packages like 'ApiGateway', 'App1Assignment5', 'App2Assignment5', 'Assigment3', 'bankingportal', 'blog-app-apis', 'BootDemoApp', 'CarInsuranceCalculator', 'ConfigServer', 'CoreJavaAssignment1', 'CustomerService', 'DsaAssignment', 'exittest', 'ExitTestD', 'FoodOrderingApp', 'InsurancePremiumCalculator', 'Java-Mini-Assignment2', 'NoteBackend', 'Servers', 'ServiceRegistry', and 'Springboot-kubernetes'. The main editor area shows the 'deployment.yaml' file with the following content:

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: springboot-k8s
spec:
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: springboot-k8s
  replicas: 3
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: springboot-k8s
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: springboot-k8s
          image: springboot-kubernetes
          imagePullPolicy: IfNotPresent
          ports:
            - containerPort: 8080
```

At the bottom, the Console window shows the output of the 'kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml' command:

```
<terminated> C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-19\bin\java.exe (12-Sept-2024, 6:01:16 pm) [pid: 5340]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 8.844 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2024-09-12T18:01:27+05:30
[INFO] -----
```

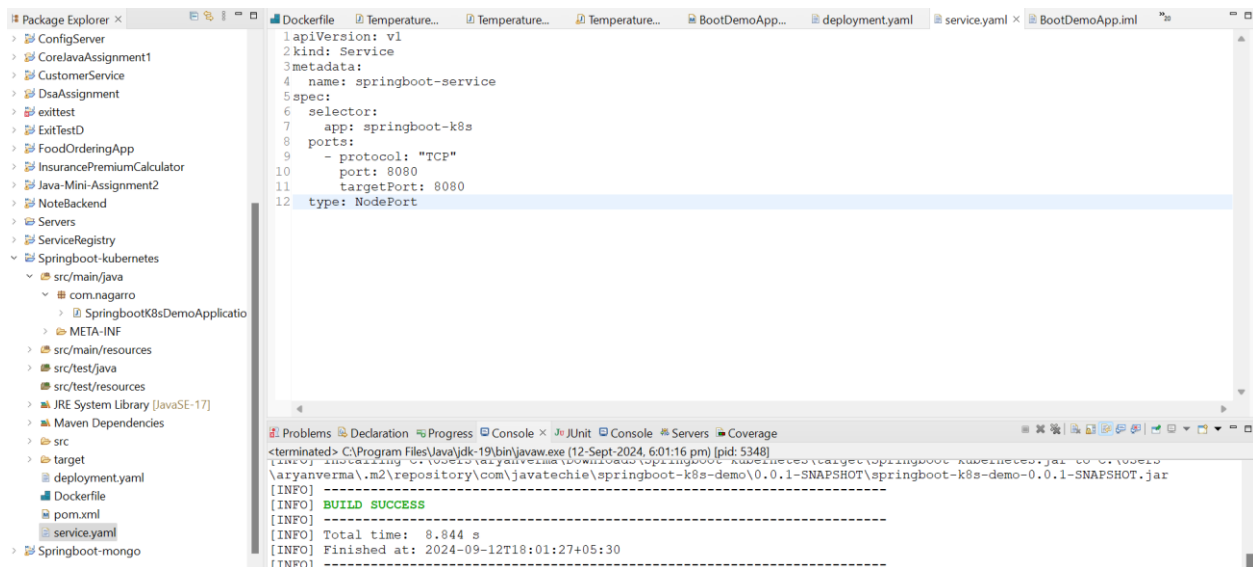
Step 7: Deploy the application using deployment.yaml file to kubernetes

```
aryan@IN-CD1D553:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma/Downloads/Springboot-kubernetes$ ls
Dockerfile deployment.yaml pom.xml src target
aryan@IN-CD1D553:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma/Downloads/Springboot-kubernetes$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml
error: the path "deployment.yaml" does not exist
aryan@IN-CD1D553:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma/Downloads/Springboot-kubernetes$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/springboot-k8s created
aryan@IN-CD1D553:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma/Downloads/Springboot-kubernetes$
```

Step 8: Verify the deployments on the Kubernetes.

```
aryan@IN-CD1D5S3:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma/Downloads/Springboot-kubernetes$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/springboot-k8s created
aryan@IN-CD1D5S3:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma/Downloads/Springboot-kubernetes$ kubectl get deployments
NAME          READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
springboot-k8s 3/3      3            3           8s
aryan@IN-CD1D5S3:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma/Downloads/Springboot-kubernetes$ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
springboot-k8s-59467c5b8d-2qd8v 1/1     Running   0          19s
springboot-k8s-59467c5b8d-f726k 1/1     Running   0          19s
springboot-k8s-59467c5b8d-w8k5b 1/1     Running   0          19s
aryan@IN-CD1D5S3:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma/Downloads/Springboot-kubernetes$ |
```

Step 9: Create a service.yaml to expose the application to access it externally.



Step 10: Apply the services to the Kubernetes.

```
aryan@IN-CD1D5S3:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma/Downloads/Springboot-kubernetes$ kubectl apply -f service.yaml
service/springboot-service created
aryan@IN-CD1D5S3:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma/Downloads/Springboot-kubernetes$ kubectl get service
NAME          TYPE          CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)          AGE
kubernetes    ClusterIP     10.96.0.1    <none>         443/TCP          92m
springboot-service NodePort      10.110.0.47  <none>         8080:32395/TCP   35s
```

Step 11: Note the port on which your service is running which is 32395 and the minikube ip us 192.168.49.2 and verify the endpoints that service is accessible or not.

```
aryan@IN-CD1D5S3:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma/Downloads/Springboot-kubernetes$ kubectl get service
NAME          TYPE          CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)          AGE
kubernetes    ClusterIP     10.96.0.1    <none>         443/TCP          92m
springboot-service NodePort      10.110.0.47  <none>         8080:32395/TCP   35s
aryan@IN-CD1D5S3:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma/Downloads/Springboot-kubernetes$ kubectl get nodes -o wide
NAME          STATUS    ROLES          AGE   VERSION   INTERNAL-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   OS-IMAGE             KERNEL-VERSION
minikube      Ready     control-plane  93m   v1.31.0   192.168.49.2  <none>        Ubuntu 22.04.4 LTS   5.10.102.1-microsoft-standard-W
SL2          docker://27.2.0
aryan@IN-CD1D5S3:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma/Downloads/Springboot-kubernetes$ minikube ip
192.168.49.2
```

```
ot-kubernetes$ curl http://192.168.49.2:32395/message
Congratulation you successfully deployed your application to kubernetes !!
aryan@IN-CD1D5S3:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma/Downloads/Springbo
```


Step 11: Execute the command `minikube dashboard` to see the deployments and services. Below is your deployments and pods details.

This screenshot shows the Kubernetes dashboard's 'Workloads' section. The left sidebar lists various workload types: Cron Jobs, Daemon Sets, Deployments, Jobs, Pods, Replica Sets, Replication Controllers, Stateful Sets, Service, Ingresses, Ingress Classes, and Services. The main area, titled 'Workload Status', displays two green circular progress indicators. The first indicator, labeled 'Deployments', shows 'Running: 1'. The second indicator, labeled 'Pods', shows 'Running: 3'.

This screenshot shows the 'Deployments' and 'Pods' sections of the Kubernetes dashboard. The 'Deployments' section contains a table with the following data:

Name	Images	Labels	Pods	CPU
springboot-k8s	springboot-kubernetes	-	3 / 3	5%

The 'Pods' section is currently empty.

This screenshot shows the detailed view of the 'Pods' section for the 'springboot-k8s' deployment. The table lists three running pods with their respective details:

Name	Images	Labels	Node	Status	Restarts	CPU Usage (cores)	Memory Usage (bytes)
springboot-k8s-59467c5b8d-2qd8v	springboot-kubernetes	app: springboot-k8s pod-template-hash: 59467c5b8d	minikube	Running	0	-	-
springboot-k8s-59467c5b8d-f726k	springboot-kubernetes	app: springboot-k8s pod-template-hash: 59467c5b8d	minikube	Running	0	-	-
springboot-k8s-59467c5b8d-w8k5b	springboot-kubernetes	app: springboot-k8s pod-template-hash: 59467c5b8d	minikube	Running	0	-	-

127.0.0.1:44323/api/v1/namespaces/kubernetes-dashboard/services/http:kubernetes-dashboard:/proxy/#/service?namesp...

kubernetes default Search

Service > Services

Replication Controllers
Stateful Sets
Service
Ingresses
Ingress Classes
Services
Config and Storage
Config Maps
Persistent Volume Claims
Secrets
Storage Classes
Cluster
Cluster Role Bindings

Services

Name	Labels	Type	Cluster IP	Internal Endpoints	External Endpoints
springboot-service	-	NodePort	10.110.0.47	springboot-service:8080 TCP springboot-service:32395 TCP	-
kubernetes	component: apiserver provider: kubernetes	ClusterIP	10.96.0.1	kubernetes:443 TCP kubernetes:0 TCP	-

Step 12: Scale the application by increasing the number of replicas from 3 to 5 and verify using dashboard.

```

aryan@IN-CD105S3:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma/Downloads/Springboot-kubernetes$ kubectl scale deployment springboot-k8s --replicas=5
deployment.apps/springboot-k8s scaled
aryan@IN-CD105S3:/mnt/c/Users/aryanverma/Downloads/Springboot-kubernetes$ minikube dashboard
Verifying dashboard health ...
Launching proxy ...
Verifying proxy health ...
Opening http://127.0.0.1:44297/api/v1/namespaces/kubernetes-dashboard/services/http:kubernetes-dashboard:/proxy/ in your default

```

127.0.0.1:44297/api/v1/namespaces/kubernetes-dashboard/services/http:kubernetes-dashboard:/proxy/#/pod?na...

kubernetes default Search

Workloads > Pods

Workloads
Cron Jobs
Daemon Sets
Deployments
Jobs
Pods
Replica Sets
Replication Controllers
Stateful Sets
Service
Ingresses
Ingress Classes
Services
Config and Storage
Config Maps
Persistent Volume Claims
Secrets

Pods

Name	Images	Labels	Node	Status	Restarts	CPU Usage (cores)	Memory Usage (bytes)	Created
springboot-k8s-59467c5b8d-6gwmk	springboot-kubernetes	app: springboot-k8s pod-template-hash: 59467c5b8d	minikube	Running	0	-	-	a minute ago
springboot-k8s-59467c5b8d-mg4mz	springboot-kubernetes	app: springboot-k8s pod-template-hash: 59467c5b8d	minikube	Running	0	-	-	a minute ago
springboot-k8s-59467c5b8d-2qd8v	springboot-kubernetes	app: springboot-k8s pod-template-hash: 59467c5b8d	minikube	Running	0	-	-	58 minutes ago
springboot-k8s-59467c5b8d-f726k	springboot-kubernetes	app: springboot-k8s pod-template-hash: 59467c5b8d	minikube	Running	0	-	-	58 minutes ago
springboot-k8s-59467c5b8d-w8k5b	springboot-kubernetes	app: springboot-k8s pod-template-hash: 59467c5b8d	minikube	Running	0	-	-	58 minutes ago

127.0.0.1:44297/api/v1/namespaces/kubernetes-dashboard/services/http:kubernetes-dashboard:/proxy/#/workloads?nam...

kubernetes default Search

Workloads

Workloads
Cron Jobs
Daemon Sets
Deployments
Jobs
Pods
Replica Sets
Replication Controllers
Stateful Sets
Service
Ingresses
Ingress Classes
Services

Deployments

Running: 1

Pods

Running: 5

Running: 1

←

↺

127.0.0.1:44297/api/v1/namespaces/kubernetes-dashboard/services/http:kubernetes-dashboard:/proxy/#/replicase...

🔍

A

☆

🔄


📄

🔖

🔗

🌐

...

 **kubernetes**

default ▾

🔍 Search

+ 🔔

☰ Workloads > Replica Sets

Workloads ⓘ

Cron Jobs

Daemon Sets

Deployments

Jobs

Pods

Replica Sets

Replication Controllers

Stateful Sets

Service

Ingresses ⓘ

Ingress Classes

Services ⓘ

Config and Storage

Config Maps ⓘ

Persistent Volume Claims ⓘ

Secrets ⓘ

Replica Sets

Name	Images	Labels	Pods	Created ↑
<div>●</div> springboot-k8s-59467c5b8d	springboot-kubernetes	app: springboot-k8s pod-template-hash: 59467c5b8d	5 / 5	58 minutes ago ⋮