

**3.** Overall we can see quicksort has better performance than Bubble sort. The implementation of quicksort is so much faster in most cases that at the given scale, it is very hard to see the perturbations for each array size for the given axis scale. The performance remains similar for best case performance as it's a comparison between  $O(n \cdot \log(n))$  and  $O(n)$ .

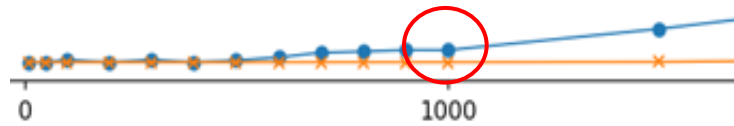
At the given scale as explained before the difference is hard to notice as for the Quicksort the log function has a asymptote like shape while the bubble sort has a linear implementation.

For Worst Case and Average Case the deviation is expected. Average case for bubble remain quadratic ( $n^2$ ) while for the quick sort it is  $O(n \cdot \log(n))$ .

In the last worst case, we should have  $n^2$  for both but we observe difference due to:

- Random Pivot selection mitigates the worst case complexity. This is due to the fact we use random function.
- There might be some larger number of array sizes at which the  $O(n \log n)$  is deviated into the  $O(n^2)$

4. We can quite clearly see the deviation from the graphs :



*1000* array size is a good estimate of the small array size because the deviation after this threshold starts to successively increase. The inputs  $< 1000$  give almost indifferent results. Implementations of the code tested at different values serves the purpose of comparison through quantifying the array size.