

41. Among the following, identify the one in which dimensionality reduction reduces.

- a) Performance
- b) statistics
- c) Entropy
- d) Collinearity

**Ans: d) Collinearity.**

42. Which of the following machine learning algorithm is based upon the idea of bagging?

- a) Decision Tree
- b) Random Forest
- c) Classification
- d) SVM

**Ans: b) Random Forest**

43. Choose a disadvantage of decision trees among the following.

- a) Decision tree robust to outliers
- b) Factor analysis
- c) Decision Tree are prone to overfit
- d) all of the above

**Ans:c) Decision Tree are prone to overfit.**

44. What is the term known as on which the machine learning algorithms build a model based on sample data?

- a) Data Training
- b) Sample Data
- c) Training data
- d) None of the above

**Ans: c) Training Data**

45. Which of the following machine learning techniques helps in detecting the outliers in data?

- a) Clustering
- b) Classification
- c) Anomaly detection
- d) All of the above

**Ans: c) Anomaly detection**

46. Identify the incorrect numerical functions in the various function representation of machine learning.

- a) Support Vector
- b) Regression
- c) Case based
- d) Classification

**Ans: c) Case Based**

47. Analysis of ML algorithm needs

- a) Statistical learning theory
- b) Computational learning theory
- c) None of the above
- d) Both a and b

**Ans: d) Both a and b.**

48. Identify the difficulties with the k-nearest neighbor algorithm.

- a) Curse of dimensionality
- b) Calculate the distance of test case for all training cases
- c) Both a and b
- d) None

**Ans: c) Both a & b.**

49. The total types of the layer in radial basis function neural networks is \_\_\_\_\_

- a) 1
- b) 2
- c) 3
- d) 4

**Ans: c) 3**

50. Which of the following is not a supervised learning

- a) PCA
- b) Naïve bayes
- c) Linear regression
- d) KMeans

**Ans: d) KMeans**

