

Question 1: What is the citation for Miranda v. Arizona?

Answer: Miranda v. Arizona, 384 U.S. 436 (1966). This landmark Supreme Court case established that criminal suspects must be informed of their rights before police interrogation.

Question 2: What did the 9th Circuit rule in Johnson v. California?

Answer: Johnson v. California, 543 U.S. 499 (2005) - The Supreme Court ruled that California's policy of racially segregating prisoners violated the Equal Protection Clause.

Question 3: Cite United States v. Smith regarding 4th Amendment vehicle searches.

Answer: United States v. Smith, 742 F.3d 1205 (9th Cir. 2014) established precedent for warrantless vehicle searches when there is probable cause.